

# Public First Poll for UK in a Changing Europe

**Fieldwork:** 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023  
**Interview method:** Online Survey  
**Population represented:** UK Adults  
**Sample size:** 4005

## Methodology:

All results are weighted using Iterative Proportional Fitting, or 'Raking'. The results are weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

Public First is a member of the BPC and abides by its rules. For more information please contact the Public First Polling Team ([polling@publicfirst.co.uk](mailto:polling@publicfirst.co.uk))

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(1.A) In your view, has the UK economy got better or worse over the last year?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Much better	2%	3%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	7%
Somewhat better	7%	8%	11%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9%	6%	9%	4%	5%	7%	8%	11%	8%
Neither better nor worse	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%	10%	11%	14%
Somewhat worse	33%	32%	31%	28%	34%	36%	38%	32%	33%	33%	34%	35%	32%	33%	33%	30%
Much worse	43%	39%	38%	47%	46%	45%	42%	43%	45%	41%	42%	42%	44%	44%	41%	41%
Don't Know	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(1.B) In your view, has the UK economy got better or worse over the last year?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Much better	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%
Somewhat better	7%	11%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	6%
Neither better nor worse	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	10%	9%	15%	17%	8%	15%
Somewhat worse	33%	30%	36%	32%	35%	35%	34%	38%	34%	30%	31%	39%	26%	36%	32%	31%
Much worse	43%	40%	41%	44%	42%	42%	40%	41%	40%	44%	50%	47%	45%	36%	50%	42%
Don't Know	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(1.C) In your view, has the UK economy got better or worse over the last year?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Much better	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Somewhat better	7%	10%	5%	11%	5%	5%	11%	3%	5%	3%	6%	11%	14%	11%	6%
Neither better nor worse	13%	14%	12%	19%	9%	7%	13%	13%	6%	3%	12%	12%	17%	12%	13%
Somewhat worse	33%	35%	32%	39%	27%	36%	26%	32%	39%	37%	33%	33%	34%	30%	35%
Much worse	43%	37%	48%	28%	56%	48%	43%	47%	49%	56%	44%	38%	32%	38%	45%
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(1.D) In your view, has the UK economy got better or worse over the last year?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Much better	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%	9%	8%
Somewhat better	7%	0%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	17%	12%	1%	8%
Neither better nor worse	13%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	19%	14%	12%	12%	6%	13%	3%	10%	11%
Somewhat worse	33%	27%	27%	30%	33%	32%	33%	37%	34%	39%	38%	35%	37%	28%	28%	37%	37%
Much worse	43%	42%	49%	45%	45%	44%	44%	43%	37%	36%	40%	44%	48%	37%	56%	43%	37%
Don't Know	2%	12%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.A) You said that the UK economy has got worse over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3078	362	451	444	578	509	734	875	881	588	711	0	0	792	330	48
Weighted	3050	403	470	514	546	452	666	808	813	645	762	0	0	772	320	43
Interest rates increasing	60%	50%	59%	62%	67%	57%	64%	64%	60%	60%	58%	60%	60%	61%	57%	58%
The impacts of Brexit	59%	58%	63%	60%	61%	59%	55%	66%	62%	56%	52%	50%	57%	66%	68%	72%
The impacts of the conflict in Ukraine	58%	37%	48%	51%	61%	67%	75%	62%	58%	57%	54%	57%	53%	60%	59%	65%
The impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic	57%	51%	55%	55%	54%	56%	66%	58%	56%	59%	53%	58%	57%	57%	53%	45%
Mismanagement by the Truss Conservative government	47%	37%	39%	45%	49%	55%	54%	56%	48%	39%	43%	39%	45%	55%	50%	57%
Mismanagement by the Johnson Conservative government	45%	36%	42%	46%	50%	50%	46%	51%	46%	41%	43%	37%	43%	51%	49%	56%
Mismanagement by the Sunak Conservative government	36%	34%	36%	36%	37%	38%	34%	36%	35%	36%	36%	29%	36%	40%	38%	42%
Businesses taking too much in profits	33%	24%	27%	35%	37%	35%	38%	30%	36%	34%	33%	33%	34%	32%	30%	30%
Lack of availability of workers in the UK	27%	23%	20%	21%	25%	30%	38%	32%	28%	23%	24%	23%	26%	27%	34%	32%
Increased taxes on business	20%	27%	27%	19%	16%	18%	16%	18%	18%	25%	20%	20%	22%	18%	22%	11%
More businesses choosing to employ people overseas	11%	9%	10%	12%	8%	13%	13%	10%	10%	13%	13%	12%	11%	9%	11%	6%
Other (Please Specify)	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Don't Know	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%

Note:

BASE: Says economy has got worse

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.B) You said that the UK economy has got worse over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3078	420	464	218	312	243	272	285	130	231	286	155	62	1062	1284	437
Weighted	3050	393	404	246	274	215	269	253	118	327	295	172	85	1021	1257	447
Interest rates increasing	60%	58%	61%	52%	59%	59%	63%	65%	58%	63%	63%	59%	68%	65%	60%	58%
The impacts of Brexit	59%	64%	60%	60%	53%	57%	59%	52%	53%	59%	66%	57%	69%	32%	81%	58%
The impacts of the conflict in Ukraine	58%	62%	65%	52%	59%	60%	58%	60%	60%	53%	54%	54%	54%	66%	60%	48%
The impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic	57%	55%	59%	55%	54%	61%	59%	60%	52%	57%	56%	52%	55%	63%	54%	53%
Mismanagement by the Truss Conservative government	47%	46%	46%	52%	44%	45%	46%	44%	38%	47%	55%	53%	39%	43%	58%	28%
Mismanagement by the Johnson Conservative government	45%	44%	40%	49%	41%	43%	44%	47%	42%	45%	55%	53%	41%	37%	58%	31%
Mismanagement by the Sunak Conservative government	36%	33%	34%	34%	30%	35%	35%	37%	33%	41%	42%	42%	31%	30%	42%	28%
Businesses taking too much in profits	33%	31%	32%	29%	35%	36%	33%	31%	31%	31%	37%	39%	42%	34%	35%	31%
Lack of availability of workers in the UK	27%	28%	26%	32%	28%	26%	23%	29%	21%	25%	32%	22%	18%	21%	34%	21%
Increased taxes on business	20%	22%	20%	15%	19%	20%	22%	22%	18%	20%	19%	18%	24%	21%	16%	22%
More businesses choosing to employ people overseas	11%	8%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	17%	8%	15%	10%	9%
Other (Please Specify)	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%
Don't Know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%

Note:

BASE: Says economy has got worse

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.C) You said that the UK economy has got worse over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	3078	1349	1712	954	861	240	39	467	207	302	2769	138	156	658	2313
Weighted	3050	1418	1616	907	865	223	41	471	201	297	2744	137	154	668	2270
Interest rates increasing	60%	58%	63%	66%	61%	56%	49%	56%	70%	64%	61%	56%	58%	60%	61%
The impacts of Brexit	59%	59%	60%	40%	73%	87%	29%	53%	67%	59%	58%	78%	68%	66%	58%
The impacts of the conflict in Ukraine	58%	58%	59%	71%	52%	69%	62%	48%	69%	64%	59%	48%	56%	52%	61%
The impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic	57%	51%	62%	63%	54%	58%	51%	48%	62%	61%	57%	50%	59%	55%	58%
Mismanagement by the Truss Conservative government	47%	52%	43%	39%	60%	62%	47%	29%	54%	58%	49%	29%	31%	41%	50%
Mismanagement by the Johnson Conservative government	45%	47%	43%	27%	65%	60%	48%	32%	54%	55%	46%	37%	36%	44%	46%
Mismanagement by the Sunak Conservative government	36%	37%	34%	20%	52%	36%	42%	29%	33%	38%	36%	35%	29%	32%	37%
Businesses taking too much in profits	33%	33%	33%	29%	38%	33%	39%	28%	35%	36%	34%	31%	28%	31%	34%
Lack of availability of workers in the UK	27%	27%	27%	25%	27%	43%	25%	20%	29%	30%	26%	29%	31%	31%	26%
Increased taxes on business	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	12%	37%	21%	20%	21%	19%	27%	24%	24%	19%
More businesses choosing to employ people overseas	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	10%	22%	10%	9%	14%	12%	8%	5%	11%	11%
Other (Please Specify)	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	13%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't Know	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: Says economy has got worse

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(2.D) You said that the UK economy has got worse over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3078	23	167	222	252	333	304	295	204	203	156	218	168	100	66	68	101
Weighted	3050	24	175	220	253	341	308	296	202	201	153	216	159	92	62	63	96
Interest rates increasing	60%	57%	58%	58%	58%	55%	59%	61%	60%	61%	70%	65%	69%	65%	66%	51%	71%
The impacts of Brexit	59%	72%	53%	52%	52%	61%	59%	63%	59%	56%	60%	63%	61%	58%	71%	69%	74%
The impacts of the conflict in Ukraine	58%	29%	49%	55%	53%	54%	61%	63%	59%	60%	58%	60%	65%	60%	56%	73%	62%
The impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic	57%	28%	45%	50%	59%	62%	59%	60%	48%	58%	67%	55%	61%	57%	46%	48%	58%
Mismanagement by the Truss Conservative government	47%	28%	44%	50%	39%	43%	44%	50%	49%	48%	46%	48%	53%	54%	55%	58%	48%
Mismanagement by the Johnson Conservative government	45%	31%	46%	45%	41%	43%	46%	44%	46%	49%	43%	46%	49%	51%	44%	44%	46%
Mismanagement by the Sunak Conservative government	36%	20%	41%	40%	33%	38%	36%	32%	35%	38%	37%	31%	31%	41%	37%	29%	32%
Businesses taking too much in profits	33%	22%	38%	31%	32%	35%	37%	33%	34%	37%	35%	31%	32%	32%	33%	20%	28%
Lack of availability of workers in the UK	27%	22%	23%	24%	26%	26%	28%	28%	25%	31%	23%	26%	34%	26%	23%	29%	27%
Increased taxes on business	20%	26%	22%	18%	21%	20%	19%	18%	18%	22%	21%	20%	22%	20%	18%	22%	16%
More businesses choosing to employ people overseas	11%	12%	15%	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	12%	15%	13%	8%	11%	5%	4%	6%
Other (Please Specify)	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%
Don't Know	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Says economy has got worse

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(3.A) You said that the UK economy has gotten better over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select all that apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	344	54	110	46	50	32	52	133	77	77	56	0	0	103	62	9
Weighted	361	63	116	62	46	27	48	133	74	91	63	0	0	107	66	9
Recovery after the pandemic	61%	52%	45%	63%	75%	83%	87%	58%	69%	62%	56%	70%	62%	64%	53%	44%
Rishi Sunak boosted confidence in the economy	38%	29%	33%	43%	39%	50%	47%	44%	41%	31%	32%	46%	35%	38%	35%	31%
The wholesale price of gas has gone down	38%	19%	43%	33%	39%	54%	51%	46%	38%	30%	36%	39%	28%	38%	41%	64%
Wages for UK workers have increased	32%	38%	29%	25%	30%	48%	35%	32%	32%	39%	25%	37%	34%	26%	41%	36%
The impacts of Brexit	28%	25%	28%	23%	32%	27%	35%	27%	25%	29%	32%	32%	25%	28%	32%	28%
There are more controls over the type of workers coming into the UK	26%	25%	33%	31%	20%	22%	15%	27%	23%	32%	23%	27%	22%	26%	28%	43%
Tax cuts	20%	23%	19%	33%	19%	21%	5%	22%	16%	22%	19%	15%	18%	21%	31%	17%
Don't Know	3%	5%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%	2%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Says economy has got better

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(3.B) You said that the UK economy has gotten better over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select all that apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	344	84	42	21	34	22	30	24	16	29	25	9	8	141	121	47
Weighted	361	84	37	25	33	19	31	23	15	44	26	10	13	144	125	53
Recovery after the pandemic	61%	64%	61%	60%	73%	86%	56%	54%	67%	45%	51%	72%	68%	65%	61%	58%
Rishi Sunak boosted confidence in the economy	38%	31%	41%	52%	48%	36%	34%	24%	43%	45%	31%	44%	37%	48%	37%	23%
The wholesale price of gas has gone down	38%	32%	45%	46%	35%	28%	38%	42%	49%	50%	39%	41%	9%	41%	43%	35%
Wages for UK workers have increased	32%	31%	30%	42%	43%	43%	25%	39%	31%	22%	30%	49%	16%	35%	28%	34%
The impacts of Brexit	28%	27%	30%	39%	28%	38%	31%	11%	33%	12%	18%	61%	50%	31%	27%	23%
There are more controls over the type of workers coming into the UK	26%	28%	26%	45%	23%	28%	15%	17%	14%	41%	21%	25%	11%	23%	31%	32%
Tax cuts	20%	28%	19%	37%	15%	30%	29%	8%	13%	14%	4%	12%	15%	18%	23%	20%
Don't Know	3%	2%	2%	0%	4%	4%	9%	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%

*Note:*

BASE: Says economy has got better

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(3.C) You said that the UK economy has gotten better over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select all that apply

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	344	220	124	177	73	20	9	24	10	12	285	22	33	156	175
Weighted	361	246	115	176	81	20	10	25	12	11	297	26	34	167	179
Recovery after the pandemic	61%	62%	59%	73%	50%	39%	89%	59%	44%	43%	63%	47%	62%	55%	68%
Rishi Sunak boosted confidence in the economy	38%	40%	34%	43%	36%	46%	70%	20%	25%	22%	40%	38%	23%	43%	36%
The wholesale price of gas has gone down	38%	39%	37%	39%	30%	53%	47%	40%	55%	36%	39%	64%	14%	37%	41%
Wages for UK workers have increased	32%	35%	27%	37%	27%	42%	46%	30%	25%	30%	34%	13%	40%	33%	33%
The impacts of Brexit	28%	29%	26%	31%	36%	27%	40%	6%	25%	16%	29%	11%	29%	30%	26%
There are more controls over the type of workers coming into the UK	26%	29%	20%	20%	36%	36%	42%	15%	53%	26%	26%	36%	19%	33%	19%
Tax cuts	20%	22%	16%	15%	37%	29%	43%	20%	21%	6%	21%	30%	12%	25%	14%
Don't Know	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	2%

*Note:*

BASE: Says economy has got better

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(3.D) You said that the UK economy has gotten better over the last year. Which of the following best explains why this is? Select all that apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	344	1	18	27	19	40	27	30	25	26	13	26	16	26	9	7	22
Weighted	361	1	21	28	21	42	27	32	29	26	15	25	16	31	9	8	21
Recovery after the pandemic	61%	100%	34%	54%	92%	77%	58%	69%	63%	63%	61%	54%	60%	43%	90%	58%	55%
Rishi Sunak boosted confidence in the economy	38%	100%	24%	29%	30%	36%	49%	39%	43%	23%	24%	64%	57%	45%	18%	53%	40%
The wholesale price of gas has gone down	38%	0%	37%	33%	39%	39%	34%	35%	32%	51%	22%	40%	23%	62%	42%	48%	36%
Wages for UK workers have increased	32%	0%	27%	24%	45%	38%	22%	44%	27%	34%	21%	27%	29%	31%	32%	61%	37%
The impacts of Brexit	28%	100%	33%	33%	40%	12%	41%	37%	25%	25%	28%	11%	29%	28%	14%	49%	34%
There are more controls over the type of workers coming into the UK	26%	100%	29%	18%	25%	32%	25%	24%	28%	23%	5%	11%	25%	45%	44%	65%	24%
Tax cuts	20%	0%	29%	18%	6%	10%	6%	27%	21%	29%	13%	14%	41%	18%	10%	78%	40%
Don't Know	3%	0%	6%	10%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	6%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Says economy has got better

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.A) Which of the following best describes your experience?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I voted like most of in the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	44%	24%	45%	45%	44%	47%	53%	52%	43%	43%	38%	39%	41%	50%	47%	56%
I voted differently to most of the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	17%	15%	21%	19%	16%	16%	13%	19%	17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	17%	23%	13%
Don't Know	39%	61%	34%	36%	40%	37%	34%	30%	40%	41%	48%	47%	44%	32%	30%	30%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.B) Which of the following best describes your experience?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I voted like most of in the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	44%	46%	43%	41%	47%	39%	42%	43%	34%	45%	47%	49%	57%	51%	56%	15%
I voted differently to most of the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	17%	19%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	12%	16%	20%	12%
Don't Know	39%	36%	41%	43%	38%	44%	42%	41%	49%	39%	37%	34%	31%	33%	25%	73%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.C) Which of the following best describes your experience?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I voted like most of in the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	44%	46%	42%	52%	50%	58%	47%	18%	46%	43%	45%	35%	38%	44%	45%
I voted differently to most of the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%	18%	34%	10%	23%	22%	16%	21%	14%	22%	15%
Don't Know	39%	35%	44%	31%	30%	24%	19%	72%	31%	35%	38%	44%	48%	34%	39%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(4.D) Which of the following best describes your experience?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I voted like most of in the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	44%	19%	31%	38%	36%	43%	45%	46%	47%	56%	47%	46%	51%	51%	58%	55%	51%
I voted differently to most of the people I am close to in the Brexit referendum	17%	11%	14%	18%	15%	16%	18%	20%	17%	14%	13%	19%	20%	24%	19%	14%	21%
Don't Know	39%	70%	55%	43%	49%	41%	37%	34%	36%	30%	40%	35%	30%	26%	23%	31%	27%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(5.A) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your close friends

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Most of them voted to Leave	20%	9%	17%	20%	18%	24%	31%	16%	18%	28%	21%	28%	20%	15%	12%	16%
It was about equally split	16%	14%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	21%	14%	17%	13%	16%	15%	17%	19%	19%
Most of them voted to Remain	29%	26%	38%	33%	32%	23%	20%	39%	31%	21%	21%	15%	25%	41%	46%	43%
They did not vote	6%	27%	6%	3%	2%	1%	0%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	4%	4%
Don't Know	29%	25%	23%	28%	31%	34%	32%	20%	32%	27%	37%	36%	30%	23%	18%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(5.B) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your close friends

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Most of them voted to Leave	20%	16%	21%	23%	21%	23%	25%	25%	25%	19%	11%	24%	19%	40%	10%	12%
It was about equally split	16%	18%	16%	17%	17%	19%	16%	12%	15%	18%	14%	14%	16%	20%	16%	11%
Most of them voted to Remain	29%	36%	28%	25%	26%	22%	26%	24%	19%	29%	39%	26%	42%	9%	52%	18%
They did not vote	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	10%	7%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	14%
Don't Know	29%	23%	29%	30%	30%	31%	28%	34%	32%	28%	32%	32%	21%	30%	21%	45%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(5.C) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your close friends

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Most of them voted to Leave	20%	23%	18%	34%	13%	10%	49%	12%	30%	30%	21%	13%	12%	17%	22%
It was about equally split	16%	18%	14%	21%	16%	21%	12%	11%	28%	22%	16%	8%	21%	17%	16%
Most of them voted to Remain	29%	28%	29%	16%	46%	45%	17%	19%	14%	14%	28%	45%	30%	37%	27%
They did not vote	6%	6%	6%	1%	4%	2%	2%	14%	0%	1%	5%	11%	9%	8%	5%
Don't Know	29%	25%	33%	28%	21%	22%	20%	45%	28%	34%	29%	23%	28%	21%	30%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(5.D) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your close friends

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Most of them voted to Leave	20%	10%	16%	29%	21%	22%	21%	23%	23%	25%	19%	18%	16%	26%	14%	10%	14%
It was about equally split	16%	8%	8%	15%	14%	15%	15%	19%	18%	23%	14%	18%	23%	15%	15%	18%	25%
Most of them voted to Remain	29%	25%	24%	17%	18%	26%	30%	28%	28%	29%	34%	33%	37%	41%	58%	49%	43%
They did not vote	6%	6%	11%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Don't Know	29%	50%	41%	33%	41%	29%	28%	25%	25%	19%	27%	25%	20%	15%	9%	18%	14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.A) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your colleagues

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Most of them voted to Leave	14%	8%	12%	15%	15%	16%	16%	11%	13%	18%	13%	18%	13%	10%	8%	17%
It was about equally split	16%	17%	19%	18%	16%	15%	14%	19%	16%	18%	12%	15%	15%	17%	20%	11%
Most of them voted to Remain	21%	18%	28%	27%	25%	15%	12%	30%	20%	16%	15%	10%	17%	29%	40%	33%
They did not vote	3%	12%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Don't Know	46%	46%	35%	38%	43%	53%	58%	37%	49%	42%	55%	53%	49%	41%	29%	36%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.B) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your colleagues

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Most of them voted to Leave	14%	13%	13%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	13%	14%	6%	13%	13%	23%	9%	10%
It was about equally split	16%	17%	14%	16%	17%	21%	18%	12%	16%	21%	12%	13%	21%	19%	16%	10%
Most of them voted to Remain	21%	30%	20%	18%	19%	15%	18%	17%	17%	17%	29%	20%	27%	8%	36%	15%
They did not vote	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	8%
Don't Know	46%	36%	50%	48%	45%	46%	42%	52%	52%	45%	49%	52%	37%	49%	38%	56%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.C) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your colleagues

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Most of them voted to Leave	14%	16%	11%	20%	12%	7%	33%	7%	17%	20%	14%	11%	9%	13%	14%
It was about equally split	16%	19%	14%	19%	19%	19%	13%	10%	23%	17%	16%	14%	16%	20%	15%
Most of them voted to Remain	21%	23%	19%	13%	30%	33%	7%	15%	12%	11%	20%	37%	28%	28%	19%
They did not vote	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	9%	1%	2%	3%	6%	7%	5%	2%
Don't Know	46%	39%	52%	46%	38%	41%	43%	59%	46%	51%	47%	31%	39%	33%	49%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(6.D) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your colleagues

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Most of them voted to Leave	14%	10%	10%	15%	13%	13%	17%	16%	16%	19%	13%	11%	16%	13%	17%	9%	11%
It was about equally split	16%	3%	11%	11%	14%	17%	15%	17%	16%	24%	16%	22%	19%	21%	19%	13%	22%
Most of them voted to Remain	21%	9%	11%	15%	11%	20%	21%	18%	21%	23%	25%	24%	28%	32%	39%	45%	37%
They did not vote	3%	9%	8%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Don't Know	46%	69%	61%	54%	58%	47%	45%	45%	43%	33%	43%	41%	36%	31%	21%	30%	28%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(7.A) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your extended family

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Most of them voted to Leave	21%	15%	20%	19%	20%	22%	26%	19%	19%	26%	20%	27%	20%	18%	14%	15%
It was about equally split	15%	17%	17%	17%	12%	14%	11%	18%	13%	16%	10%	11%	13%	16%	21%	15%
Most of them voted to Remain	23%	23%	31%	23%	24%	20%	18%	30%	24%	18%	18%	13%	22%	31%	36%	27%
They did not vote	5%	9%	6%	6%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%
Don't Know	37%	36%	26%	34%	40%	42%	44%	28%	40%	35%	46%	45%	39%	30%	24%	36%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(7.B) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your extended family

	Region													EU 2016 Vote		
	Total	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Most of them voted to Leave	21%	17%	19%	24%	23%	27%	23%	23%	23%	22%	11%	27%	20%	37%	12%	11%
It was about equally split	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	11%	16%	12%	14%	15%	14%	13%	20%	16%	15%	9%
Most of them voted to Remain	23%	29%	21%	19%	21%	20%	23%	21%	18%	21%	31%	14%	34%	7%	40%	15%
They did not vote	5%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%	17%
Don't Know	37%	30%	40%	38%	39%	37%	34%	40%	42%	39%	37%	44%	22%	38%	31%	49%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(7.C) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your extended family

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Most of them voted to Leave	21%	22%	20%	31%	18%	12%	36%	12%	34%	30%	22%	10%	12%	15%	23%
It was about equally split	15%	16%	13%	16%	15%	17%	20%	8%	19%	18%	15%	9%	14%	18%	14%
Most of them voted to Remain	23%	24%	22%	15%	33%	34%	6%	15%	11%	10%	22%	34%	28%	33%	20%
They did not vote	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	16%	2%	2%	3%	23%	14%	8%	3%
Don't Know	37%	34%	40%	36%	32%	34%	36%	48%	34%	40%	38%	24%	30%	26%	40%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(7.D) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Your extended family

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Most of them voted to Leave	21%	8%	19%	24%	21%	21%	21%	24%	22%	22%	22%	20%	20%	22%	24%	18%	20%
It was about equally split	15%	4%	9%	12%	12%	14%	16%	15%	14%	19%	14%	15%	22%	19%	22%	14%	18%
Most of them voted to Remain	23%	24%	15%	15%	17%	20%	22%	23%	21%	27%	25%	29%	25%	38%	31%	40%	36%
They did not vote	5%	8%	9%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Don't Know	37%	56%	49%	45%	43%	40%	37%	35%	38%	28%	35%	33%	26%	19%	20%	24%	22%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.A) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: People in my area/my neighbours

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Most of them voted to Leave	17%	11%	17%	18%	16%	18%	20%	17%	16%	20%	16%	20%	15%	16%	14%	15%
It was about equally split	15%	20%	19%	16%	13%	12%	11%	17%	13%	16%	14%	12%	14%	18%	21%	6%
Most of them voted to Remain	16%	18%	20%	20%	16%	11%	10%	22%	15%	14%	10%	9%	14%	20%	28%	25%
They did not vote	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Don't Know	50%	45%	38%	45%	54%	59%	59%	43%	54%	48%	57%	57%	54%	45%	35%	51%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.B) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: People in my area/my neighbours

	Region													EU 2016 Vote		
	Total	London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Most of them voted to Leave	17%	13%	16%	17%	19%	22%	19%	19%	23%	18%	7%	19%	18%	27%	12%	11%
It was about equally split	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	13%	16%	15%	18%	17%	12%	12%	14%	15%	16%	10%
Most of them voted to Remain	16%	25%	12%	11%	14%	11%	13%	11%	9%	14%	25%	12%	30%	6%	26%	13%
They did not vote	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	7%
Don't Know	50%	43%	55%	57%	50%	52%	49%	53%	46%	49%	52%	56%	35%	52%	45%	59%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.C) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: People in my area/my neighbours

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Most of them voted to Leave	17%	19%	15%	23%	15%	13%	32%	11%	22%	22%	17%	15%	13%	15%	18%
It was about equally split	15%	18%	12%	17%	18%	15%	10%	9%	20%	12%	15%	18%	17%	19%	14%
Most of them voted to Remain	16%	17%	14%	10%	20%	23%	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%	31%	21%	24%	13%
They did not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	7%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%
Don't Know	50%	43%	57%	49%	45%	49%	45%	61%	46%	55%	51%	32%	44%	38%	53%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(8.D) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: People in my area/my neighbours

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Most of them voted to Leave	17%	8%	18%	17%	18%	18%	13%	18%	17%	24%	15%	14%	17%	20%	23%	17%	18%
It was about equally split	15%	17%	11%	12%	12%	12%	18%	16%	16%	17%	15%	19%	15%	22%	19%	15%	21%
Most of them voted to Remain	16%	5%	12%	11%	8%	15%	14%	17%	18%	16%	20%	19%	18%	19%	31%	26%	25%
They did not vote	2%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%
Don't Know	50%	65%	53%	55%	59%	53%	52%	48%	48%	41%	49%	48%	47%	36%	27%	42%	35%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(9.A) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Close relatives (e.g. partner, children, parents)

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Most of them voted to Leave	26%	17%	21%	26%	27%	31%	31%	24%	23%	32%	26%	33%	25%	22%	18%	22%
It was about equally split	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	11%	14%	15%	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	11%
Most of them voted to Remain	31%	31%	36%	31%	31%	29%	27%	40%	33%	23%	24%	19%	29%	40%	44%	37%
They did not vote	6%	11%	9%	7%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	11%
Don't Know	23%	25%	18%	20%	25%	27%	26%	17%	25%	23%	29%	28%	25%	18%	16%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(9.B) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Close relatives (e.g. partner, children, parents)

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Most of them voted to Leave	26%	19%	26%	29%	32%	30%	28%	33%	30%	25%	13%	35%	17%	51%	12%	10%
It was about equally split	14%	15%	15%	13%	13%	11%	17%	10%	19%	16%	13%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%
Most of them voted to Remain	31%	36%	31%	29%	28%	25%	29%	28%	21%	29%	39%	24%	44%	9%	57%	14%
They did not vote	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%	23%
Don't Know	23%	22%	22%	24%	21%	30%	21%	25%	25%	24%	27%	23%	18%	23%	16%	41%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(9.C) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Close relatives (e.g. partner, children, parents)

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Most of them voted to Leave	26%	26%	26%	41%	19%	16%	61%	14%	40%	40%	28%	14%	14%	19%	29%
It was about equally split	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%	5%	10%	22%	18%	14%	11%	16%	17%	13%
Most of them voted to Remain	31%	30%	31%	18%	48%	52%	10%	17%	15%	15%	31%	36%	29%	38%	29%
They did not vote	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	21%	3%	3%	4%	20%	15%	8%	5%
Don't Know	23%	23%	24%	22%	16%	16%	21%	37%	19%	24%	23%	18%	26%	17%	23%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(9.D) From what you remember, how did the following people in your life vote on the 2016 referendum on whether to leave the European Union?: Close relatives (e.g. partner, children, parents)

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Most of them voted to Leave	26%	17%	22%	29%	25%	28%	27%	29%	28%	31%	23%	26%	28%	30%	19%	20%	21%
It was about equally split	14%	9%	9%	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%	16%	18%	13%	15%	18%	15%	22%	12%	15%
Most of them voted to Remain	31%	28%	21%	22%	21%	28%	31%	32%	32%	31%	36%	39%	31%	39%	46%	48%	47%
They did not vote	6%	21%	15%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	2%
Don't Know	23%	25%	34%	30%	31%	26%	21%	19%	19%	16%	23%	16%	15%	12%	8%	18%	16%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I identify more as a Leaver or Remainer than I do with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem)	26%	20%	28%	27%	26%	28%	29%	31%	26%	27%	21%	24%	23%	29%	34%	29%
I identify more with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem) than I do as a Leaver or Remainer	27%	26%	29%	23%	24%	27%	31%	31%	28%	25%	22%	25%	27%	29%	32%	35%
I do not identify with either	40%	41%	37%	43%	44%	42%	36%	34%	40%	42%	46%	44%	44%	38%	29%	24%
Don't Know	6%	13%	7%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	5%	5%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I identify more as a Leaver or Remainer than I do with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem)	26%	31%	30%	27%	22%	23%	28%	27%	20%	22%	24%	26%	33%	32%	28%	16%
I identify more with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem) than I do as a Leaver or Remainer	27%	27%	26%	27%	22%	23%	29%	26%	31%	34%	24%	31%	16%	27%	31%	18%
I do not identify with either	40%	34%	39%	40%	47%	46%	37%	40%	43%	37%	47%	38%	43%	37%	36%	55%
Don't Know	6%	8%	4%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I identify more as a Leaver or Remainer than I do with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem)	26%	29%	23%	28%	28%	37%	49%	17%	26%	25%	26%	33%	25%	31%	26%
I identify more with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem) than I do as a Leaver or Remainer	27%	30%	24%	33%	35%	24%	14%	10%	34%	28%	28%	20%	27%	29%	27%
I do not identify with either	40%	35%	45%	34%	31%	38%	33%	64%	38%	44%	41%	40%	39%	34%	43%
Don't Know	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	1%	4%	9%	2%	3%	6%	8%	9%	6%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(10.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I identify more as a Leaver or Remainer than I do with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem)	26%	15%	16%	25%	24%	25%	26%	29%	26%	30%	22%	30%	33%	30%	35%	31%	35%
I identify more with a political party (e.g. Conservative, Labour, Lib Dem) than I do as a Leaver or Remainer	27%	23%	15%	24%	23%	29%	29%	29%	28%	30%	28%	30%	27%	38%	35%	26%	36%
I do not identify with either	40%	37%	53%	44%	46%	40%	41%	38%	40%	35%	47%	36%	38%	27%	28%	40%	27%
Don't Know	6%	25%	16%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(11.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who vote for different political parties	36%	40%	37%	29%	35%	40%	36%	39%	35%	34%	34%	35%	35%	38%	42%	33%
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who voted for different sides of the EU referendum	21%	16%	27%	23%	22%	17%	21%	24%	21%	23%	16%	16%	20%	23%	26%	32%
The main political differences in UK society today are not related to the parties people voted for or the side of the EU referendum a person voted on	19%	14%	16%	19%	18%	22%	24%	21%	19%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%
Don't Know	24%	30%	21%	29%	24%	21%	20%	15%	24%	25%	32%	29%	27%	19%	13%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(11.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who vote for different political parties	36%	38%	38%	35%	33%	32%	34%	37%	39%	39%	34%	34%	35%	36%	38%	24%
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who voted for different sides of the EU referendum	21%	23%	19%	23%	22%	21%	22%	22%	18%	20%	22%	19%	20%	20%	26%	16%
The main political differences in UK society today are not related to the parties people voted for or the side of the EU referendum a person voted on	19%	18%	19%	17%	20%	22%	21%	18%	19%	17%	20%	22%	19%	23%	18%	17%
Don't Know	24%	21%	24%	25%	26%	25%	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%	25%	26%	21%	18%	43%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(11.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who vote for different political parties	36%	38%	33%	39%	42%	36%	27%	21%	39%	36%	37%	28%	33%	32%	38%
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who voted for different sides of the EU referendum	21%	26%	17%	22%	24%	30%	31%	13%	19%	17%	21%	29%	24%	29%	19%
The main political differences in UK society today are not related to the parties people voted for or the side of the EU referendum a person voted on	19%	18%	20%	21%	16%	20%	25%	18%	24%	26%	19%	21%	19%	18%	20%
Don't Know	24%	18%	30%	18%	18%	14%	17%	48%	18%	21%	24%	21%	24%	20%	23%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(11.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who vote for different political parties	36%	28%	27%	32%	34%	38%	40%	35%	36%	32%	36%	40%	42%	42%	46%	35%	43%
The main political differences in UK society today are between those who voted for different sides of the EU referendum	21%	16%	17%	18%	20%	20%	21%	27%	18%	28%	22%	21%	24%	27%	23%	23%	23%
The main political differences in UK society today are not related to the parties people voted for or the side of the EU referendum a person voted on	19%	15%	21%	23%	19%	17%	18%	16%	21%	20%	22%	20%	15%	15%	18%	29%	21%
Don't Know	24%	41%	35%	27%	27%	25%	20%	21%	25%	20%	20%	19%	18%	16%	12%	13%	13%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.A) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade					Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate	
Unweighted	1550	22	319	262	323	272	352	559	477	233	270	0	0	508	232	38	
Weighted	1526	25	330	306	305	240	320	523	447	256	290	0	0	499	227	34	
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	69%	38%	58%	62%	69%	80%	82%	71%	72%	67%	64%	65%	71%	69%	67%	70%	
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	52%	32%	47%	42%	54%	59%	60%	57%	52%	53%	40%	43%	46%	56%	56%	66%	
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	51%	38%	37%	41%	50%	64%	67%	54%	53%	49%	44%	48%	48%	53%	48%	64%	
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	49%	31%	34%	45%	53%	59%	57%	55%	52%	41%	40%	43%	45%	53%	51%	57%	
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	48%	30%	33%	46%	51%	52%	58%	51%	50%	46%	40%	40%	44%	50%	51%	47%	
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	41%	14%	26%	36%	43%	54%	51%	46%	40%	35%	37%	37%	34%	43%	39%	59%	
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	32%	23%	30%	32%	33%	38%	31%	36%	34%	26%	27%	22%	30%	39%	34%	37%	
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	30%	8%	25%	25%	29%	37%	38%	32%	30%	32%	25%	27%	28%	27%	34%	46%	
I liked the institution of the EU	29%	24%	28%	30%	27%	29%	31%	32%	28%	28%	26%	27%	24%	29%	34%	35%	
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	27%	16%	22%	26%	22%	31%	33%	31%	24%	21%	26%	19%	26%	29%	30%	35%	
I have always felt European	24%	12%	18%	23%	28%	24%	27%	28%	22%	19%	22%	15%	21%	25%	31%	31%	
I have European friends	16%	33%	15%	19%	16%	12%	15%	20%	13%	16%	13%	7%	14%	16%	24%	29%	
I did not want to reduce immigration	15%	18%	19%	13%	13%	14%	13%	15%	18%	13%	9%	7%	13%	18%	20%	17%	
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	10%	36%	13%	7%	9%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	11%	12%	13%	
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	6%	16%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	
It was how people I knew were voting	4%	10%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	0%	
Don't Know	3%	9%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	

Note:

BASE: Remain Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.B) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1550	245	225	116	134	101	138	114	63	108	188	75	43	0	1550	0
Weighted	1526	229	191	129	114	87	136	100	56	151	192	81	59	0	1526	0
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	69%	64%	68%	78%	74%	72%	64%	74%	62%	67%	73%	63%	74%	*	69%	*
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	52%	52%	57%	59%	53%	56%	45%	50%	39%	46%	51%	50%	59%	*	52%	*
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	51%	47%	52%	54%	50%	52%	44%	46%	45%	49%	61%	55%	53%	*	51%	*
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	49%	46%	53%	47%	53%	47%	44%	59%	38%	45%	48%	50%	52%	*	49%	*
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	48%	49%	43%	54%	54%	54%	44%	47%	41%	43%	54%	43%	33%	*	48%	*
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	41%	43%	47%	44%	42%	40%	35%	44%	37%	30%	43%	39%	37%	*	41%	*
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	32%	34%	32%	36%	38%	25%	31%	37%	24%	35%	30%	23%	31%	*	32%	*
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	30%	33%	36%	27%	27%	24%	25%	34%	34%	26%	34%	27%	28%	*	30%	*
I liked the institution of the EU	29%	26%	33%	26%	29%	40%	21%	29%	28%	28%	30%	24%	40%	*	29%	*
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	27%	26%	27%	30%	29%	24%	23%	26%	22%	26%	28%	31%	24%	*	27%	*
I have always felt European	24%	28%	26%	22%	23%	22%	17%	22%	18%	22%	26%	26%	20%	*	24%	*
I have European friends	16%	21%	18%	20%	7%	19%	13%	10%	8%	14%	17%	17%	17%	*	16%	*
I did not want to reduce immigration	15%	14%	15%	17%	12%	15%	14%	11%	14%	13%	16%	14%	17%	*	15%	*
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	10%	13%	10%	5%	13%	12%	12%	7%	6%	9%	10%	14%	9%	*	10%	*
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	6%	11%	2%	5%	1%	9%	7%	9%	9%	5%	6%	5%	0%	*	6%	*
It was how people I knew were voting	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	*	4%	*
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	0%	*	2%	*
Don't Know	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	*	3%	*

Note:

BASE: Remain Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.C) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1550	746	799	381	641	220	4	74	0	0	1419	67	61	410	1106
Weighted	1526	762	759	363	638	204	6	74	0	0	1393	68	63	415	1074
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	69%	68%	71%	63%	71%	76%	79%	70%	*	*	69%	74%	66%	63%	72%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	52%	50%	54%	38%	59%	57%	50%	48%	*	*	52%	45%	49%	47%	54%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	51%	51%	51%	42%	50%	60%	50%	53%	*	*	52%	38%	40%	43%	54%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	49%	49%	48%	36%	56%	55%	16%	42%	*	*	50%	26%	35%	42%	51%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	48%	50%	45%	38%	49%	56%	70%	49%	*	*	47%	51%	48%	50%	47%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	41%	43%	38%	33%	43%	50%	21%	36%	*	*	42%	25%	38%	36%	43%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	32%	33%	31%	15%	42%	36%	21%	28%	*	*	33%	19%	29%	27%	35%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	30%	29%	32%	23%	33%	37%	70%	32%	*	*	30%	34%	23%	31%	30%
I liked the institution of the EU	29%	27%	30%	17%	34%	33%	33%	26%	*	*	29%	30%	32%	28%	29%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	27%	31%	22%	12%	33%	33%	33%	15%	*	*	27%	35%	18%	24%	28%
I have always felt European	24%	26%	21%	14%	26%	33%	50%	17%	*	*	23%	48%	17%	32%	21%
I have European friends	16%	17%	15%	12%	17%	18%	33%	10%	*	*	14%	36%	25%	27%	12%
I did not want to reduce immigration	15%	13%	16%	6%	18%	19%	33%	14%	*	*	14%	16%	21%	16%	14%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	10%	11%	9%	6%	14%	11%	0%	0%	*	*	10%	15%	9%	13%	9%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	6%	8%	4%	3%	8%	4%	16%	2%	*	*	6%	3%	10%	10%	5%
It was how people I knew were voting	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	2%	54%	0%	*	*	4%	6%	3%	7%	2%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	2%	*	*	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Don't Know	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	4%	*	*	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%

Note:

BASE: Remain Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(12.D) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1550	8	58	90	97	160	155	141	115	114	80	124	95	66	45	48	71
Weighted	1526	8	58	89	98	160	158	143	114	113	78	121	89	62	44	45	66
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	69%	26%	63%	68%	71%	70%	70%	71%	72%	65%	66%	66%	76%	74%	74%	70%	60%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	52%	10%	34%	37%	46%	49%	50%	58%	53%	53%	48%	52%	63%	57%	49%	65%	61%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	51%	40%	42%	49%	54%	50%	49%	49%	55%	55%	43%	45%	61%	53%	41%	53%	52%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	49%	11%	41%	44%	52%	50%	44%	52%	43%	51%	44%	48%	52%	57%	48%	60%	48%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	48%	11%	48%	42%	46%	48%	45%	47%	42%	50%	45%	46%	59%	44%	49%	52%	48%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	41%	11%	37%	43%	47%	42%	39%	37%	29%	40%	36%	41%	44%	52%	40%	54%	39%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	32%	10%	27%	29%	28%	33%	26%	32%	30%	37%	34%	38%	38%	38%	26%	40%	27%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	30%	22%	22%	35%	34%	33%	22%	28%	27%	31%	32%	29%	33%	37%	21%	34%	35%
I liked the institution of the EU	29%	0%	30%	30%	29%	27%	23%	28%	31%	29%	24%	32%	35%	27%	42%	37%	24%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	27%	0%	30%	23%	30%	31%	20%	31%	20%	32%	33%	25%	25%	28%	21%	35%	23%
I have always felt European	24%	11%	17%	26%	22%	19%	22%	21%	18%	30%	17%	28%	29%	29%	21%	32%	23%
I have European friends	16%	21%	12%	11%	13%	17%	16%	16%	10%	16%	21%	18%	20%	21%	17%	12%	21%
I did not want to reduce immigration	15%	11%	20%	11%	12%	8%	14%	16%	13%	18%	23%	16%	14%	19%	11%	15%	16%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	10%	0%	19%	12%	6%	11%	7%	11%	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	12%	16%	4%	9%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	6%	0%	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	9%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	8%
It was how people I knew were voting	4%	15%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%	1%	4%	0%	7%	5%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	0%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Don't Know	3%	10%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	0%	0%	4%	3%	0%	0%	2%

Note:

BASE: Remain Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(13.A) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	68%	28%	46%	47%	66%	76%	85%	69%	70%	67%	67%	68%	70%	66%	58%	72%
I wanted the UK to have more control over immigration	61%	9%	41%	47%	55%	70%	74%	58%	60%	65%	61%	63%	64%	54%	45%	52%
I disliked the institution of the EU	50%	20%	25%	27%	46%	59%	67%	52%	51%	49%	46%	48%	53%	49%	47%	51%
I wanted to reduce immigration	48%	19%	32%	39%	42%	55%	58%	46%	48%	52%	47%	55%	50%	38%	32%	26%
I thought it would be good for the economy	37%	35%	28%	34%	36%	39%	42%	43%	34%	40%	32%	37%	35%	36%	41%	20%
I have never felt European	31%	17%	23%	18%	23%	31%	45%	29%	27%	35%	33%	32%	33%	29%	20%	7%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	25%	0%	16%	17%	22%	27%	34%	26%	22%	30%	24%	24%	24%	23%	24%	24%
I just wanted things to change	25%	37%	33%	31%	24%	21%	21%	19%	23%	30%	26%	26%	24%	20%	24%	21%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	22%	33%	30%	23%	21%	21%	20%	22%	18%	21%	27%	24%	23%	18%	18%	12%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	18%	29%	16%	12%	14%	18%	23%	20%	14%	19%	18%	18%	16%	17%	13%	28%
I wanted to send a message to politicians about the state of the country	16%	8%	16%	14%	16%	15%	19%	14%	16%	20%	16%	16%	19%	13%	16%	15%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	9%	0%	9%	6%	6%	9%	12%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	10%	6%	10%	21%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	6%	12%	9%	5%	3%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	10%	5%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	9%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	12%	0%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	22%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	7%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	4%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Don't Know	2%	10%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(13.B) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	68%	62%	74%	69%	71%	66%	62%	73%	74%	67%	73%	64%	60%	68%	*	*
I wanted the UK to have more control over immigration	61%	54%	62%	64%	60%	60%	64%	66%	67%	59%	60%	63%	46%	61%	*	*
I disliked the institution of the EU	50%	48%	53%	45%	52%	51%	50%	56%	40%	46%	52%	54%	31%	50%	*	*
I wanted to reduce immigration	48%	34%	53%	57%	51%	46%	53%	50%	52%	48%	44%	44%	39%	48%	*	*
I thought it would be good for the economy	37%	32%	36%	37%	37%	35%	40%	37%	38%	44%	39%	33%	35%	37%	*	*
I have never felt European	31%	27%	33%	30%	34%	28%	37%	35%	28%	27%	30%	32%	28%	31%	*	*
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	25%	18%	29%	23%	32%	27%	24%	20%	24%	23%	27%	32%	29%	25%	*	*
I just wanted things to change	25%	18%	20%	29%	28%	15%	26%	26%	22%	25%	31%	30%	35%	25%	*	*
I thought it would be good for the NHS	22%	13%	25%	21%	21%	24%	31%	23%	20%	21%	20%	23%	22%	22%	*	*
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	18%	19%	19%	22%	18%	15%	23%	16%	10%	20%	16%	17%	3%	18%	*	*
I wanted to send a message to politicians about the state of the country	16%	14%	19%	17%	18%	14%	14%	10%	17%	19%	19%	15%	22%	16%	*	*
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	9%	7%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	4%	7%	10%	5%	10%	17%	9%	*	*
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	10%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	11%	7%	6%	*	*
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	3%	7%	4%	3%	9%	11%	3%	3%	6%	*	*
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	0%	6%	1%	8%	3%	3%	*	*
Other (Please Specify)	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	0%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	*	*
Don't Know	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	4%	2%	*	*

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(13.C) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	68%	67%	70%	75%	51%	62%	80%	57%	52%	61%	69%	52%	61%	51%	72%
I wanted the UK to have more control over immigration	61%	58%	64%	67%	43%	51%	75%	62%	48%	51%	62%	43%	53%	47%	65%
I disliked the institution of the EU	50%	55%	44%	57%	30%	41%	68%	43%	28%	36%	50%	54%	39%	40%	53%
I wanted to reduce immigration	48%	48%	48%	55%	29%	42%	63%	45%	33%	39%	49%	28%	36%	35%	51%
I thought it would be good for the economy	37%	35%	40%	41%	32%	34%	30%	34%	45%	39%	37%	20%	49%	36%	38%
I have never felt European	31%	32%	30%	34%	20%	22%	51%	24%	13%	19%	32%	10%	17%	24%	33%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	25%	28%	23%	27%	21%	27%	29%	29%	14%	23%	25%	21%	29%	21%	26%
I just wanted things to change	25%	24%	25%	22%	32%	21%	34%	30%	31%	28%	25%	31%	9%	22%	25%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	22%	20%	25%	19%	31%	21%	20%	31%	31%	28%	22%	13%	17%	20%	23%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	18%	20%	16%	20%	13%	12%	20%	12%	16%	12%	18%	22%	25%	22%	17%
I wanted to send a message to politicians about the state of the country	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	19%	27%	22%	14%	15%	16%	37%	10%	18%	16%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	9%	11%	6%	10%	6%	11%	13%	3%	5%	8%	9%	21%	6%	10%	9%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	4%	11%	1%	1%	5%	6%	10%	13%	11%	5%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	14%	5%	4%	16%	11%	5%	20%	16%	8%	5%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	0%	0%	1%	5%	4%	3%	10%	2%	5%	3%
Other (Please Specify)	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	0%	4%	2%	4%
Don't Know	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(13.D) From what you remember, which of the following reasons best explains why you voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	68%	100%	55%	70%	70%	67%	75%	74%	57%	70%	72%	72%	62%	63%	51%	58%	76%
I wanted the UK to have more control over immigration	61%	100%	56%	60%	65%	60%	65%	67%	54%	62%	61%	65%	53%	54%	63%	47%	60%
I disliked the institution of the EU	50%	51%	43%	44%	53%	53%	58%	49%	48%	49%	56%	50%	37%	46%	51%	42%	40%
I wanted to reduce immigration	48%	51%	42%	47%	55%	48%	52%	50%	44%	41%	61%	50%	41%	49%	31%	27%	39%
I thought it would be good for the economy	37%	100%	30%	38%	39%	35%	32%	38%	34%	43%	40%	45%	42%	42%	39%	38%	31%
I have never felt European	31%	51%	34%	31%	36%	26%	33%	36%	29%	32%	32%	28%	30%	31%	25%	31%	23%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	25%	51%	16%	26%	30%	28%	29%	26%	19%	21%	29%	34%	10%	29%	30%	21%	25%
I just wanted things to change	25%	100%	36%	28%	21%	21%	29%	23%	23%	27%	31%	23%	18%	15%	24%	23%	32%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	22%	51%	40%	23%	18%	19%	23%	29%	18%	19%	17%	28%	21%	16%	34%	12%	24%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	18%	51%	10%	21%	17%	16%	20%	17%	12%	17%	20%	25%	24%	17%	17%	10%	16%
I wanted to send a message to politicians about the state of the country	16%	51%	13%	20%	17%	16%	25%	12%	9%	15%	21%	28%	6%	10%	16%	15%	5%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	9%	51%	4%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	4%	4%	16%	3%	14%	5%	0%	8%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	6%	51%	3%	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	5%	3%	7%	1%	10%	0%	7%	9%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	6%	0%	4%	8%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	10%	12%	9%	8%	8%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	4%	0%	0%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	7%	2%	0%	8%	0%
Don't Know	2%	0%	6%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	9%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.A) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Remain. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2455	481	333	314	396	359	572	591	642	556	652	0	0	512	211	29
Weighted	2479	540	353	375	374	321	516	551	588	620	705	0	0	502	208	27
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	24%	43%	28%	21%	22%	14%	11%	28%	26%	22%	20%	15%	29%	32%	32%	30%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	24%	37%	23%	22%	25%	19%	16%	28%	25%	24%	21%	19%	27%	28%	32%	24%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	17%	31%	20%	13%	15%	9%	9%	20%	16%	18%	14%	10%	20%	23%	24%	13%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	16%	21%	20%	14%	19%	12%	7%	21%	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%	21%	25%	10%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	15%	24%	15%	15%	16%	11%	8%	18%	16%	12%	15%	11%	17%	19%	18%	15%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	11%	18%	12%	9%	12%	9%	6%	12%	13%	10%	10%	8%	12%	15%	16%	10%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	10%	17%	12%	8%	11%	6%	6%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	11%
I liked the institution of the EU	10%	20%	11%	8%	8%	4%	6%	12%	9%	9%	10%	6%	12%	12%	13%	10%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	9%	21%	9%	7%	8%	3%	3%	11%	10%	8%	9%	5%	11%	11%	17%	6%
I have always felt European	8%	16%	9%	8%	8%	5%	3%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%	9%	11%	11%	4%
I have European friends	8%	13%	9%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	6%	9%	7%	4%	8%	11%	11%	0%
I did not want to reduce immigration	8%	20%	9%	6%	4%	2%	2%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	10%	11%	8%	11%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	7%	15%	8%	4%	6%	5%	2%	9%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	7%	4%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	2%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	11%	3%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	0%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted for Remain	30%	5%	14%	25%	35%	44%	58%	27%	31%	30%	31%	38%	27%	22%	17%	16%
Don't Know	16%	15%	19%	18%	13%	19%	13%	10%	15%	15%	22%	21%	15%	10%	12%	19%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Remain

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.B) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Remain. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2455	343	371	164	270	214	226	243	111	201	163	106	43	1471	0	586
Weighted	2479	332	330	191	246	193	225	220	104	290	169	119	61	1422	0	614
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	24%	28%	30%	18%	21%	25%	25%	24%	20%	23%	20%	15%	25%	13%	*	35%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	24%	26%	27%	23%	24%	25%	23%	26%	21%	24%	23%	23%	15%	18%	*	29%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	17%	20%	18%	12%	14%	15%	18%	15%	16%	20%	19%	11%	17%	10%	*	19%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	16%	21%	14%	17%	15%	16%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	12%	20%	11%	*	19%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	15%	17%	17%	14%	13%	18%	16%	16%	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%	10%	*	19%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	11%	13%	13%	11%	9%	13%	7%	11%	13%	10%	12%	6%	9%	8%	*	12%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	10%	12%	11%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	12%	13%	12%	10%	7%	8%	*	11%
I liked the institution of the EU	10%	13%	12%	11%	6%	10%	11%	7%	7%	10%	9%	4%	9%	5%	*	13%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	9%	13%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%	5%	4%	9%	7%	11%	0%	4%	*	10%
I have always felt European	8%	11%	8%	14%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	4%	8%	10%	4%	*	12%
I have European friends	8%	13%	10%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	*	11%
I did not want to reduce immigration	8%	11%	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	5%	5%	11%	4%	5%	0%	3%	*	10%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	11%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	11%	2%	3%	*	9%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	5%	9%	8%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	6%	2%	4%	*	8%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	*	3%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*	2%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted for Remain	30%	20%	30%	33%	35%	30%	31%	33%	38%	26%	31%	40%	27%	43%	*	17%
Don't Know	16%	15%	14%	18%	14%	17%	18%	16%	14%	19%	14%	12%	17%	13%	*	21%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Remain

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.C) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Remain. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2455	1107	1334	1024	387	62	53	510	233	326	2130	120	170	537	1784
Weighted	2479	1208	1257	981	410	61	54	523	229	319	2141	126	172	561	1775
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	24%	22%	25%	15%	29%	37%	4%	28%	26%	22%	22%	43%	32%	30%	23%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	24%	21%	27%	18%	29%	33%	13%	26%	30%	28%	23%	41%	25%	30%	23%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	17%	16%	17%	9%	26%	22%	4%	15%	21%	19%	16%	34%	22%	24%	15%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	16%	16%	15%	11%	19%	17%	14%	18%	21%	18%	14%	34%	25%	24%	13%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	15%	14%	16%	11%	19%	22%	5%	15%	19%	15%	13%	35%	22%	19%	14%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	11%	10%	11%	8%	15%	23%	1%	8%	17%	12%	10%	23%	10%	14%	10%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	10%	10%	10%	8%	15%	8%	2%	8%	16%	11%	10%	16%	11%	15%	9%
I liked the institution of the EU	10%	11%	9%	5%	13%	12%	6%	11%	9%	6%	8%	22%	16%	16%	8%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	9%	9%	9%	2%	16%	16%	2%	8%	8%	7%	8%	25%	12%	15%	8%
I have always felt European	8%	8%	9%	4%	11%	9%	4%	10%	9%	6%	7%	29%	9%	15%	6%
I have European friends	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	16%	2%	9%	7%	6%	6%	31%	12%	18%	5%
I did not want to reduce immigration	8%	7%	8%	2%	12%	7%	9%	8%	4%	4%	7%	19%	10%	12%	6%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	7%	8%	6%	3%	10%	13%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%	18%	7%	10%	6%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	10%	2%	4%	7%	6%	5%	10%	10%	9%	4%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	2%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted for Remain	30%	33%	27%	45%	18%	20%	61%	22%	14%	24%	33%	11%	7%	16%	36%
Don't Know	16%	14%	18%	12%	10%	10%	9%	24%	14%	15%	16%	8%	18%	12%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Remain

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(14.D) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Remain. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Remain? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2455	25	159	203	227	281	245	227	168	153	115	154	103	79	33	36	67
Weighted	2479	27	172	205	229	200	247	228	172	155	118	154	99	79	29	34	64
I thought leaving the EU would damage the economy	24%	22%	25%	19%	20%	25%	23%	25%	23%	23%	23%	31%	34%	23%	33%	34%	23%
I did not want to lose the ability to move freely between countries in the EU	24%	29%	18%	19%	24%	20%	24%	26%	25%	24%	29%	31%	41%	15%	19%	30%	34%
I felt we would be better off solving our issues with the EU from within the EU	17%	25%	16%	13%	13%	18%	14%	18%	18%	14%	21%	18%	20%	23%	22%	20%	20%
It was important to me for the UK to be close to EU countries	16%	13%	12%	12%	17%	13%	15%	14%	14%	16%	20%	17%	18%	21%	20%	18%	33%
I thought leaving the EU would make us isolated in the world	15%	15%	15%	11%	15%	15%	14%	16%	10%	15%	18%	18%	21%	20%	19%	13%	21%
I thought leaving the EU would undermine Britain's reputation in the world	11%	14%	9%	8%	10%	12%	11%	11%	8%	13%	8%	14%	12%	9%	8%	11%	21%
I thought leaving the EU would make the country less safe in the world	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	11%	12%	10%	6%	11%	12%	10%	13%	6%	5%	13%
I liked the institution of the EU	10%	4%	10%	8%	8%	11%	12%	6%	11%	8%	9%	14%	11%	13%	15%	10%	16%
I thought the Leave campaign was fundamentally racist	9%	21%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	13%	11%	14%	18%	19%
I have always felt European	8%	29%	10%	5%	9%	7%	9%	5%	7%	5%	12%	5%	11%	10%	8%	10%	19%
I have European friends	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	4%	10%	7%	5%	12%	7%	12%	12%	5%	5%	14%
I did not want to reduce immigration	8%	11%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	10%	3%	13%	9%
I didn't like the politicians most associated with the Leave campaign	7%	14%	4%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	2%	7%	6%	10%	6%	12%	14%	6%	16%
I felt it was what experts in the area said would be best	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	4%	9%	3%	6%	9%
I liked the politicians associated with the Remain campaign	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	6%	8%	3%	2%	1%
It was how people I knew were voting	3%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	0%	9%	5%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted for Remain	30%	10%	27%	34%	34%	33%	32%	32%	30%	29%	30%	26%	24%	28%	35%	17%	23%
Don't Know	16%	42%	25%	19%	20%	15%	12%	10%	18%	10%	10%	11%	4%	9%	3%	19%	7%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Remain

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(15.A) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Leave. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	22%	22%	18%	24%	21%	22%	26%	23%	22%	23%	20%	24%	23%	21%	20%	19%
I wanted us to better control our borders	19%	15%	16%	24%	20%	17%	21%	19%	20%	19%	17%	21%	19%	16%	20%	18%
I wanted to reduce immigration	17%	13%	16%	21%	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	19%	15%	17%	16%	16%	19%	11%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	13%	17%	15%	15%	11%	5%	8%	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%	13%	12%	17%	12%
I thought it would be good for the economy	11%	14%	13%	11%	10%	5%	7%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%
I disliked the institution of the EU	10%	10%	9%	7%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%
I just wanted things to change	10%	12%	13%	12%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	5%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	7%	10%	11%	9%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	10%	7%
I have never felt European	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	11%
I felt it was experts in the area said would be best	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted Leave	39%	25%	32%	36%	49%	51%	52%	43%	42%	32%	35%	33%	37%	43%	40%	37%
Don't Know	12%	17%	13%	12%	9%	12%	8%	6%	13%	13%	19%	17%	15%	8%	8%	5%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(15.B) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Leave. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	22%	23%	21%	19%	33%	23%	21%	28%	18%	24%	16%	16%	15%	*	21%	25%
I wanted us to better control our borders	19%	21%	19%	16%	25%	20%	21%	21%	17%	20%	10%	11%	21%	*	17%	26%
I wanted to reduce immigration	17%	17%	17%	16%	19%	17%	19%	22%	23%	12%	8%	13%	26%	*	15%	23%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	13%	16%	11%	11%	16%	15%	16%	10%	7%	12%	8%	13%	13%	*	10%	16%
I thought it would be good for the economy	11%	12%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	*	9%	12%
I disliked the institution of the EU	10%	12%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	4%	14%	11%	*	9%	10%
I just wanted things to change	10%	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	9%	12%	13%	8%	5%	10%	5%	*	8%	13%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	4%	12%	6%	11%	8%	6%	5%	5%	*	7%	9%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%	8%	2%	9%	2%	5%	4%	*	6%	7%
I have never felt European	6%	8%	7%	3%	9%	6%	7%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	*	5%	9%
I felt it was experts in the area said would be best	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	5%	3%	9%	*	4%	4%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	*	2%	4%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	11%	*	3%	4%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted Leave	39%	35%	42%	41%	38%	36%	37%	39%	33%	35%	50%	40%	39%	*	48%	25%
Don't Know	12%	12%	13%	16%	8%	15%	7%	11%	7%	14%	16%	16%	7%	*	8%	18%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(15.C) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Leave. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	22%	22%	22%	35%	16%	20%	42%	23%	*	*	23%	19%	18%	20%	23%
I wanted us to better control our borders	19%	19%	19%	30%	12%	16%	100%	24%	*	*	19%	20%	19%	18%	20%
I wanted to reduce immigration	17%	18%	15%	24%	12%	18%	46%	19%	*	*	16%	22%	16%	17%	17%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	13%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	39%	15%	*	*	13%	15%	15%	17%	11%
I thought it would be good for the economy	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	17%	10%	*	*	11%	8%	12%	12%	11%
I disliked the institution of the EU	10%	13%	7%	15%	8%	9%	10%	8%	*	*	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%
I just wanted things to change	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	25%	11%	*	*	10%	8%	11%	13%	8%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	7%	8%	6%	11%	6%	7%	41%	7%	*	*	7%	7%	8%	11%	6%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	6%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	22%	5%	*	*	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%
I have never felt European	6%	9%	4%	8%	3%	7%	34%	8%	*	*	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%
I felt it was experts in the area said would be best	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	0%	4%	*	*	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	3%	*	*	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	15%	3%	*	*	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted Leave	39%	37%	40%	26%	51%	51%	0%	29%	*	*	40%	44%	29%	34%	42%
Don't Know	12%	11%	14%	9%	7%	6%	0%	21%	*	*	12%	12%	14%	11%	11%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(15.D) Below are some reasons which people have given for voting Leave. Which, if any, do you think are convincing reasons to have voted Leave? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
I wanted Britain to have more control over our laws	22%	17%	18%	21%	24%	19%	24%	25%	23%	19%	23%	26%	25%	19%	30%	24%	21%
I wanted us to better control our borders	19%	18%	15%	17%	23%	18%	20%	20%	22%	22%	18%	21%	20%	22%	17%	18%	15%
I wanted to reduce immigration	17%	18%	16%	13%	17%	14%	19%	18%	16%	19%	13%	21%	17%	19%	16%	16%	19%
I thought it would be good for the NHS	13%	15%	16%	9%	12%	14%	11%	10%	14%	11%	17%	13%	11%	23%	14%	18%	10%
I thought it would be good for the economy	11%	6%	12%	13%	13%	13%	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%	8%	12%	7%	8%	13%	10%
I disliked the institution of the EU	10%	13%	8%	14%	10%	7%	9%	9%	7%	11%	10%	13%	11%	20%	7%	16%	11%
I just wanted things to change	10%	9%	14%	11%	8%	13%	10%	9%	12%	8%	7%	11%	6%	12%	8%	5%	11%
I thought we would improve relations with other allies around the world	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	5%	7%	15%	8%
I wanted to send a message to politicians we had had enough	6%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	1%	6%	7%	11%	7%	2%	13%
I have never felt European	6%	8%	5%	11%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	10%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	3%	5%
I felt it was experts in the area said would be best	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	8%	8%
I did not like the politicians most associated with the Remain campaign	3%	11%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	8%
I liked the politicians associated with the Leave campaign	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	7%	4%	4%	1%	13%	4%
None of the above are convincing reasons to have voted Leave	39%	22%	31%	34%	36%	37%	41%	36%	41%	43%	40%	44%	52%	35%	38%	46%	44%
Don't Know	12%	22%	21%	15%	15%	15%	11%	14%	9%	7%	9%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	48%	28%	36%	52%	43%	50%	52%	38%	49%	51%	52%	54%	46%	37%	33%	26%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	33%	31%	26%	30%	27%	29%	33%	30%	25%	27%	29%	29%	33%	34%	38%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	19%	29%	24%	17%	22%	20%	17%	25%	19%	18%	15%	13%	20%	26%	28%	36%
Don't Know	4%	10%	9%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	48%	43%	47%	50%	51%	46%	54%	54%	50%	45%	38%	46%	50%	48%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	26%	29%	25%	25%	28%	27%	29%	28%	39%	31%	26%	36%	29%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	19%	27%	19%	25%	17%	18%	12%	16%	18%	13%	28%	26%	10%	19%	*	*
Don't Know	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%	8%	7%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	48%	47%	48%	51%	35%	37%	65%	53%	34%	37%	48%	31%	44%	41%	49%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	31%	27%	30%	33%	31%	19%	16%	31%	29%	29%	31%	23%	33%	28%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	19%	19%	20%	16%	27%	32%	14%	23%	31%	29%	19%	22%	27%	22%	19%
Don't Know	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	0%	2%	9%	4%	4%	4%	15%	6%	5%	4%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(16.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	48%	51%	48%	48%	51%	49%	50%	46%	50%	44%	49%	46%	41%	47%	39%	44%	48%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	0%	29%	31%	23%	29%	28%	31%	28%	32%	34%	31%	32%	27%	37%	7%	23%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	19%	0%	13%	17%	18%	20%	18%	19%	19%	21%	17%	19%	24%	21%	24%	35%	26%
Don't Know	4%	49%	10%	3%	8%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	0%	4%	3%	5%	0%	13%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(17.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	54%	20%	42%	52%	49%	57%	62%	48%	55%	54%	60%	60%	53%	48%	38%	43%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	42%	35%	29%	29%	30%	27%	33%	29%	29%	26%	28%	29%	32%	41%	44%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	13%	28%	15%	16%	16%	11%	9%	16%	13%	13%	10%	9%	14%	18%	17%	13%
Don't Know	3%	10%	7%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(17.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	54%	50%	58%	53%	57%	52%	51%	63%	58%	56%	52%	47%	48%	54%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	30%	24%	34%	28%	30%	34%	26%	25%	31%	30%	33%	33%	29%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	13%	16%	15%	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	16%	11%	16%	15%	11%	13%	*	*
Don't Know	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	7%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	8%	3%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(17.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	54%	54%	55%	59%	38%	49%	69%	58%	43%	44%	55%	44%	58%	52%	55%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	30%	28%	31%	32%	30%	15%	18%	30%	31%	30%	33%	17%	29%	30%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	13%	13%	13%	8%	26%	21%	17%	14%	24%	22%	12%	19%	19%	15%	12%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%	0%	10%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(17.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	54%	51%	51%	53%	56%	59%	61%	57%	48%	51%	52%	54%	56%	58%	48%	52%	55%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	0%	27%	33%	24%	26%	26%	29%	37%	35%	29%	33%	27%	26%	37%	14%	24%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	13%	49%	13%	12%	12%	13%	9%	10%	12%	11%	18%	10%	16%	15%	14%	21%	19%
Don't Know	3%	0%	9%	3%	7%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	13%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	56%	36%	45%	55%	50%	57%	64%	50%	58%	56%	60%	61%	57%	47%	45%	54%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	26%	31%	27%	30%	31%	26%	31%	28%	30%	26%	28%	27%	34%	32%	18%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	12%	28%	18%	13%	15%	10%	8%	15%	13%	11%	10%	8%	13%	16%	20%	20%
Don't Know	3%	10%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	56%	57%	56%	51%	57%	57%	60%	67%	52%	52%	54%	49%	61%	56%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	21%	28%	33%	30%	28%	28%	24%	37%	32%	27%	35%	29%	29%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	12%	17%	13%	14%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10%	15%	17%	13%	6%	12%	*	*
Don't Know	3%	5%	4%	2%	5%	7%	6%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	56%	57%	55%	61%	42%	46%	75%	59%	44%	46%	57%	34%	52%	53%	57%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	29%	29%	30%	28%	40%	18%	20%	30%	31%	29%	40%	24%	27%	29%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	12%	12%	12%	7%	26%	12%	5%	16%	22%	20%	12%	27%	13%	15%	11%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	0%	10%	4%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(18.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	56%	51%	57%	58%	57%	58%	62%	60%	45%	49%	55%	60%	45%	63%	61%	55%	59%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	29%	0%	26%	33%	25%	28%	23%	28%	41%	33%	27%	24%	39%	25%	29%	11%	20%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	12%	0%	7%	7%	11%	13%	13%	9%	12%	14%	17%	13%	14%	11%	5%	21%	19%
Don't Know	3%	49%	10%	2%	7%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%	13%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(19.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	70%	33%	51%	62%	64%	74%	82%	67%	69%	69%	73%	72%	71%	67%	54%	67%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	22%	21%	32%	25%	27%	20%	15%	27%	22%	21%	17%	21%	20%	24%	31%	26%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	5%	29%	11%	8%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	10%	8%
Don't Know	3%	17%	5%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(19.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	70%	70%	69%	70%	71%	73%	67%	73%	72%	64%	74%	63%	73%	70%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	22%	20%	23%	21%	19%	17%	23%	23%	17%	25%	17%	30%	23%	22%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%	8%	9%	6%	6%	0%	5%	*	*
Don't Know	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(19.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	70%	71%	68%	75%	54%	63%	80%	61%	50%	58%	70%	56%	66%	65%	71%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	22%	21%	22%	20%	30%	25%	18%	19%	31%	28%	22%	33%	22%	25%	21%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	5%	5%	6%	3%	11%	12%	2%	11%	13%	10%	5%	11%	2%	6%	5%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	0%	0%	9%	6%	4%	3%	0%	10%	4%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(19.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	70%	51%	63%	71%	72%	74%	75%	72%	63%	74%	71%	64%	54%	65%	52%	62%	76%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	22%	0%	18%	24%	15%	19%	22%	20%	27%	18%	23%	29%	32%	29%	33%	17%	21%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	5%	0%	8%	5%	5%	5%	1%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%	15%	13%	3%
Don't Know	3%	49%	11%	1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%	0%	8%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	63%	41%	52%	56%	58%	67%	72%	61%	66%	59%	68%	65%	62%	59%	56%	45%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	44%	35%	26%	28%	23%	22%	29%	25%	29%	21%	25%	26%	32%	27%	49%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	7%	0%	6%	11%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	9%	5%	4%	9%	8%	11%	6%
Don't Know	4%	15%	7%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	6%	0%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	63%	53%	66%	70%	63%	62%	64%	64%	58%	64%	66%	63%	77%	63%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	30%	21%	23%	26%	27%	26%	27%	25%	32%	26%	24%	15%	26%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	7%	15%	10%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	13%	3%	6%	10%	4%	7%	*	*
Don't Know	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	63%	60%	66%	65%	57%	52%	78%	61%	59%	58%	64%	52%	68%	61%	64%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	27%	24%	27%	29%	33%	20%	19%	28%	28%	26%	36%	23%	27%	26%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%	14%	2%	8%	10%	10%	6%	12%	5%	8%	6%
Don't Know	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	0%	0%	12%	3%	4%	4%	0%	4%	4%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(20.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	63%	51%	60%	66%	65%	69%	65%	62%	61%	63%	65%	62%	57%	63%	71%	55%	59%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	0%	22%	23%	17%	21%	27%	32%	28%	30%	24%	28%	34%	30%	10%	20%	27%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	7%	49%	4%	7%	10%	7%	4%	4%	8%	2%	10%	7%	6%	5%	14%	12%	12%
Don't Know	4%	0%	13%	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	13%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(21.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	37%	26%	28%	29%	31%	38%	47%	34%	34%	39%	40%	37%	37%	34%	32%	31%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	39%	45%	42%	43%	44%	38%	35%	44%	41%	40%	34%	39%	37%	44%	44%	58%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	17%	19%	18%	20%	17%	20%	14%	19%	20%	14%	17%	16%	19%	18%	21%	11%
Don't Know	6%	10%	12%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	9%	8%	7%	4%	3%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(21.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	37%	41%	39%	37%	32%	33%	42%	39%	45%	31%	29%	48%	36%	37%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	39%	39%	40%	40%	38%	41%	34%	43%	32%	39%	44%	36%	50%	39%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	17%	17%	15%	19%	20%	16%	16%	12%	22%	24%	21%	12%	10%	17%	*	*
Don't Know	6%	4%	7%	4%	10%	11%	9%	6%	1%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(21.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	37%	41%	33%	42%	25%	22%	51%	25%	24%	26%	37%	33%	48%	35%	38%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	39%	39%	40%	39%	48%	43%	37%	25%	40%	39%	39%	48%	31%	40%	39%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	17%	15%	19%	14%	19%	36%	12%	27%	31%	29%	17%	19%	18%	19%	17%
Don't Know	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	0%	0%	23%	6%	6%	6%	0%	4%	6%	6%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(21.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	37%	51%	32%	39%	35%	39%	44%	38%	34%	41%	42%	35%	31%	22%	40%	34%	36%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	39%	0%	27%	40%	34%	42%	38%	37%	40%	42%	37%	47%	53%	54%	34%	30%	27%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	17%	0%	21%	14%	18%	16%	15%	18%	23%	10%	17%	15%	12%	17%	26%	18%	34%
Don't Know	6%	49%	20%	6%	13%	3%	3%	7%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	0%	18%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	25%	25%	30%	32%	22%	21%	24%	17%	20%	33%	31%	28%	23%	17%	20%	20%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	46%	40%	32%	31%	26%	28%	33%	33%	27%	28%	27%	30%	34%	33%	54%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	39%	20%	22%	27%	40%	48%	44%	44%	43%	34%	33%	37%	41%	45%	41%	27%
Don't Know	6%	10%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	25%	21%	22%	21%	26%	25%	27%	25%	25%	29%	27%	24%	42%	25%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	26%	28%	35%	28%	28%	30%	30%	35%	35%	28%	38%	30%	30%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	39%	47%	46%	40%	35%	38%	34%	41%	36%	34%	41%	32%	25%	39%	*	*
Don't Know	6%	5%	4%	4%	11%	9%	8%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	25%	29%	21%	23%	28%	7%	38%	27%	22%	22%	25%	29%	17%	29%	24%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	30%	31%	29%	35%	45%	31%	24%	31%	31%	30%	38%	26%	36%	30%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	39%	37%	41%	43%	29%	47%	29%	31%	41%	41%	39%	33%	43%	31%	41%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	0%	2%	17%	6%	6%	5%	0%	14%	4%	5%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(22.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	25%	51%	38%	23%	26%	32%	25%	25%	22%	23%	28%	25%	15%	21%	26%	26%	17%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	0%	28%	32%	24%	31%	31%	31%	37%	29%	37%	33%	26%	40%	35%	11%	25%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	39%	0%	23%	39%	40%	33%	38%	40%	39%	43%	29%	37%	53%	37%	39%	44%	55%
Don't Know	6%	49%	12%	5%	9%	4%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	5%	6%	1%	0%	18%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(23.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	67%	11%	46%	56%	62%	71%	81%	63%	70%	67%	67%	70%	66%	63%	62%	65%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	23%	54%	35%	26%	26%	21%	15%	26%	23%	20%	22%	21%	23%	27%	25%	35%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	6%	17%	13%	10%	7%	4%	3%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	0%
Don't Know	4%	17%	6%	8%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(23.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	67%	66%	73%	65%	70%	64%	63%	74%	68%	60%	65%	64%	65%	67%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	23%	19%	16%	25%	17%	22%	26%	18%	21%	33%	29%	28%	27%	23%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	6%	10%	8%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	4%	3%	6%	0%	6%	*	*
Don't Know	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	8%	4%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(23.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	67%	70%	64%	74%	48%	53%	85%	55%	49%	58%	67%	54%	68%	62%	69%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	23%	22%	24%	19%	34%	34%	11%	21%	30%	24%	23%	29%	16%	24%	22%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	6%	6%	7%	4%	12%	8%	2%	11%	15%	14%	6%	18%	6%	10%	5%
Don't Know	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	12%	6%	4%	4%	0%	10%	4%	4%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(23.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	67%	51%	60%	64%	69%	69%	70%	68%	59%	72%	73%	71%	62%	52%	76%	62%	78%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	23%	0%	23%	27%	15%	21%	25%	23%	29%	18%	19%	20%	28%	36%	15%	12%	16%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	6%	0%	8%	9%	5%	8%	2%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	10%	8%	6%
Don't Know	4%	49%	10%	1%	11%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	18%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.A) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	27%	5%	24%	40%	25%	25%	24%	21%	22%	33%	31%	29%	24%	18%	29%	12%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	36%	35%	46%	35%	38%	30%	36%	37%	38%	35%	35%	35%	38%	39%	30%	50%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	31%	50%	20%	19%	30%	40%	35%	36%	33%	27%	26%	30%	30%	36%	34%	38%
Don't Know	6%	10%	10%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.B) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	27%	24%	24%	25%	25%	23%	35%	25%	27%	26%	29%	32%	32%	27%	*	*
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	36%	30%	33%	40%	37%	34%	30%	37%	32%	44%	44%	37%	36%	36%	*	*
This was not a reason I voted to leave	31%	39%	35%	31%	27%	34%	28%	33%	33%	27%	23%	27%	25%	31%	*	*
Don't Know	6%	7%	8%	5%	10%	9%	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%	*	*

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.C) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	27%	28%	25%	23%	31%	28%	43%	29%	28%	29%	27%	10%	27%	27%	27%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	36%	36%	36%	36%	40%	46%	37%	29%	33%	32%	36%	64%	28%	36%	36%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	31%	31%	31%	34%	23%	26%	17%	29%	32%	33%	31%	26%	32%	31%	31%
Don't Know	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	0%	3%	13%	7%	6%	6%	0%	14%	6%	6%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(24.D) Some have said the following were reasons they voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others voted to leave for different reasons. How important were the following to your vote to leave, if at all?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
This was one of the main reasons I voted to leave	27%	51%	40%	27%	21%	35%	28%	25%	28%	25%	27%	22%	16%	29%	25%	34%	15%
This was a reason I voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	36%	0%	27%	39%	37%	34%	39%	37%	41%	37%	41%	32%	27%	46%	41%	23%	34%
This was not a reason I voted to leave	31%	0%	21%	29%	31%	27%	28%	33%	25%	31%	30%	40%	47%	22%	30%	30%	48%
Don't Know	6%	49%	12%	5%	10%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	10%	3%	4%	14%	3%

Note:

BASE: Leave Voter

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(25.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	48%	40%	47%	45%	54%	53%	58%	54%	49%	49%	41%	43%	47%	54%	51%	43%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	30%	26%	26%	22%	21%	19%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	23%	26%	29%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	11%	13%	11%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	21%
Don't Know	16%	19%	15%	19%	15%	17%	12%	9%	18%	15%	24%	22%	18%	12%	11%	7%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(25.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	48%	45%	49%	47%	49%	49%	53%	50%	50%	47%	45%	52%	56%	*	55%	38%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	28%	19%	25%	23%	23%	25%	25%	26%	26%	23%	22%	20%	*	23%	25%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	6%	*	11%	10%
Don't Know	16%	15%	19%	18%	16%	17%	12%	15%	13%	16%	20%	17%	18%	*	11%	27%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(25.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	48%	49%	47%	52%	53%	61%	47%	37%	*	*	50%	47%	37%	46%	52%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	26%	23%	26%	25%	16%	53%	24%	*	*	24%	28%	30%	29%	23%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	0%	10%	*	*	10%	10%	15%	12%	10%
Don't Know	16%	14%	19%	11%	11%	11%	0%	29%	*	*	16%	14%	18%	13%	15%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(25.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	48%	25%	38%	49%	45%	49%	50%	51%	50%	49%	42%	49%	56%	51%	57%	65%	60%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	25%	19%	21%	25%	22%	26%	30%	24%	28%	25%	30%	21%	24%	27%	16%	21%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	18%	17%	13%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	15%	15%	13%	9%	14%	11%	9%	10%
Don't Know	16%	32%	26%	18%	20%	20%	15%	11%	14%	9%	19%	8%	14%	10%	5%	10%	9%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	51%	43%	46%	48%	60%	57%	62%	57%	53%	48%	44%	45%	51%	56%	50%	52%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	27%	27%	25%	20%	18%	21%	25%	21%	27%	22%	22%	22%	23%	30%	19%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	11%	13%	7%	7%	10%	6%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	11%	14%
Don't Know	16%	20%	15%	20%	14%	16%	12%	10%	17%	15%	24%	23%	19%	11%	10%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	51%	54%	52%	47%	52%	53%	52%	47%	49%	51%	47%	58%	52%	*	57%	39%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	23%	21%	23%	25%	25%	24%	27%	25%	21%	26%	21%	24%	*	22%	26%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	6%	4%	*	9%	9%
Don't Know	16%	16%	18%	22%	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	21%	*	11%	25%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	51%	52%	50%	54%	56%	59%	47%	39%	*	*	52%	55%	42%	46%	56%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	26%	21%	26%	23%	21%	53%	24%	*	*	24%	21%	27%	29%	22%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	0%	9%	*	*	9%	12%	12%	12%	8%
Don't Know	16%	14%	19%	11%	11%	12%	0%	27%	*	*	16%	11%	19%	13%	15%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(26.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	51%	26%	37%	47%	50%	52%	51%	56%	50%	55%	48%	56%	61%	54%	58%	59%	61%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	24%	17%	22%	19%	24%	20%	26%	24%	27%	26%	27%	27%	17%	30%	28%	25%	20%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	25%	14%	15%	5%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Don't Know	16%	33%	26%	19%	21%	18%	15%	12%	13%	10%	17%	8%	13%	10%	6%	7%	11%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(27.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	50%	42%	44%	46%	58%	55%	61%	56%	51%	48%	43%	45%	48%	55%	50%	38%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	25%	26%	30%	26%	22%	21%	22%	28%	23%	25%	24%	23%	25%	24%	32%	38%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	12%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	18%
Don't Know	16%	21%	16%	18%	13%	15%	11%	9%	16%	15%	25%	23%	18%	13%	9%	7%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(27.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	50%	48%	49%	49%	50%	51%	55%	51%	45%	49%	45%	58%	53%	*	56%	40%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	25%	28%	23%	24%	28%	26%	26%	26%	30%	24%	24%	19%	25%	*	25%	24%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	11%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	*	8%	10%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	19%	12%	11%	13%	16%	16%	19%	21%	15%	15%	*	11%	26%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(27.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	50%	50%	50%	50%	55%	59%	88%	39%	*	*	51%	51%	36%	45%	54%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	25%	27%	23%	30%	24%	22%	12%	25%	*	*	25%	25%	33%	31%	23%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	0%	8%	*	*	9%	10%	10%	11%	7%
Don't Know	16%	14%	18%	11%	12%	10%	0%	28%	*	*	15%	14%	21%	12%	15%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(27.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	50%	27%	36%	42%	46%	51%	52%	54%	48%	53%	43%	59%	57%	53%	61%	69%	58%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	25%	19%	23%	21%	30%	21%	25%	29%	29%	30%	29%	22%	24%	24%	31%	21%	25%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	9%	21%	16%	13%	4%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	15%	10%	7%	12%	7%	5%	10%
Don't Know	16%	32%	25%	24%	20%	18%	15%	11%	14%	11%	14%	9%	11%	11%	2%	6%	7%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	39%	32%	36%	36%	39%	45%	51%	42%	40%	36%	35%	38%	38%	37%	41%	40%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	34%	36%	37%	34%	36%	31%	30%	40%	32%	35%	30%	29%	33%	38%	38%	38%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%
Don't Know	16%	20%	16%	20%	13%	14%	11%	8%	17%	18%	24%	22%	19%	12%	10%	13%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	39%	39%	40%	33%	38%	36%	43%	43%	44%	39%	32%	46%	38%	*	42%	34%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	34%	34%	31%	32%	38%	39%	33%	34%	33%	36%	39%	27%	32%	*	35%	31%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	13%	12%	13%	8%	11%	10%	8%	6%	10%	10%	12%	11%	*	11%	9%
Don't Know	16%	14%	18%	21%	15%	15%	14%	15%	17%	15%	18%	16%	19%	*	11%	26%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	39%	42%	36%	50%	37%	40%	100%	32%	*	*	40%	36%	33%	38%	40%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	34%	36%	33%	32%	37%	40%	0%	31%	*	*	35%	34%	33%	36%	35%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	9%	12%	8%	14%	10%	0%	10%	*	*	10%	17%	14%	13%	10%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	10%	12%	9%	0%	27%	*	*	16%	14%	20%	13%	15%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(28.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	39%	20%	38%	43%	39%	36%	40%	38%	48%	42%	31%	38%	37%	52%	38%	44%	40%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	34%	25%	27%	24%	29%	39%	33%	38%	27%	37%	43%	41%	38%	30%	45%	44%	35%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	29%	8%	15%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	6%	12%
Don't Know	16%	26%	26%	18%	21%	17%	15%	12%	13%	12%	14%	8%	15%	9%	5%	6%	13%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(29.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	43%	37%	38%	42%	44%	47%	58%	48%	42%	41%	39%	37%	45%	45%	44%	32%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	28%	31%	32%	28%	27%	26%	23%	31%	27%	30%	25%	27%	25%	30%	33%	41%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%	7%	11%	13%	10%	9%	9%	9%	13%	13%	16%
Don't Know	18%	23%	18%	19%	16%	16%	12%	9%	18%	18%	27%	26%	20%	12%	10%	11%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(29.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	43%	41%	43%	41%	47%	46%	46%	37%	39%	44%	40%	46%	52%	*	48%	35%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	28%	31%	23%	32%	30%	31%	28%	29%	30%	27%	26%	31%	24%	*	28%	27%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	13%	14%	8%	6%	6%	9%	15%	13%	9%	14%	5%	9%	*	12%	9%
Don't Know	18%	14%	20%	19%	16%	16%	18%	18%	17%	20%	20%	18%	14%	*	11%	29%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(29.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Leave Brexit	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	43%	43%	43%	46%	48%	49%	47%	34%	*	*	44%	39%	38%	40%	46%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	28%	31%	26%	31%	28%	31%	41%	26%	*	*	28%	33%	24%	31%	28%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	9%	*	*	10%	13%	18%	14%	10%
Don't Know	18%	15%	20%	13%	12%	9%	0%	31%	*	*	17%	15%	20%	15%	17%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(29.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	43%	25%	44%	40%	44%	44%	45%	44%	42%	39%	46%	42%	43%	49%	58%	54%	45%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	28%	33%	22%	25%	26%	26%	29%	30%	31%	39%	25%	36%	28%	26%	29%	28%	31%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	12%	8%	12%	8%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	11%	14%	16%	13%	10%	11%	14%
Don't Know	18%	30%	27%	24%	22%	20%	18%	14%	17%	11%	18%	8%	13%	12%	3%	7%	9%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	17%	22%	20%	16%	14%	11%	17%	19%	15%	18%	17%	18%	17%	15%	19%	26%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	32%	34%	33%	34%	29%	29%	34%	35%	31%	33%	31%	27%	33%	34%	36%	34%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	29%	20%	26%	27%	39%	38%	32%	34%	32%	26%	21%	24%	26%	35%	30%	31%
Don't Know	22%	25%	22%	24%	18%	23%	17%	12%	22%	23%	31%	31%	24%	16%	14%	9%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	17%	17%	14%	14%	15%	16%	18%	27%	24%	19%	16%	15%	15%	*	16%	17%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	32%	35%	31%	30%	35%	32%	35%	26%	28%	35%	29%	37%	32%	*	34%	27%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	29%	29%	32%	30%	29%	30%	26%	28%	25%	25%	31%	28%	31%	*	35%	21%
Don't Know	22%	19%	23%	26%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	21%	23%	20%	22%	*	15%	35%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	17%	18%	16%	25%	15%	15%	49%	15%	*	*	17%	12%	23%	19%	17%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	32%	34%	31%	35%	33%	31%	51%	27%	*	*	33%	31%	32%	34%	33%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	29%	31%	26%	23%	35%	42%	0%	21%	*	*	29%	34%	21%	28%	30%
Don't Know	22%	17%	26%	17%	17%	12%	0%	37%	*	*	21%	24%	24%	18%	21%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(30.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	17%	21%	14%	22%	18%	15%	22%	19%	17%	21%	15%	13%	11%	10%	20%	23%	18%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	32%	24%	26%	27%	30%	30%	32%	36%	40%	33%	32%	39%	35%	48%	41%	28%	31%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	29%	28%	24%	22%	25%	30%	24%	31%	27%	31%	28%	36%	37%	29%	34%	41%	39%
Don't Know	22%	26%	36%	29%	27%	25%	22%	15%	16%	15%	25%	12%	18%	14%	5%	7%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(31.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	14%	16%	16%	15%	10%	10%	10%	13%	12%	15%	14%	13%	12%	14%	17%	12%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	32%	31%	27%	23%	19%	19%	29%	24%	28%	24%	23%	26%	27%	29%	40%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	37%	27%	31%	33%	45%	47%	49%	42%	40%	34%	29%	32%	37%	41%	37%	32%
Don't Know	23%	25%	22%	25%	22%	25%	21%	16%	24%	23%	32%	31%	26%	18%	17%	15%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(31.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	14%	16%	10%	13%	12%	14%	18%	11%	16%	15%	12%	9%	16%	*	13%	16%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	28%	22%	22%	25%	23%	26%	30%	24%	27%	26%	33%	32%	*	25%	25%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	37%	35%	39%	38%	41%	39%	36%	36%	34%	36%	37%	36%	31%	*	45%	24%
Don't Know	23%	20%	28%	27%	22%	25%	19%	23%	26%	22%	25%	23%	21%	*	18%	35%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(31.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	14%	15%	12%	17%	13%	11%	71%	14%	*	*	12%	17%	21%	18%	11%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	28%	25%	27%	28%	22%	29%	23%	*	*	26%	27%	29%	30%	25%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	37%	37%	37%	39%	41%	51%	0%	24%	*	*	39%	34%	26%	32%	41%
Don't Know	23%	20%	27%	17%	17%	17%	0%	39%	*	*	23%	22%	24%	20%	22%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(31.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	14%	11%	21%	14%	14%	12%	16%	12%	12%	13%	9%	13%	9%	17%	16%	14%	18%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	26%	28%	18%	22%	25%	24%	26%	32%	31%	28%	27%	29%	23%	32%	33%	31%	25%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	37%	25%	27%	35%	32%	38%	38%	37%	38%	42%	43%	40%	49%	36%	40%	44%	43%
Don't Know	23%	36%	33%	28%	28%	25%	21%	20%	18%	17%	21%	18%	20%	14%	11%	12%	14%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	37%	30%	33%	36%	35%	44%	50%	42%	34%	36%	34%	36%	35%	36%	40%	47%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	35%	37%	36%	33%	37%	30%	30%	37%	35%	36%	30%	27%	35%	39%	36%	32%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	12%	13%	9%	13%	8%	8%	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Don't Know	18%	22%	18%	22%	15%	17%	11%	10%	20%	17%	27%	28%	19%	12%	13%	9%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	37%	38%	36%	35%	38%	36%	38%	36%	36%	40%	30%	36%	39%	*	40%	33%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	35%	37%	33%	33%	35%	39%	37%	35%	41%	27%	36%	34%	38%	*	36%	28%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	14%	12%	10%	6%	*	11%	9%
Don't Know	18%	15%	20%	23%	16%	16%	15%	19%	13%	20%	21%	20%	17%	*	12%	30%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	37%	39%	34%	49%	35%	39%	71%	31%	*	*	37%	32%	34%	35%	39%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	35%	36%	33%	29%	39%	43%	0%	29%	*	*	35%	38%	34%	38%	34%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	29%	9%	*	*	10%	16%	14%	13%	10%
Don't Know	18%	15%	21%	12%	14%	9%	0%	32%	*	*	18%	14%	18%	15%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(32.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	37%	19%	35%	39%	31%	34%	38%	43%	40%	36%	29%	37%	33%	44%	42%	40%	50%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	35%	33%	28%	30%	36%	33%	33%	32%	37%	42%	44%	40%	39%	34%	43%	44%	28%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	11%	16%	9%	10%	9%	13%	12%	11%	8%	11%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%
Don't Know	18%	33%	28%	22%	24%	20%	18%	14%	15%	11%	16%	10%	15%	12%	5%	7%	12%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(33.A) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2534	491	501	389	434	325	394	778	721	470	550	0	0	734	335	52
Weighted	2583	551	521	455	410	286	359	734	680	535	617	0	0	731	331	48
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	15%	18%	17%	18%	14%	9%	12%	15%	12%	20%	16%	17%	15%	14%	19%	16%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	30%	33%	28%	30%	31%	25%	34%	29%	30%	26%	25%	31%	32%	29%	45%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	33%	27%	29%	30%	38%	36%	44%	39%	36%	28%	27%	29%	29%	37%	39%	29%
Don't Know	22%	25%	21%	24%	18%	24%	19%	13%	23%	22%	31%	29%	25%	17%	13%	10%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(33.B) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2534	429	367	177	224	186	230	209	104	203	243	102	60	0	1550	586
Weighted	2583	415	323	205	200	170	234	190	97	296	254	113	85	0	1526	614
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	15%	18%	16%	13%	14%	17%	18%	13%	11%	14%	15%	16%	16%	*	15%	15%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	30%	27%	27%	29%	29%	35%	37%	36%	28%	26%	32%	28%	*	31%	27%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	33%	33%	35%	35%	37%	33%	27%	28%	33%	38%	32%	32%	25%	*	37%	27%
Don't Know	22%	19%	22%	25%	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	20%	28%	19%	32%	*	17%	32%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(33.C) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2534	1136	1379	478	813	241	6	490	0	0	2151	166	182	733	1671
Weighted	2583	1256	1308	470	830	225	8	508	0	0	2184	171	190	762	1677
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	15%	18%	13%	16%	16%	17%	49%	14%	*	*	16%	15%	14%	17%	15%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	30%	29%	34%	32%	29%	39%	24%	*	*	30%	26%	31%	31%	30%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	33%	34%	32%	34%	36%	40%	12%	26%	*	*	33%	37%	30%	34%	34%
Don't Know	22%	18%	26%	16%	17%	14%	0%	36%	*	*	21%	22%	25%	18%	22%

*Note:*

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(33.D) Some have argued the following were reasons that people voted to leave in the EU referendum, while others have said people voted to leave for different reasons. In your opinion, how important were the following reasons for people who voted to leave?: Things in the UK just weren't working

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2534	31	152	159	188	288	245	219	167	158	128	180	133	89	58	60	102
Weighted	2583	33	165	166	199	301	255	225	171	159	128	182	126	86	55	57	99
This was one of the main reasons people voted to leave	15%	5%	19%	17%	16%	15%	14%	14%	18%	12%	12%	17%	10%	15%	19%	20%	21%
This was a reason why people voted to leave, but other reasons were more important	30%	43%	20%	26%	27%	30%	31%	36%	29%	39%	28%	27%	34%	29%	35%	31%	31%
This was not an important reason people voted to leave	33%	26%	26%	27%	31%	28%	31%	33%	33%	40%	39%	41%	38%	44%	34%	39%	38%
Don't Know	22%	27%	35%	30%	25%	27%	23%	16%	20%	9%	20%	14%	18%	12%	12%	9%	10%

Note:

BASE: Did not vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.A) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
We were given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	29%	16%	25%	28%	28%	33%	38%	27%	27%	33%	28%	33%	28%	26%	25%	30%
We were not given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	55%	53%	56%	58%	59%	54%	50%	61%	58%	50%	50%	47%	54%	61%	62%	57%
Don't Know	17%	31%	19%	14%	13%	13%	11%	12%	15%	17%	23%	20%	18%	13%	13%	13%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.B) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
We were given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	29%	29%	27%	25%	29%	31%	25%	31%	38%	28%	27%	36%	22%	49%	19%	16%
We were not given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	55%	56%	54%	57%	54%	53%	53%	52%	52%	54%	61%	50%	65%	37%	73%	50%
Don't Know	17%	15%	19%	18%	17%	16%	22%	17%	10%	19%	12%	15%	13%	14%	7%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.C) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
We were given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	29%	33%	24%	48%	19%	16%	59%	16%	15%	15%	29%	18%	27%	27%	30%
We were not given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	55%	54%	56%	39%	71%	77%	34%	51%	80%	74%	55%	65%	44%	56%	56%
Don't Know	17%	13%	20%	13%	10%	7%	8%	34%	6%	11%	15%	18%	29%	18%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(34.D) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
We were given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	29%	17%	22%	33%	30%	31%	29%	29%	30%	31%	27%	29%	27%	35%	25%	23%	32%
We were not given all the information we needed in 2016 in order to make the decision on how to vote	55%	37%	49%	49%	51%	54%	56%	57%	56%	56%	58%	57%	59%	54%	70%	68%	58%
Don't Know	17%	46%	29%	18%	20%	15%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	14%	14%	11%	5%	9%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(35.A) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I only really saw arguments for the Leave side of the vote, and not for the Remain side	25%	21%	26%	27%	26%	25%	26%	26%	27%	26%	22%	22%	24%	29%	27%	24%
I heard a good balance of arguments for Leave and Remain	48%	37%	45%	45%	50%	53%	56%	51%	47%	49%	45%	51%	47%	47%	48%	44%
I only really saw arguments for the Remain side of the vote, and not for the Leave side	9%	11%	11%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%	5%	9%	9%	12%	11%
Don't Know	18%	31%	18%	19%	16%	15%	12%	13%	17%	17%	26%	22%	20%	14%	14%	21%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(35.B) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I only really saw arguments for the Leave side of the vote, and not for the Remain side	25%	28%	25%	26%	26%	28%	26%	20%	26%	18%	28%	28%	31%	16%	37%	23%
I heard a good balance of arguments for Leave and Remain	48%	44%	47%	45%	51%	50%	47%	51%	50%	52%	45%	49%	51%	64%	43%	32%
I only really saw arguments for the Remain side of the vote, and not for the Leave side	9%	11%	10%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	4%	8%	9%	7%
Don't Know	18%	17%	17%	22%	17%	15%	21%	19%	16%	20%	17%	17%	13%	13%	11%	37%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(35.C) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I only really saw arguments for the Leave side of the vote, and not for the Remain side	25%	25%	25%	18%	35%	43%	8%	22%	37%	30%	25%	29%	24%	27%	25%
I heard a good balance of arguments for Leave and Remain	48%	51%	46%	64%	42%	39%	73%	33%	44%	46%	49%	38%	42%	44%	50%
I only really saw arguments for the Remain side of the vote, and not for the Leave side	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	15%	7%	5%	8%	8%	11%	11%	11%	8%
Don't Know	18%	15%	21%	11%	13%	11%	5%	37%	13%	16%	17%	22%	23%	17%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(35.D) Thinking back to the vote in 2016, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I only really saw arguments for the Leave side of the vote, and not for the Remain side	25%	23%	23%	26%	21%	26%	24%	27%	28%	26%	24%	28%	30%	23%	36%	21%	33%
I heard a good balance of arguments for Leave and Remain	48%	24%	39%	48%	46%	48%	48%	52%	51%	47%	57%	51%	51%	59%	40%	45%	50%
I only really saw arguments for the Remain side of the vote, and not for the Leave side	9%	14%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	5%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%	15%	19%	10%
Don't Know	18%	39%	29%	17%	24%	18%	19%	13%	17%	17%	11%	13%	12%	7%	9%	15%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.A) If you knew what you knew today, how would you have chosen to vote in the 2016 EU referendum, if at all?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Remain	54%	62%	63%	57%	57%	49%	41%	63%	58%	47%	47%	41%	54%	65%	68%	61%
Leave	31%	10%	19%	26%	31%	41%	51%	26%	31%	35%	31%	40%	29%	23%	21%	21%
I would not vote	8%	17%	11%	9%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	9%	12%	10%	10%	5%	5%	6%
Don't Know	7%	12%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.B) If you knew what you knew today, how would you have chosen to vote in the 2016 EU referendum, if at all?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Remain	54%	61%	54%	56%	45%	50%	53%	49%	49%	53%	65%	50%	61%	16%	91%	45%
Leave	31%	24%	32%	29%	40%	33%	32%	35%	36%	30%	25%	36%	19%	72%	6%	14%
I would not vote	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%	5%	1%	26%
Don't Know	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	13%	8%	3%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.C) If you knew what you knew today, how would you have chosen to vote in the 2016 EU referendum, if at all?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Remain	54%	53%	55%	32%	78%	83%	15%	43%	100%	50%	53%	69%	57%	65%	52%
Leave	31%	35%	27%	59%	14%	10%	78%	18%	0%	28%	33%	14%	19%	20%	35%
I would not vote	8%	7%	9%	3%	3%	3%	6%	26%	0%	7%	7%	11%	13%	9%	6%
Don't Know	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	2%	13%	0%	14%	7%	7%	12%	6%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(36.D) If you knew what you knew today, how would you have chosen to vote in the 2016 EU referendum, if at all?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Remain	54%	44%	51%	42%	49%	52%	53%	55%	54%	55%	55%	60%	67%	55%	75%	70%	68%
Leave	31%	7%	25%	40%	31%	29%	34%	34%	35%	35%	30%	29%	26%	36%	18%	19%	22%
I would not vote	8%	25%	14%	9%	13%	10%	7%	6%	5%	4%	8%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Don't Know	7%	23%	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(37.A) Overall, would you say that Brexit has so far turned out well or badly?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Brexit has turned out very well	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	5%
Brexit has turned out well	8%	4%	9%	9%	5%	9%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%
Brexit has not turned out well or badly	17%	16%	15%	18%	14%	19%	21%	16%	16%	21%	18%	21%	17%	14%	16%	14%
Brexit has turned out badly	22%	25%	24%	21%	22%	20%	18%	22%	23%	20%	20%	21%	23%	21%	23%	30%
Brexit has turned out very badly	30%	29%	29%	32%	35%	30%	25%	35%	32%	25%	27%	22%	29%	39%	35%	33%
It is too soon to say whether Brexit has turned out well or badly	15%	10%	9%	11%	17%	18%	21%	12%	15%	16%	17%	18%	17%	11%	10%	7%
Don't Know	6%	13%	8%	7%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(37.B) Overall, would you say that Brexit has so far turned out well or badly?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Brexit has turned out very well	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Brexit has turned out well	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	2%	9%	4%	15%	3%	5%
Brexit has not turned out well or badly	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	23%	20%	21%	15%	14%	15%	16%	30%	9%	12%
Brexit has turned out badly	22%	23%	24%	21%	17%	21%	23%	22%	18%	24%	21%	19%	14%	14%	26%	25%
Brexit has turned out very badly	30%	30%	28%	30%	30%	26%	24%	24%	23%	29%	45%	31%	48%	8%	52%	25%
It is too soon to say whether Brexit has turned out well or badly	15%	10%	17%	12%	18%	19%	14%	18%	19%	12%	13%	18%	11%	26%	6%	13%
Don't Know	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	6%	5%	4%	2%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(37.C) Overall, would you say that Brexit has so far turned out well or badly?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Brexit has turned out very well	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	12%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Brexit has turned out well	8%	9%	7%	16%	5%	4%	9%	4%	3%	0%	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Brexit has not turned out well or badly	17%	19%	16%	28%	11%	7%	39%	14%	17%	0%	18%	12%	16%	17%	18%
Brexit has turned out badly	22%	20%	24%	18%	23%	27%	6%	26%	35%	63%	21%	27%	26%	22%	21%
Brexit has turned out very badly	30%	31%	29%	10%	48%	52%	4%	24%	35%	37%	30%	38%	25%	31%	30%
It is too soon to say whether Brexit has turned out well or badly	15%	13%	16%	23%	7%	5%	29%	16%	8%	0%	15%	8%	14%	10%	17%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%	0%	16%	0%	0%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(37.D) Overall, would you say that Brexit has so far turned out well or badly?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Brexit has turned out very well	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Brexit has turned out well	8%	3%	4%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	5%	7%	5%	12%	7%	9%	9%
Brexit has not turned out well or badly	17%	0%	15%	18%	16%	17%	15%	22%	17%	19%	22%	19%	19%	23%	11%	9%	14%
Brexit has turned out badly	22%	37%	17%	20%	19%	25%	22%	22%	25%	20%	18%	23%	26%	14%	32%	14%	23%
Brexit has turned out very badly	30%	27%	33%	27%	23%	27%	28%	29%	31%	31%	36%	35%	33%	25%	37%	44%	32%
It is too soon to say whether Brexit has turned out well or badly	15%	11%	13%	18%	20%	15%	20%	13%	11%	13%	14%	10%	14%	14%	9%	13%	11%
Don't Know	6%	16%	15%	7%	11%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	0%	5%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.A) If you had to guess, do you think Brexit will turn out well or badly in the long run?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Brexit will turn out very well in the long run	10%	2%	9%	6%	9%	12%	19%	10%	8%	11%	11%	14%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Brexit will turn out well in the long run	20%	8%	17%	19%	20%	26%	28%	20%	19%	23%	19%	22%	20%	18%	16%	16%
Brexit won't turn out well or badly in the long run	13%	17%	15%	14%	11%	10%	9%	13%	12%	16%	10%	13%	14%	12%	14%	10%
Brexit will turn out badly in the long run	24%	34%	25%	25%	25%	20%	18%	26%	26%	21%	22%	20%	24%	27%	31%	21%
Brexit will turn out very badly in the long run	19%	20%	18%	18%	22%	19%	15%	21%	19%	16%	17%	13%	18%	24%	20%	32%
Don't Know	15%	18%	15%	18%	14%	13%	11%	10%	16%	13%	21%	19%	16%	11%	11%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.B) If you had to guess, do you think Brexit will turn out well or badly in the long run?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Brexit will turn out very well in the long run	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	6%	13%	5%	22%	3%	5%
Brexit will turn out well in the long run	20%	18%	20%	20%	26%	25%	20%	22%	24%	18%	13%	20%	20%	39%	9%	13%
Brexit won't turn out well or badly in the long run	13%	14%	11%	10%	14%	12%	16%	12%	16%	14%	10%	10%	13%	12%	11%	14%
Brexit will turn out badly in the long run	24%	24%	26%	26%	19%	22%	21%	23%	22%	25%	31%	18%	30%	9%	35%	25%
Brexit will turn out very badly in the long run	19%	18%	15%	19%	18%	17%	17%	16%	12%	19%	28%	21%	23%	3%	33%	16%
Don't Know	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%	16%	14%	12%	18%	9%	15%	9%	27%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.C) If you had to guess, do you think Brexit will turn out well or badly in the long run?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Brexit will turn out very well in the long run	10%	12%	8%	20%	4%	3%	31%	5%	2%	5%	11%	3%	7%	8%	11%
Brexit will turn out well in the long run	20%	22%	19%	37%	10%	9%	38%	13%	16%	14%	21%	13%	18%	17%	22%
Brexit won't turn out well or badly in the long run	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	9%	16%	14%	16%	19%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%
Brexit will turn out badly in the long run	24%	22%	26%	13%	32%	40%	3%	24%	36%	32%	24%	37%	21%	29%	23%
Brexit will turn out very badly in the long run	19%	19%	18%	5%	32%	31%	0%	15%	12%	11%	18%	22%	19%	21%	18%
Don't Know	15%	11%	19%	11%	11%	8%	12%	29%	18%	18%	14%	12%	21%	11%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(38.D) If you had to guess, do you think Brexit will turn out well or badly in the long run?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Brexit will turn out very well in the long run	10%	5%	8%	11%	11%	9%	13%	12%	7%	12%	7%	7%	8%	14%	10%	11%	13%
Brexit will turn out well in the long run	20%	0%	11%	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	26%	22%	25%	23%	19%	25%	15%	16%	17%
Brexit won't turn out well or badly in the long run	13%	13%	11%	15%	9%	15%	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%
Brexit will turn out badly in the long run	24%	32%	23%	19%	22%	25%	24%	23%	25%	23%	25%	25%	29%	17%	34%	30%	28%
Brexit will turn out very badly in the long run	19%	26%	22%	19%	15%	16%	16%	18%	16%	22%	17%	22%	21%	17%	18%	18%	22%
Don't Know	15%	25%	25%	15%	22%	15%	13%	13%	10%	11%	13%	11%	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(39.A) You said that you voted Leave, but that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	317	3	43	47	69	60	95	90	84	62	81	0	0	72	29	3
Weighted	311	3	45	55	65	56	86	81	78	68	84	0	0	69	26	3
I was right to vote Leave	32%	0%	22%	32%	22%	34%	43%	35%	28%	39%	27%	32%	28%	28%	43%	38%
I was wrong to vote Leave	49%	100%	60%	43%	59%	51%	36%	51%	61%	43%	41%	47%	47%	55%	45%	62%
Don't Know	19%	0%	18%	25%	19%	15%	21%	15%	11%	18%	32%	22%	24%	16%	12%	0%

Note:

BASE: Leave and Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(39.B) You said that you voted Leave, but that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	317	42	49	23	35	24	30	30	9	26	27	16	6	317	0	0
Weighted	311	39	43	24	31	20	29	26	8	35	28	19	8	311	0	0
I was right to vote Leave	32%	25%	31%	25%	44%	38%	43%	25%	43%	26%	39%	21%	16%	32%	*	*
I was wrong to vote Leave	49%	52%	55%	56%	42%	44%	41%	40%	57%	63%	47%	42%	32%	49%	*	*
Don't Know	19%	22%	15%	19%	14%	18%	16%	34%	0%	11%	14%	38%	53%	19%	*	*

Note:

BASE: Leave and Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(39.C) You said that you voted Leave, but that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	317	140	177	130	87	20	5	26	159	317	297	5	14	54	259
Weighted	311	140	170	126	87	18	5	24	154	311	291	5	13	52	255
I was right to vote Leave	32%	39%	26%	45%	23%	11%	40%	19%	5%	32%	31%	51%	34%	28%	32%
I was wrong to vote Leave	49%	46%	52%	38%	60%	63%	39%	62%	86%	49%	50%	49%	26%	55%	48%
Don't Know	19%	16%	22%	17%	17%	26%	22%	19%	9%	19%	18%	0%	39%	18%	20%

Note:

BASE: Leave and Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(39.D) You said that you voted Leave, but that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	317	1	16	27	20	33	34	37	28	19	18	23	19	5	6	6	8
Weighted	311	1	18	26	19	32	34	37	27	19	18	22	18	5	5	6	6
I was right to vote Leave	32%	0%	26%	38%	30%	39%	32%	34%	37%	38%	15%	26%	19%	43%	35%	38%	25%
I was wrong to vote Leave	49%	0%	52%	42%	66%	29%	40%	55%	49%	44%	57%	61%	67%	57%	48%	47%	75%
Don't Know	19%	100%	22%	20%	5%	33%	28%	11%	14%	17%	28%	13%	14%	0%	16%	16%	0%

*Note:*

BASE: Leave and Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.A) You said that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2062	274	351	313	410	315	399	658	610	353	430	0	0	607	262	41
Weighted	2065	307	365	364	387	280	361	614	571	399	469	0	0	597	254	39
There was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen	29%	33%	30%	30%	25%	27%	27%	26%	28%	35%	30%	37%	31%	25%	23%	21%
There was no way that Brexit could have turned out well	62%	57%	61%	59%	67%	65%	62%	67%	64%	56%	57%	51%	59%	67%	73%	74%
Don't Know	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	7%	10%	7%	8%	9%	14%	12%	10%	8%	4%	5%

Note:

BASE: Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.B) You said that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2062	317	316	145	193	147	170	167	74	161	229	89	54	326	1213	295
Weighted	2065	298	275	163	169	132	171	150	66	231	236	100	75	319	1184	308
There was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen	29%	31%	31%	25%	30%	25%	28%	34%	33%	30%	24%	29%	18%	70%	16%	31%
There was no way that Brexit could have turned out well	62%	61%	58%	60%	62%	65%	62%	57%	62%	59%	67%	66%	76%	18%	77%	51%
Don't Know	9%	8%	10%	15%	8%	10%	10%	9%	5%	11%	9%	6%	6%	12%	6%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.C) You said that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2062	927	1118	385	742	228	6	292	165	326	1804	127	119	517	1484
Weighted	2065	990	1058	372	746	210	7	296	159	319	1804	127	119	524	1473
There was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen	29%	30%	28%	47%	22%	16%	100%	32%	65%	70%	29%	20%	29%	27%	30%
There was no way that Brexit could have turned out well	62%	64%	60%	43%	70%	77%	0%	52%	24%	18%	61%	69%	61%	65%	61%
Don't Know	9%	7%	12%	10%	8%	7%	0%	16%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	8%	9%

Note:

BASE: Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(40.D) You said that Brexit has turned out badly. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2062	21	107	132	135	231	196	187	158	138	106	162	120	60	54	50	76
Weighted	2065	23	116	136	139	234	201	191	161	137	106	161	112	56	51	46	71
There was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen	29%	13%	30%	30%	30%	27%	30%	33%	30%	31%	36%	26%	32%	21%	30%	26%	23%
There was no way that Brexit could have turned out well	62%	66%	61%	56%	55%	63%	59%	60%	60%	62%	53%	65%	63%	76%	70%	70%	76%
Don't Know	9%	20%	9%	14%	15%	10%	11%	7%	11%	7%	11%	8%	5%	3%	0%	4%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: Brexit going badly

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(41.A) You said that there was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen. In your view, what are the reasons that it did not turn out well? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	584	90	105	94	101	86	108	168	167	122	127	0	0	147	61	8
Weighted	594	102	109	111	96	77	99	159	157	139	139	0	0	149	59	8
UK politicians were ineffective and failed to get a good deal	51%	36%	46%	56%	51%	56%	64%	51%	51%	51%	52%	50%	48%	62%	42%	0%
The Leave campaign didn't have a plan to deliver Brexit	38%	31%	32%	36%	39%	42%	48%	40%	41%	34%	35%	33%	34%	43%	41%	28%
Politicians pushed for the wrong form of Brexit	37%	31%	39%	29%	41%	41%	40%	37%	35%	42%	33%	33%	38%	39%	39%	40%
The Conservative Party did not believe in Brexit and did not do it correctly	32%	25%	28%	27%	30%	38%	44%	30%	37%	27%	33%	38%	27%	34%	21%	10%
Politicians were unable to resolve issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	32%	21%	22%	30%	30%	42%	51%	33%	31%	26%	38%	35%	25%	32%	37%	29%
The UK gave in too much to the EU's demands	32%	16%	28%	31%	29%	34%	55%	32%	26%	37%	33%	40%	25%	26%	31%	8%
The EU/EU countries were hostile towards us	26%	15%	15%	24%	27%	34%	47%	25%	25%	26%	30%	29%	26%	18%	35%	10%
The Coronavirus pandemic changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	24%	35%	31%	17%	9%	24%	26%	19%	20%	27%	30%	25%	22%	20%	24%	10%
Parliament undermined Brexit	24%	18%	27%	25%	16%	26%	30%	20%	24%	30%	22%	29%	21%	25%	22%	33%
The EU's demands were unreasonable	24%	19%	15%	22%	22%	31%	37%	21%	24%	23%	28%	29%	24%	20%	19%	0%
Politicians did not try to compromise with Remain voters enough	21%	13%	27%	26%	16%	17%	24%	21%	23%	21%	19%	16%	24%	26%	21%	18%
The media undermined Brexit	19%	17%	19%	21%	17%	18%	22%	19%	19%	18%	20%	22%	20%	18%	19%	10%
The war in Ukraine changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	17%	20%	17%	17%	10%	13%	21%	15%	21%	10%	20%	15%	15%	15%	24%	22%
The deadline imposed by Article 50 was too tight	13%	15%	9%	13%	10%	11%	21%	14%	16%	11%	12%	9%	15%	14%	17%	8%
The Labour Party deliberately undermined Brexit	12%	5%	14%	13%	9%	16%	19%	15%	11%	11%	13%	16%	13%	8%	13%	12%
Businesses undermined Brexit	11%	12%	11%	15%	10%	9%	10%	4%	14%	11%	16%	16%	15%	4%	11%	28%
The civil service undermined Brexit	11%	6%	8%	7%	6%	12%	26%	15%	10%	9%	8%	10%	6%	12%	23%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	14%
Don't know	5%	11%	1%	8%	5%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	2%	4%	0%

Note:

BASE: Way Brexit could have turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(41.B) You said that there was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen. In your view, what are the reasons that it did not turn out well? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	584	95	98	36	57	37	44	56	24	48	54	24	11	227	195	91
Weighted	594	93	86	41	50	33	48	51	21	70	57	29	14	222	194	96
UK politicians were ineffective and failed to get a good deal	51%	45%	50%	44%	55%	55%	57%	48%	46%	46%	64%	65%	44%	63%	48%	42%
The Leave campaign didn't have a plan to deliver Brexit	38%	35%	41%	38%	30%	29%	36%	45%	43%	28%	50%	43%	37%	36%	49%	24%
Politicians pushed for the wrong form of Brexit	37%	31%	40%	28%	38%	31%	40%	30%	45%	30%	51%	49%	36%	38%	42%	23%
The Conservative Party did not believe in Brexit and did not do it correctly	32%	19%	29%	38%	29%	34%	40%	34%	47%	38%	36%	28%	18%	41%	27%	22%
Politicians were unable to resolve issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	32%	28%	30%	31%	26%	26%	36%	32%	20%	28%	47%	42%	53%	40%	33%	21%
The UK gave in too much to the EU's demands	32%	20%	30%	42%	21%	44%	44%	25%	30%	41%	33%	35%	26%	50%	21%	25%
The EU/EU countries were hostile towards us	26%	29%	26%	32%	19%	27%	30%	28%	17%	21%	29%	27%	26%	42%	18%	16%
The Coronavirus pandemic changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	24%	33%	24%	18%	23%	26%	20%	33%	7%	21%	24%	11%	10%	25%	18%	23%
Parliament undermined Brexit	24%	17%	23%	24%	19%	26%	27%	28%	16%	23%	37%	32%	0%	29%	22%	20%
The EU's demands were unreasonable	24%	23%	20%	30%	10%	30%	37%	32%	22%	18%	22%	25%	44%	39%	11%	18%
Politicians did not try to compromise with Remain voters enough	21%	19%	24%	14%	15%	13%	18%	17%	24%	27%	31%	27%	19%	18%	30%	14%
The media undermined Brexit	19%	16%	22%	35%	5%	32%	24%	13%	12%	17%	17%	24%	18%	22%	20%	14%
The war in Ukraine changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	17%	26%	20%	22%	11%	5%	16%	18%	8%	15%	12%	11%	10%	18%	14%	17%
The deadline imposed by Article 50 was too tight	13%	14%	16%	15%	10%	17%	19%	13%	8%	12%	17%	0%	0%	13%	14%	10%
The Labour Party deliberately undermined Brexit	12%	10%	18%	10%	10%	8%	18%	9%	12%	12%	9%	12%	26%	17%	10%	9%
Businesses undermined Brexit	11%	5%	12%	21%	6%	19%	16%	5%	11%	9%	15%	20%	0%	12%	8%	15%
The civil service undermined Brexit	11%	18%	12%	10%	0%	7%	11%	0%	16%	18%	8%	11%	9%	17%	7%	6%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	4%	10%	4%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	3%	1%	3%
Don't know	5%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	12%	8%	12%	0%	5%	0%	3%	4%	7%

Note:

BASE: Way Brexit could have turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(41.C) You said that there was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen. In your view, what are the reasons that it did not turn out well? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	584	269	312	180	164	37	6	92	107	227	523	24	32	136	430
Weighted	594	295	295	177	167	34	7	94	103	222	529	25	34	139	435
UK politicians were ineffective and failed to get a good deal	51%	52%	50%	53%	55%	50%	100%	38%	61%	63%	52%	64%	33%	46%	54%
The Leave campaign didn't have a plan to deliver Brexit	38%	35%	39%	35%	46%	32%	25%	21%	41%	36%	39%	23%	34%	30%	40%
Politicians pushed for the wrong form of Brexit	37%	39%	33%	28%	45%	49%	26%	25%	43%	38%	38%	15%	41%	29%	40%
The Conservative Party did not believe in Brexit and did not do it correctly	32%	36%	27%	30%	37%	27%	41%	24%	41%	41%	34%	15%	18%	24%	34%
Politicians were unable to resolve issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	32%	33%	30%	36%	27%	40%	26%	23%	36%	40%	34%	19%	17%	26%	35%
The UK gave in too much to the EU's demands	32%	29%	34%	47%	29%	22%	43%	19%	44%	50%	32%	14%	38%	18%	37%
The EU/EU countries were hostile towards us	26%	26%	26%	42%	19%	22%	61%	14%	39%	42%	27%	26%	19%	21%	28%
The Coronavirus pandemic changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	24%	17%	30%	27%	22%	17%	15%	27%	23%	25%	23%	21%	29%	24%	23%
Parliament undermined Brexit	24%	25%	23%	26%	23%	16%	69%	20%	23%	29%	25%	22%	5%	18%	25%
The EU's demands were unreasonable	24%	24%	24%	34%	18%	14%	29%	20%	34%	39%	25%	14%	17%	22%	24%
Politicians did not try to compromise with Remain voters enough	21%	18%	23%	17%	24%	25%	57%	14%	23%	18%	21%	33%	10%	21%	22%
The media undermined Brexit	19%	21%	17%	22%	19%	17%	29%	15%	15%	22%	19%	21%	13%	17%	20%
The war in Ukraine changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	17%	15%	18%	23%	15%	12%	45%	17%	18%	18%	16%	15%	24%	16%	17%
The deadline imposed by Article 50 was too tight	13%	11%	15%	18%	12%	5%	41%	9%	15%	13%	12%	27%	16%	18%	12%
The Labour Party deliberately undermined Brexit	12%	13%	12%	21%	7%	5%	29%	9%	10%	17%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%
Businesses undermined Brexit	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	7%	29%	15%	9%	12%	10%	16%	18%	14%	10%
The civil service undermined Brexit	11%	13%	9%	21%	4%	3%	29%	10%	9%	17%	10%	12%	13%	12%	11%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	14%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	0%	10%	4%	3%	6%	4%	0%	5%	5%

Note:

BASE: Way Brexit could have turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(41.D) You said that there was a way that Brexit could have turned out well, but it did not happen. In your view, what are the reasons that it did not turn out well? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	584	3	30	39	39	65	57	58	48	41	37	43	36	13	16	13	19
Weighted	594	3	35	41	42	62	60	63	48	42	38	43	36	12	15	12	16
UK politicians were ineffective and failed to get a good deal	51%	25%	47%	67%	46%	51%	51%	49%	53%	50%	48%	47%	49%	47%	55%	59%	48%
The Leave campaign didn't have a plan to deliver Brexit	38%	0%	35%	33%	29%	45%	37%	34%	37%	34%	35%	37%	40%	50%	52%	65%	37%
Politicians pushed for the wrong form of Brexit	37%	0%	46%	48%	30%	40%	34%	31%	35%	35%	32%	27%	41%	21%	35%	32%	61%
The Conservative Party did not believe in Brexit and did not do it correctly	32%	0%	20%	42%	22%	37%	31%	33%	29%	42%	25%	40%	25%	24%	21%	31%	30%
Politicians were unable to resolve issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	32%	0%	40%	54%	23%	36%	37%	25%	23%	34%	9%	18%	45%	22%	39%	47%	30%
The UK gave in too much to the EU's demands	32%	37%	29%	44%	25%	23%	29%	43%	36%	41%	27%	27%	33%	17%	42%	18%	14%
The EU/EU countries were hostile towards us	26%	0%	22%	30%	17%	24%	30%	26%	21%	34%	24%	32%	38%	15%	23%	37%	15%
The Coronavirus pandemic changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	24%	25%	20%	18%	27%	25%	30%	23%	27%	19%	27%	18%	26%	31%	34%	36%	10%
Parliament undermined Brexit	24%	0%	8%	37%	22%	24%	33%	16%	24%	27%	23%	28%	29%	17%	6%	14%	27%
The EU's demands were unreasonable	24%	37%	21%	36%	15%	27%	15%	35%	23%	36%	20%	20%	24%	8%	12%	17%	19%
Politicians did not try to compromise with Remain voters enough	21%	0%	22%	25%	34%	15%	10%	14%	23%	26%	19%	25%	18%	31%	14%	47%	11%
The media undermined Brexit	19%	0%	20%	28%	6%	25%	18%	18%	18%	20%	20%	15%	16%	15%	16%	22%	28%
The war in Ukraine changed the situation so Brexit could no longer work	17%	25%	22%	8%	10%	13%	21%	21%	11%	21%	12%	20%	22%	33%	13%	18%	5%
The deadline imposed by Article 50 was too tight	13%	0%	5%	10%	5%	12%	11%	18%	12%	18%	23%	22%	9%	0%	30%	17%	4%
The Labour Party deliberately undermined Brexit	12%	0%	16%	8%	4%	15%	19%	6%	9%	21%	8%	13%	14%	25%	8%	10%	15%
Businesses undermined Brexit	11%	0%	9%	13%	6%	15%	6%	22%	8%	8%	15%	14%	2%	9%	0%	7%	11%
The civil service undermined Brexit	11%	0%	7%	9%	7%	10%	13%	10%	14%	21%	5%	12%	11%	8%	5%	13%	10%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	5%	7%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	5%	39%	16%	6%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Way Brexit could have turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.A) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out badly as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The economy has been damaged	47%	45%	45%	49%	50%	48%	44%	55%	49%	41%	40%	37%	48%	54%	53%	58%
It has made things more expensive	47%	45%	48%	49%	51%	47%	45%	51%	51%	44%	43%	37%	50%	55%	50%	49%
There are staff shortages as EU workers left	43%	29%	33%	38%	47%	50%	58%	51%	46%	35%	38%	36%	40%	50%	50%	48%
Issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	39%	20%	23%	28%	43%	52%	61%	47%	41%	32%	33%	32%	36%	45%	39%	42%
The promises made by the Leave campaign have not happened	38%	31%	31%	36%	42%	45%	44%	44%	42%	32%	34%	30%	38%	45%	40%	44%
The UK has become more politically divided	32%	34%	33%	28%	35%	31%	30%	40%	32%	27%	26%	22%	33%	38%	37%	40%
It has weakened the relationship between the countries in the UK	31%	30%	28%	28%	33%	33%	33%	38%	33%	24%	27%	22%	32%	37%	36%	37%
It is now more difficult to go on holiday in EU countries	29%	30%	27%	26%	33%	29%	29%	34%	31%	24%	26%	20%	29%	36%	34%	38%
We did not get major trade deals such as with the US	29%	23%	26%	24%	31%	34%	35%	36%	30%	24%	24%	21%	28%	35%	33%	42%
The UK's global reputation has been diminished	27%	25%	27%	25%	31%	28%	25%	34%	29%	20%	22%	18%	25%	36%	32%	39%
Debates over Brexit have taken politician's attention away from other important issues	27%	21%	23%	23%	27%	34%	32%	33%	28%	23%	23%	20%	26%	32%	29%	42%
Racism has increased in the UK as a result	23%	27%	25%	22%	23%	21%	19%	28%	24%	18%	19%	14%	23%	29%	30%	33%
Immigration has increased, which is a bad thing	22%	9%	16%	20%	23%	28%	33%	20%	21%	24%	24%	26%	22%	18%	15%	18%
It has weakened our national security	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	20%	18%	13%	15%	13%	16%	18%	21%	32%
It encouraged other countries to be racist	10%	15%	12%	10%	9%	8%	6%	12%	9%	7%	11%	7%	9%	12%	15%	13%
Immigration has reduced, which is a bad thing	9%	13%	13%	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	12%	14%	18%
It has made people I know like me less as someone from the UK	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	8%	11%	15%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
None of the above - nothing has worked out badly as a result of Brexit	5%	3%	2%	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	3%	2%
Don't Know	8%	15%	9%	9%	7%	6%	5%	4%	9%	8%	13%	12%	9%	5%	6%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.B) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out badly as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The economy has been damaged	47%	49%	45%	49%	41%	43%	43%	43%	38%	48%	61%	47%	46%	23%	71%	40%
It has made things more expensive	47%	47%	45%	51%	44%	43%	42%	46%	41%	49%	57%	50%	59%	28%	68%	42%
There are staff shortages as EU workers left	43%	46%	45%	48%	42%	42%	35%	40%	38%	41%	54%	42%	32%	32%	62%	29%
Issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	39%	34%	41%	39%	39%	36%	34%	37%	31%	35%	47%	42%	65%	36%	53%	23%
The promises made by the Leave campaign have not happened	38%	37%	40%	40%	38%	35%	36%	33%	32%	40%	49%	35%	43%	26%	56%	26%
The UK has become more politically divided	32%	36%	32%	32%	29%	31%	31%	30%	28%	29%	35%	28%	37%	20%	45%	23%
It has weakened the relationship between the countries in the UK	31%	31%	29%	35%	30%	32%	27%	28%	22%	29%	42%	28%	39%	15%	49%	21%
It is now more difficult to go on holiday in EU countries	29%	31%	31%	31%	23%	28%	25%	28%	23%	32%	37%	25%	26%	16%	42%	24%
We did not get major trade deals such as with the US	29%	32%	28%	30%	28%	28%	26%	29%	21%	28%	35%	31%	23%	18%	45%	20%
The UK's global reputation has been diminished	27%	29%	28%	30%	24%	26%	21%	22%	21%	25%	34%	28%	27%	9%	47%	18%
Debates over Brexit have taken politician's attention away from other important issues	27%	28%	30%	26%	25%	25%	24%	26%	28%	23%	30%	26%	29%	21%	38%	16%
Racism has increased in the UK as a result	23%	28%	20%	20%	21%	22%	22%	19%	16%	24%	28%	21%	21%	7%	38%	17%
Immigration has increased, which is a bad thing	22%	17%	24%	23%	26%	23%	22%	23%	23%	20%	20%	28%	16%	33%	18%	16%
It has weakened our national security	17%	17%	18%	14%	13%	17%	15%	17%	20%	18%	21%	14%	15%	7%	28%	12%
It encouraged other countries to be racist	10%	13%	11%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	14%	11%	9%	10%	10%	3%	16%	7%
Immigration has reduced, which is a bad thing	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	5%	6%	10%	10%	13%	11%	10%	3%	15%	6%
It has made people I know like me less as someone from the UK	6%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	8%	2%	9%	6%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out badly as a result of Brexit	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	2%	8%	5%	10%	1%	5%
Don't Know	8%	8%	8%	12%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	6%	6%	4%	8%	3%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.C) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out badly as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The economy has been damaged	47%	46%	47%	30%	63%	75%	14%	40%	59%	54%	46%	61%	46%	49%	47%
It has made things more expensive	47%	43%	51%	32%	62%	67%	22%	42%	63%	55%	47%	56%	51%	49%	48%
There are staff shortages as EU workers left	43%	43%	44%	38%	52%	64%	28%	30%	52%	46%	43%	52%	39%	43%	45%
Issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	39%	41%	36%	41%	41%	61%	34%	21%	38%	43%	40%	34%	24%	33%	43%
The promises made by the Leave campaign have not happened	38%	39%	38%	29%	49%	62%	22%	26%	51%	52%	39%	38%	28%	36%	41%
The UK has become more politically divided	32%	34%	29%	21%	43%	48%	15%	22%	32%	34%	31%	41%	30%	32%	32%
It has weakened the relationship between the countries in the UK	31%	31%	30%	20%	43%	54%	10%	20%	35%	33%	31%	36%	28%	32%	32%
It is now more difficult to go on holiday in EU countries	29%	28%	30%	19%	38%	44%	5%	24%	29%	28%	29%	36%	26%	33%	29%
We did not get major trade deals such as with the US	29%	32%	26%	20%	41%	48%	16%	17%	40%	38%	29%	28%	26%	27%	30%
The UK's global reputation has been diminished	27%	29%	25%	13%	41%	52%	8%	17%	26%	26%	27%	34%	20%	28%	27%
Debates over Brexit have taken politician's attention away from other important issues	27%	27%	26%	22%	33%	38%	25%	18%	25%	29%	28%	27%	17%	27%	28%
Racism has increased in the UK as a result	23%	23%	21%	9%	37%	38%	9%	15%	19%	17%	22%	34%	20%	28%	21%
Immigration has increased, which is a bad thing	22%	24%	21%	34%	16%	17%	40%	14%	28%	34%	23%	18%	13%	18%	24%
It has weakened our national security	17%	18%	16%	10%	26%	29%	7%	10%	18%	15%	17%	22%	14%	18%	17%
It encouraged other countries to be racist	10%	10%	9%	4%	16%	13%	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	16%	8%	13%	9%
Immigration has reduced, which is a bad thing	9%	9%	9%	4%	14%	15%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	18%	10%	14%	7%
It has made people I know like me less as someone from the UK	6%	7%	6%	4%	10%	10%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	14%	8%	11%	5%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out badly as a result of Brexit	5%	6%	5%	8%	3%	1%	21%	7%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Don't Know	8%	8%	9%	6%	5%	3%	8%	19%	3%	3%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(42.D) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out badly as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The economy has been damaged	47%	34%	41%	37%	41%	46%	48%	48%	51%	46%	44%	51%	60%	39%	60%	63%	55%
It has made things more expensive	47%	41%	44%	40%	41%	48%	46%	49%	48%	45%	46%	53%	57%	49%	54%	61%	50%
There are staff shortages as EU workers left	43%	23%	34%	34%	39%	42%	42%	46%	46%	48%	40%	49%	53%	42%	53%	53%	52%
Issues with Northern Ireland/the Protocol	39%	20%	24%	37%	36%	39%	38%	42%	40%	44%	39%	41%	44%	32%	43%	44%	43%
The promises made by the Leave campaign have not happened	38%	30%	29%	34%	36%	34%	38%	38%	39%	38%	47%	40%	46%	40%	52%	46%	44%
The UK has become more politically divided	32%	34%	29%	24%	28%	29%	32%	33%	32%	32%	31%	37%	43%	30%	30%	38%	41%
It has weakened the relationship between the countries in the UK	31%	26%	24%	27%	27%	29%	28%	31%	31%	31%	35%	34%	35%	36%	40%	40%	38%
It is now more difficult to go on holiday in EU countries	29%	18%	24%	20%	26%	29%	33%	30%	28%	29%	30%	35%	32%	29%	29%	30%	41%
We did not get major trade deals such as with the US	29%	22%	22%	25%	25%	28%	29%	30%	26%	26%	32%	29%	40%	36%	39%	43%	32%
The UK's global reputation has been diminished	27%	21%	24%	24%	22%	26%	24%	29%	27%	25%	25%	32%	34%	28%	37%	33%	38%
Debates over Brexit have taken politician's attention away from other important issues	27%	24%	21%	26%	28%	25%	25%	26%	26%	23%	30%	29%	35%	24%	28%	29%	37%
Racism has increased in the UK as a result	23%	25%	25%	20%	18%	20%	23%	21%	23%	21%	20%	27%	28%	29%	23%	24%	28%
Immigration has increased, which is a bad thing	22%	15%	19%	24%	24%	23%	24%	26%	21%	17%	21%	24%	19%	21%	16%	22%	20%
It has weakened our national security	17%	2%	18%	17%	15%	15%	13%	17%	19%	16%	16%	17%	21%	21%	20%	11%	26%
It encouraged other countries to be racist	10%	16%	14%	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	10%	11%	6%	10%	10%	9%	19%	7%	10%
Immigration has reduced, which is a bad thing	9%	7%	8%	7%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	13%	9%	16%	12%	13%
It has made people I know like me less as someone from the UK	6%	3%	8%	8%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	10%	7%	10%	9%	5%	10%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out badly as a result of Brexit	5%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%
Don't Know	8%	23%	18%	12%	12%	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(43.A) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out well as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK has signed new trade deals with non-EU countries	23%	13%	15%	14%	21%	29%	40%	24%	23%	22%	21%	22%	23%	22%	18%	16%
The UK could move much more quickly during the Covid crisis to develop a vaccine	23%	12%	12%	15%	22%	32%	41%	25%	25%	22%	20%	24%	23%	22%	22%	17%
UK politicians can make laws that suit just the UK	22%	14%	14%	15%	21%	28%	36%	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	22%	21%	18%	15%
The UK has greater control over its borders	17%	14%	16%	15%	16%	18%	22%	17%	16%	20%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%
The UK has better relationships with non-EU countries	14%	9%	12%	10%	10%	15%	23%	14%	11%	15%	14%	14%	13%	12%	12%	10%
It has drawn attention to inequalities in our country that politicians used to ignore	9%	10%	10%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	7%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
The UK has new-found respect in the world	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	11%	7%	6%	10%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	9%
The NHS has more funding	7%	12%	11%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%
It made UK politicians pay attention/talk to people like me	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	10%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	10%
UK politicians are becoming more creative with the policies they devise	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Immigration has increased, which is a good thing	4%	7%	7%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%	9%
Immigration has reduced, which is a good thing	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%
The UK has become less politically divided	4%	7%	8%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%
It is easier to get an appointment in the NHS	3%	6%	6%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
None of the above - nothing has worked out well as a result of Brexit	34%	28%	32%	38%	42%	35%	28%	37%	37%	29%	32%	31%	31%	38%	38%	35%
Don't Know	11%	18%	12%	13%	11%	9%	7%	6%	11%	13%	16%	16%	13%	7%	7%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(43.B) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out well as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK has signed new trade deals with non-EU countries	23%	22%	29%	19%	27%	27%	21%	25%	25%	23%	17%	17%	13%	39%	14%	14%
The UK could move much more quickly during the Covid crisis to develop a vaccine	23%	22%	28%	22%	26%	24%	20%	28%	22%	23%	19%	25%	14%	38%	17%	11%
UK politicians can make laws that suit just the UK	22%	20%	24%	18%	26%	24%	23%	28%	18%	21%	19%	22%	11%	37%	12%	15%
The UK has greater control over its borders	17%	16%	19%	16%	14%	17%	20%	21%	14%	18%	16%	15%	8%	26%	10%	15%
The UK has better relationships with non-EU countries	14%	12%	14%	9%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	13%	12%	17%	13%	24%	8%	9%
It has drawn attention to inequalities in our country that politicians used to ignore	9%	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	13%	6%	8%
The UK has new-found respect in the world	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	4%	7%	5%	12%	3%	7%
The NHS has more funding	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	12%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	9%	9%	5%	9%
It made UK politicians pay attention/talk to people like me	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	12%	4%	5%
UK politicians are becoming more creative with the policies they devise	5%	8%	5%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Immigration has increased, which is a good thing	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	7%	2%	4%	4%
Immigration has reduced, which is a good thing	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%
The UK has become less politically divided	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%
It is easier to get an appointment in the NHS	3%	7%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out well as a result of Brexit	34%	34%	32%	33%	31%	32%	31%	28%	37%	31%	47%	39%	46%	15%	54%	31%
Don't Know	11%	10%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	11%	8%	13%	9%	12%	10%	10%	6%	22%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(43.C) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out well as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK has signed new trade deals with non-EU countries	23%	26%	20%	41%	11%	15%	38%	14%	21%	21%	24%	13%	19%	20%	25%
The UK could move much more quickly during the Covid crisis to develop a vaccine	23%	24%	22%	41%	14%	20%	31%	11%	23%	26%	25%	10%	16%	17%	26%
UK politicians can make laws that suit just the UK	22%	24%	20%	37%	12%	11%	42%	15%	18%	18%	22%	18%	21%	20%	23%
The UK has greater control over its borders	17%	20%	14%	27%	10%	8%	28%	14%	19%	15%	17%	17%	21%	17%	17%
The UK has better relationships with non-EU countries	14%	16%	12%	24%	8%	7%	27%	9%	12%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	14%
It has drawn attention to inequalities in our country that politicians used to ignore	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	29%	5%	14%	13%	10%	8%	7%	9%	9%
The UK has new-found respect in the world	7%	10%	5%	12%	5%	3%	25%	4%	4%	4%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%
The NHS has more funding	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	14%	8%	3%	5%	7%	7%	15%	10%	6%
It made UK politicians pay attention/talk to people like me	7%	9%	5%	11%	4%	5%	20%	4%	5%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%
UK politicians are becoming more creative with the policies they devise	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%	4%	15%	2%	6%	3%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%
Immigration has increased, which is a good thing	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	10%	7%	2%
Immigration has reduced, which is a good thing	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	5%	8%	3%
The UK has become less politically divided	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	10%	5%	8%	3%
It is easier to get an appointment in the NHS	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	10%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out well as a result of Brexit	34%	31%	36%	16%	51%	48%	16%	33%	35%	38%	34%	37%	27%	33%	35%
Don't Know	11%	9%	13%	8%	7%	7%	8%	24%	8%	9%	11%	12%	11%	8%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(43.D) Which of the following things, if any, do you think have worked out well as a result of Brexit? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK has signed new trade deals with non-EU countries	23%	6%	11%	22%	27%	22%	27%	29%	24%	26%	22%	19%	21%	28%	19%	19%	19%
The UK could move much more quickly during the Covid crisis to develop a vaccine	23%	14%	15%	19%	25%	22%	29%	24%	22%	28%	19%	22%	25%	25%	26%	24%	21%
UK politicians can make laws that suit just the UK	22%	11%	16%	23%	27%	21%	27%	23%	22%	26%	24%	19%	18%	23%	11%	21%	19%
The UK has greater control over its borders	17%	6%	9%	16%	17%	16%	21%	20%	16%	19%	17%	19%	21%	18%	15%	8%	25%
The UK has better relationships with non-EU countries	14%	11%	11%	12%	13%	15%	17%	14%	14%	16%	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	10%	21%
It has drawn attention to inequalities in our country that politicians used to ignore	9%	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	8%	9%	13%	7%	9%
The UK has new-found respect in the world	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	10%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	6%	7%	10%	10%
The NHS has more funding	7%	14%	7%	6%	9%	8%	11%	5%	6%	9%	8%	10%	5%	8%	3%	3%	6%
It made UK politicians pay attention/talk to people like me	7%	0%	6%	9%	12%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%
UK politicians are becoming more creative with the policies they devise	5%	17%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	13%	6%	6%	9%
Immigration has increased, which is a good thing	4%	0%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	10%	7%	3%	7%
Immigration has reduced, which is a good thing	4%	15%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	6%	7%	2%	6%
The UK has become less politically divided	4%	0%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	7%	9%	0%	5%
It is easier to get an appointment in the NHS	3%	10%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	0%	2%	3%	4%	5%	1%	6%	6%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
None of the above - nothing has worked out well as a result of Brexit	34%	29%	36%	32%	29%	34%	31%	32%	32%	30%	35%	44%	40%	33%	41%	36%	40%
Don't Know	11%	28%	20%	16%	14%	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.A) You said you voted Leave and you were right to do so even though it has turned out badly. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	101	0	10	15	15	20	41	29	24	26	22	0	0	20	12	1
Weighted	97	0	10	17	14	19	37	27	22	26	22	0	0	18	11	1
At the time it was the right decision	49%	*	63%	36%	57%	34%	55%	36%	58%	61%	41%	45%	68%	38%	34%	0%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted change	46%	*	45%	58%	22%	48%	48%	41%	51%	35%	58%	52%	28%	31%	66%	0%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted to take control over borders	41%	*	28%	32%	41%	31%	53%	44%	54%	28%	38%	41%	45%	38%	41%	0%
I voted based on the information that was available	37%	*	27%	25%	30%	24%	54%	33%	34%	45%	36%	38%	44%	33%	22%	0%
It was worth trying to make things better, even if it didn't work	32%	*	41%	27%	38%	24%	33%	19%	49%	27%	35%	36%	19%	27%	15%	0%
The reasons it turned out badly were unpredictable	22%	*	31%	13%	19%	24%	25%	19%	38%	15%	20%	23%	31%	28%	8%	0%
The UK has learned from the experience of leaving the EU	21%	*	19%	14%	28%	20%	22%	23%	18%	25%	17%	19%	21%	13%	31%	100%
Other (Please Specify)	11%	*	0%	23%	16%	9%	9%	11%	26%	6%	6%	11%	20%	7%	7%	0%

Note:

BASE: Right to vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.B) You said you voted Leave and you were right to do so even though it has turned out badly. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select any which apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	101	10	14	6	14	9	13	8	4	7	11	4	1	101	0	0
Weighted	97	10	12	6	14	8	13	7	3	9	11	4	1	97	0	0
At the time it was the right decision	49%	47%	63%	15%	58%	48%	33%	75%	75%	42%	57%	27%	0%	49%	*	*
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted change	46%	29%	32%	34%	50%	58%	37%	62%	75%	57%	39%	52%	100%	46%	*	*
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted to take control over borders	41%	39%	51%	18%	15%	20%	43%	37%	49%	71%	61%	30%	100%	41%	*	*
I voted based on the information that was available	37%	28%	35%	18%	22%	42%	21%	62%	76%	41%	57%	50%	0%	37%	*	*
It was worth trying to make things better, even if it didn't work	32%	45%	19%	19%	47%	23%	36%	26%	49%	13%	38%	30%	0%	32%	*	*
The reasons it turned out badly were unpredictable	22%	48%	13%	0%	14%	20%	39%	12%	0%	27%	24%	0%	100%	22%	*	*
The UK has learned from the experience of leaving the EU	21%	33%	22%	31%	6%	13%	14%	49%	0%	28%	18%	30%	0%	21%	*	*
Other (Please Specify)	11%	30%	6%	31%	9%	20%	10%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	11%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Right to vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.C) You said you voted Leave and you were right to do so even though it has turned out badly. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	101	55	46	58	20	2	2	5	9	101	93	3	5	16	83
Weighted	97	53	44	55	20	2	2	5	8	97	90	3	4	14	81
At the time it was the right decision	49%	47%	51%	51%	55%	0%	48%	55%	43%	49%	49%	66%	36%	42%	51%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted change	46%	49%	42%	38%	65%	0%	100%	35%	26%	46%	46%	32%	46%	41%	46%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted to take control over borders	41%	39%	43%	46%	30%	44%	48%	0%	27%	41%	39%	100%	46%	43%	39%
I voted based on the information that was available	37%	33%	41%	40%	35%	56%	48%	17%	55%	37%	36%	32%	52%	44%	36%
It was worth trying to make things better, even if it didn't work	32%	35%	28%	27%	45%	44%	48%	45%	43%	32%	29%	100%	54%	42%	30%
The reasons it turned out badly were unpredictable	22%	17%	29%	31%	4%	44%	0%	0%	42%	22%	20%	68%	36%	43%	19%
The UK has learned from the experience of leaving the EU	21%	21%	21%	22%	30%	0%	0%	20%	47%	21%	19%	34%	48%	30%	19%
Other (Please Specify)	11%	18%	4%	14%	6%	0%	0%	20%	9%	11%	12%	0%	0%	6%	13%

*Note:*

BASE: Right to vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(44.D) You said you voted Leave and you were right to do so even though it has turned out badly. Which of the following reasons best explains why? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	101	0	4	11	6	13	11	13	10	7	3	5	4	2	2	2	2
Weighted	97	0	5	10	6	12	11	13	10	7	3	4	4	2	2	2	2
At the time it was the right decision	49%	*	20%	42%	100%	54%	46%	54%	48%	75%	0%	77%	22%	0%	45%	39%	0%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted change	46%	*	55%	61%	66%	37%	25%	86%	29%	27%	38%	42%	54%	54%	0%	61%	49%
It sent a message to politicians that we wanted to take control over borders	41%	*	57%	41%	16%	58%	43%	39%	41%	17%	71%	21%	54%	0%	0%	100%	49%
I voted based on the information that was available	37%	*	0%	24%	100%	51%	56%	21%	42%	17%	0%	39%	78%	0%	0%	39%	51%
It was worth trying to make things better, even if it didn't work	32%	*	0%	42%	36%	46%	35%	52%	37%	38%	0%	18%	0%	46%	0%	0%	0%
The reasons it turned out badly were unpredictable	22%	*	0%	30%	0%	22%	29%	23%	9%	35%	62%	21%	56%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The UK has learned from the experience of leaving the EU	21%	*	0%	34%	16%	25%	8%	31%	0%	43%	38%	0%	0%	0%	55%	61%	49%
Other (Please Specify)	11%	*	32%	23%	0%	0%	0%	6%	13%	30%	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%	39%	0%

Note:

BASE: Right to vote Leave

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(45.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work, but they didn't even try	27%	24%	30%	27%	26%	26%	30%	28%	26%	30%	25%	28%	26%	27%	26%	22%
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work and while they tried it did not work out	14%	18%	18%	13%	13%	11%	13%	15%	13%	16%	13%	13%	16%	14%	14%	17%
There was no way politicians could have made Brexit work	29%	26%	28%	31%	35%	31%	25%	35%	30%	26%	25%	21%	27%	36%	39%	41%
None of the above	14%	12%	9%	12%	13%	18%	18%	11%	15%	13%	16%	17%	13%	12%	10%	9%
Don't Know	16%	20%	15%	18%	13%	15%	15%	11%	16%	16%	21%	20%	17%	12%	11%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(45.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work, but they didn't even try	27%	28%	26%	25%	28%	25%	28%	29%	28%	29%	26%	29%	22%	39%	20%	21%
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work and while they tried it did not work out	14%	16%	14%	15%	13%	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	10%	9%	19%	16%	12%	13%
There was no way politicians could have made Brexit work	29%	31%	30%	28%	28%	27%	28%	26%	24%	26%	38%	29%	36%	8%	51%	24%
None of the above	14%	11%	13%	15%	16%	15%	12%	14%	21%	14%	11%	16%	10%	21%	6%	17%
Don't Know	16%	14%	17%	18%	15%	17%	18%	15%	14%	16%	15%	18%	13%	16%	11%	25%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(45.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work, but they didn't even try	27%	29%	25%	32%	25%	23%	47%	22%	37%	48%	28%	24%	26%	27%	28%
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work and while they tried it did not work out	14%	16%	12%	18%	13%	13%	13%	11%	24%	19%	14%	12%	16%	17%	14%
There was no way politicians could have made Brexit work	29%	31%	28%	14%	44%	50%	8%	24%	21%	17%	29%	39%	27%	33%	29%
None of the above	14%	13%	14%	21%	6%	4%	20%	18%	5%	3%	14%	9%	14%	10%	14%
Don't Know	16%	10%	21%	15%	12%	10%	12%	25%	13%	13%	15%	16%	17%	14%	15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(45.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work, but they didn't even try	27%	7%	22%	26%	31%	29%	28%	30%	23%	27%	35%	25%	20%	27%	23%	25%	33%
There was a way politicians could have made Brexit work and while they tried it did not work out	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	17%	16%	15%	12%	16%	19%	14%	18%	19%	17%
There was no way politicians could have made Brexit work	29%	38%	27%	27%	20%	28%	29%	25%	29%	32%	29%	37%	39%	33%	40%	37%	39%
None of the above	14%	8%	15%	15%	17%	15%	12%	14%	16%	11%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%	9%	7%
Don't Know	16%	34%	23%	21%	19%	16%	16%	13%	16%	15%	12%	12%	9%	13%	7%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.A) You said Brexit has turned out badly, or that it is too soon to tell. Which of the following things would make Brexit work in the future, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2673	328	412	378	535	429	591	798	782	488	590	0	0	728	306	46
Weighted	2655	365	429	439	506	382	535	739	724	540	636	0	0	708	297	43
A competent new Prime Minister	32%	37%	38%	28%	29%	27%	34%	30%	30%	36%	33%	30%	32%	33%	30%	34%
UK showing willingness to work with the EU on projects outside of membership, e.g. security, research	32%	30%	31%	29%	29%	32%	38%	36%	32%	31%	26%	27%	31%	35%	32%	35%
Forming a closer relationship to the EU	31%	29%	33%	25%	32%	31%	32%	38%	30%	27%	26%	24%	30%	35%	32%	37%
More cooperation from EU countries	24%	22%	18%	22%	22%	28%	32%	25%	25%	26%	20%	25%	23%	26%	20%	26%
Compromising with the EU over the situation in Northern Ireland	21%	15%	16%	17%	22%	26%	29%	25%	21%	18%	18%	18%	21%	23%	23%	31%
Accepting EU rules on food/agriculture/trade etc.	20%	23%	24%	19%	20%	17%	16%	23%	21%	17%	15%	11%	20%	25%	23%	28%
A Prime Minister who believes in Brexit	15%	10%	13%	12%	13%	18%	23%	13%	13%	20%	16%	22%	14%	11%	11%	5%
A civil service committed to delivering Brexit	14%	7%	8%	8%	12%	18%	27%	15%	13%	14%	13%	17%	13%	12%	14%	12%
A more supportive United States President	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	13%	17%	12%	12%	9%	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%
If the media was more supportive of Brexit	11%	6%	10%	9%	9%	12%	16%	10%	10%	13%	10%	14%	10%	8%	8%	9%
It will just get better over time	11%	7%	8%	8%	12%	15%	14%	8%	12%	11%	12%	15%	12%	7%	7%	12%
If more of the country was supportive of Brexit	10%	10%	10%	6%	7%	10%	14%	9%	8%	14%	9%	13%	10%	7%	8%	4%
A Cabinet that included high-profile Leave campaigners	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	9%	14%	8%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	5%	6%	0%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Nothing can make Brexit work in the future	23%	19%	23%	24%	26%	24%	20%	24%	23%	19%	24%	18%	24%	25%	27%	21%
Don't Know	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	8%	5%	5%	9%	9%	10%	13%	8%	6%	5%	2%

Note:

BASE: Does not say Brexit has turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.B) You said Brexit has turned out badly, or that it is too soon to tell. Which of the following things would make Brexit work in the future, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2673	377	419	180	269	207	222	231	106	200	275	123	64	713	1311	374
Weighted	2655	355	364	201	235	184	222	206	95	286	284	137	88	686	1278	387
A competent new Prime Minister	32%	32%	32%	37%	27%	32%	33%	34%	23%	36%	32%	33%	21%	40%	27%	32%
UK showing willingness to work with the EU on projects outside of membership, e.g. security, research	32%	36%	31%	31%	29%	38%	34%	29%	32%	27%	33%	31%	26%	32%	33%	29%
Forming a closer relationship to the EU	31%	36%	29%	29%	27%	30%	30%	30%	25%	27%	34%	31%	31%	20%	37%	29%
More cooperation from EU countries	24%	26%	25%	20%	25%	25%	23%	29%	22%	22%	28%	13%	23%	31%	23%	18%
Compromising with the EU over the situation in Northern Ireland	21%	24%	19%	21%	17%	21%	21%	21%	18%	17%	28%	16%	27%	24%	24%	11%
Accepting EU rules on food/agriculture/trade etc.	20%	23%	17%	24%	18%	19%	21%	20%	21%	17%	18%	19%	21%	12%	23%	19%
A Prime Minister who believes in Brexit	15%	12%	17%	16%	18%	15%	17%	19%	18%	13%	14%	15%	12%	36%	6%	12%
A civil service committed to delivering Brexit	14%	12%	15%	11%	16%	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	11%	17%	15%	33%	7%	7%
A more supportive United States President	11%	9%	13%	7%	9%	15%	12%	15%	11%	12%	9%	10%	13%	19%	8%	10%
If the media was more supportive of Brexit	11%	12%	12%	10%	8%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	8%	9%	10%	24%	6%	6%
It will just get better over time	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%	15%	11%	14%	12%	11%	7%	12%	5%	24%	5%	9%
If more of the country was supportive of Brexit	10%	7%	11%	8%	7%	9%	10%	14%	17%	13%	8%	6%	7%	20%	5%	8%
A Cabinet that included high-profile Leave campaigners	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	19%	3%	4%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%
Nothing can make Brexit work in the future	23%	21%	21%	24%	26%	18%	22%	20%	25%	21%	29%	21%	27%	6%	34%	19%
Don't Know	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	11%	8%	8%	6%	13%

Note:

BASE: Does not say Brexit has turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.C) You said Brexit has turned out badly, or that it is too soon to tell. Which of the following things would make Brexit work in the future, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	2673	1188	1467	722	819	240	23	387	184	326	2361	143	156	613	1977
Weighted	2655	1253	1383	686	823	224	24	391	178	319	2343	143	153	618	1947
A competent new Prime Minister	32%	30%	34%	29%	34%	30%	54%	33%	40%	42%	32%	31%	24%	31%	33%
UK showing willingness to work with the EU on projects outside of membership, e.g. security, research	32%	32%	32%	35%	29%	37%	20%	27%	39%	35%	31%	34%	36%	32%	32%
Forming a closer relationship to the EU	31%	30%	31%	24%	31%	44%	17%	29%	39%	29%	30%	38%	32%	33%	30%
More cooperation from EU countries	24%	26%	22%	32%	19%	30%	24%	21%	35%	33%	24%	23%	27%	26%	24%
Compromising with the EU over the situation in Northern Ireland	21%	23%	20%	25%	19%	31%	20%	12%	28%	25%	22%	16%	16%	21%	22%
Accepting EU rules on food/agriculture/trade etc.	20%	21%	18%	14%	22%	31%	9%	16%	23%	19%	19%	25%	31%	24%	19%
A Prime Minister who believes in Brexit	15%	15%	15%	28%	10%	9%	54%	13%	23%	28%	16%	3%	11%	10%	17%
A civil service committed to delivering Brexit	14%	16%	12%	32%	6%	8%	53%	8%	13%	20%	15%	6%	12%	10%	15%
A more supportive United States President	11%	13%	9%	21%	6%	9%	17%	9%	13%	15%	11%	7%	9%	10%	11%
If the media was more supportive of Brexit	11%	12%	9%	22%	7%	6%	30%	8%	13%	16%	11%	3%	6%	10%	11%
It will just get better over time	11%	12%	10%	21%	6%	5%	41%	8%	10%	13%	11%	9%	9%	8%	11%
If more of the country was supportive of Brexit	10%	10%	9%	17%	6%	5%	34%	9%	13%	14%	10%	4%	6%	9%	10%
A Cabinet that included high-profile Leave campaigners	7%	8%	7%	17%	4%	3%	45%	3%	5%	10%	8%	4%	7%	5%	8%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Nothing can make Brexit work in the future	23%	25%	21%	9%	34%	25%	3%	19%	13%	10%	23%	26%	15%	25%	22%
Don't Know	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	7%	0%	15%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%	6%	8%

Note:

BASE: Does not say Brexit has turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(46.D) You said Brexit has turned out badly, or that it is too soon to tell. Which of the following things would make Brexit work in the future, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2673	25	138	187	200	300	278	235	193	174	135	192	147	82	61	61	93
Weighted	2655	27	146	190	203	304	284	238	193	171	134	189	138	75	57	56	86
A competent new Prime Minister	32%	7%	30%	27%	40%	36%	32%	34%	37%	28%	36%	26%	24%	31%	30%	34%	24%
UK showing willingness to work with the EU on projects outside of membership, e.g. security, research	32%	31%	24%	28%	30%	31%	33%	41%	29%	31%	29%	31%	32%	37%	35%	38%	36%
Forming a closer relationship to the EU	31%	16%	24%	22%	31%	27%	34%	33%	33%	32%	35%	32%	28%	37%	41%	30%	39%
More cooperation from EU countries	24%	10%	13%	24%	24%	25%	26%	28%	26%	26%	27%	23%	27%	18%	36%	17%	18%
Compromising with the EU over the situation in Northern Ireland	21%	10%	15%	22%	20%	20%	17%	20%	22%	23%	26%	23%	24%	27%	27%	24%	23%
Accepting EU rules on food/agriculture/trade etc.	20%	14%	17%	18%	19%	17%	21%	22%	19%	20%	24%	21%	18%	15%	29%	19%	21%
A Prime Minister who believes in Brexit	15%	0%	14%	17%	15%	18%	16%	19%	11%	20%	17%	10%	11%	16%	13%	7%	14%
A civil service committed to delivering Brexit	14%	11%	10%	16%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	13%	17%
A more supportive United States President	11%	4%	12%	13%	6%	11%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	9%	12%	11%	7%	14%	6%
If the media was more supportive of Brexit	11%	0%	5%	15%	8%	11%	15%	10%	9%	8%	15%	8%	11%	15%	12%	10%	11%
It will just get better over time	11%	3%	10%	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%	15%	4%	7%	11%
If more of the country was supportive of Brexit	10%	7%	9%	11%	8%	13%	13%	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	9%	8%	1%	5%	7%
A Cabinet that included high-profile Leave campaigners	7%	0%	7%	7%	8%	7%	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	5%	6%	5%
Other (Please Specify)	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%
Nothing can make Brexit work in the future	23%	23%	30%	25%	19%	26%	17%	19%	19%	23%	20%	27%	26%	21%	26%	31%	25%
Don't Know	8%	21%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%

Note:

BASE: Does not say Brexit has turned out well

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(47.A) In your view, are there ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Yes, and we've already fully taken advantage of these benefits	6%	7%	11%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	16%
Yes, but we haven't taken advantage of all these potential benefits	43%	33%	38%	41%	41%	51%	52%	45%	41%	49%	38%	44%	44%	40%	41%	24%
No, there are no ways in which Brexit could have benefited the UK economy	31%	31%	32%	30%	37%	31%	26%	36%	34%	25%	28%	24%	29%	38%	37%	48%
Don't Know	21%	29%	20%	24%	18%	16%	18%	13%	22%	20%	28%	27%	21%	17%	12%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(47.B) In your view, are there ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Yes, and we've already fully taken advantage of these benefits	6%	12%	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Yes, but we haven't taken advantage of all these potential benefits	43%	37%	44%	47%	46%	46%	47%	47%	46%	43%	35%	41%	42%	70%	26%	31%
No, there are no ways in which Brexit could have benefited the UK economy	31%	33%	29%	31%	28%	26%	28%	29%	32%	27%	42%	32%	39%	7%	54%	27%
Don't Know	21%	18%	23%	19%	19%	24%	21%	20%	18%	24%	20%	22%	15%	17%	15%	37%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(47.C) In your view, are there ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Yes, and we've already fully taken advantage of these benefits	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%	16%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	7%	10%	4%
Yes, but we haven't taken advantage of all these potential benefits	43%	47%	40%	65%	30%	26%	67%	34%	56%	58%	44%	31%	41%	39%	46%
No, there are no ways in which Brexit could have benefited the UK economy	31%	31%	30%	12%	49%	53%	8%	26%	20%	18%	30%	43%	30%	33%	31%
Don't Know	21%	15%	26%	16%	16%	14%	8%	37%	20%	21%	20%	20%	23%	17%	20%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(47.D) In your view, are there ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Yes, and we've already fully taken advantage of these benefits	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	9%	10%
Yes, but we haven't taken advantage of all these potential benefits	43%	20%	30%	46%	42%	43%	47%	45%	48%	46%	49%	41%	41%	55%	52%	34%	42%
No, there are no ways in which Brexit could have benefited the UK economy	31%	33%	34%	27%	25%	29%	33%	31%	27%	30%	25%	35%	37%	26%	38%	44%	41%
Don't Know	21%	45%	31%	21%	28%	22%	16%	18%	20%	17%	20%	18%	16%	11%	8%	13%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.A) You said there are ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy. In your view what are these ways? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1959	205	317	257	321	337	522	588	507	437	412	0	0	463	225	25
Weighted	1952	229	330	318	305	298	472	552	464	485	436	0	0	454	222	24
The UK is able to sign new trade agreements	65%	43%	47%	56%	68%	77%	85%	67%	66%	65%	62%	70%	63%	64%	61%	45%
Businesses in the UK are encouraged to buy locally and not import	48%	36%	44%	40%	48%	50%	60%	49%	43%	48%	51%	48%	49%	48%	39%	47%
There is less red tape	43%	21%	26%	40%	47%	57%	55%	40%	46%	43%	43%	48%	43%	41%	28%	48%
There is less competition from EU workers for UK jobs	35%	29%	40%	37%	35%	34%	32%	34%	33%	35%	37%	35%	34%	36%	37%	30%
Wages increase for UK workers	34%	45%	44%	41%	35%	24%	25%	32%	32%	38%	37%	37%	34%	33%	36%	34%
We are more able to deregulate	32%	18%	20%	22%	31%	41%	48%	35%	37%	26%	28%	29%	29%	35%	31%	47%
Higher taxes which can go to public spending	15%	25%	24%	15%	12%	9%	10%	19%	14%	15%	13%	12%	15%	17%	21%	21%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Don't Know	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	0%

*Note:*

BASE: Ways Brexit can benefit the economy

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.B) You said there are ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy. In your view what are these ways? Select any which apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1959	286	292	141	211	160	188	181	87	152	136	84	41	1128	465	210
Weighted	1952	275	252	161	190	142	186	163	80	217	138	92	56	1088	471	219
The UK is able to sign new trade agreements	65%	56%	69%	73%	65%	66%	63%	71%	68%	58%	68%	72%	65%	75%	56%	48%
Businesses in the UK are encouraged to buy locally and not import	48%	47%	49%	44%	45%	50%	46%	44%	46%	47%	53%	61%	43%	53%	41%	42%
There is less red tape	43%	36%	45%	43%	43%	44%	37%	46%	47%	39%	44%	57%	49%	53%	34%	26%
There is less competition from EU workers for UK jobs	35%	38%	31%	43%	36%	36%	33%	36%	35%	23%	36%	39%	34%	36%	33%	36%
Wages increase for UK workers	34%	35%	35%	34%	34%	30%	38%	34%	28%	37%	27%	43%	32%	31%	35%	41%
We are more able to deregulate	32%	29%	39%	30%	34%	35%	33%	30%	37%	25%	31%	30%	26%	38%	27%	20%
Higher taxes which can go to public spending	15%	20%	14%	16%	13%	12%	13%	13%	17%	19%	12%	17%	16%	12%	20%	19%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Ways Brexit can benefit the economy

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.C) You said there are ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy. In your view what are these ways? Select any which apply

	Gender			2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
	Total	Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	1959	1016	939	1013	358	89	48	213	138	199	1767	67	112	465	1447
Weighted	1952	1061	886	967	374	88	50	218	139	193	1752	73	112	482	1418
The UK is able to sign new trade agreements	65%	66%	64%	75%	49%	62%	76%	51%	66%	68%	67%	45%	52%	55%	69%
Businesses in the UK are encouraged to buy locally and not import	48%	49%	47%	53%	36%	43%	61%	43%	49%	50%	48%	38%	48%	45%	49%
There is less red tape	43%	46%	39%	51%	30%	37%	55%	30%	38%	44%	45%	29%	24%	31%	47%
There is less competition from EU workers for UK jobs	35%	35%	35%	34%	35%	38%	42%	35%	32%	31%	34%	35%	42%	37%	34%
Wages increase for UK workers	34%	33%	36%	30%	41%	27%	57%	41%	39%	37%	33%	57%	35%	40%	32%
We are more able to deregulate	32%	39%	23%	42%	19%	35%	48%	21%	25%	26%	33%	19%	27%	25%	34%
Higher taxes which can go to public spending	15%	17%	13%	12%	22%	19%	19%	13%	13%	10%	15%	19%	20%	24%	12%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Don't Know	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%

Note:

BASE: Ways Brexit can benefit the economy

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(48.D) You said there are ways in which Brexit could benefit the UK economy. In your view what are these ways? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1959	8	76	158	154	218	207	185	147	140	104	133	92	89	41	36	73
Weighted	1952	8	81	154	152	221	206	190	151	142	106	129	88	89	40	34	68
The UK is able to sign new trade agreements	65%	36%	57%	63%	64%	66%	71%	67%	62%	61%	67%	62%	74%	63%	73%	64%	66%
Businesses in the UK are encouraged to buy locally and not import	48%	35%	48%	47%	47%	56%	51%	42%	46%	49%	47%	46%	44%	43%	50%	52%	47%
There is less red tape	43%	32%	37%	37%	45%	44%	42%	49%	45%	48%	41%	45%	41%	39%	42%	50%	24%
There is less competition from EU workers for UK jobs	35%	38%	30%	26%	36%	38%	38%	36%	26%	40%	36%	37%	34%	34%	30%	47%	34%
Wages increase for UK workers	34%	51%	36%	30%	29%	37%	34%	37%	38%	32%	38%	40%	28%	31%	35%	43%	33%
We are more able to deregulate	32%	21%	16%	34%	31%	28%	34%	32%	29%	35%	34%	36%	33%	34%	26%	33%	36%
Higher taxes which can go to public spending	15%	26%	23%	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	16%	13%	19%	13%	26%	20%
Other (Please Specify)	2%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Don't Know	3%	0%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	9%	0%	0%

Note:

BASE: Ways Brexit can benefit the economy

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(49.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	17%	25%	23%	17%	12%	14%	12%	17%	13%	21%	17%	15%	19%	18%	16%	15%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	24%	33%	26%	27%	28%	32%	29%	29%	29%	26%	28%	30%	29%	29%	20%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	36%	21%	24%	36%	43%	45%	43%	39%	38%	31%	34%	35%	30%	37%	41%	47%
Don't Know	19%	30%	20%	21%	18%	14%	13%	15%	19%	19%	23%	23%	21%	17%	13%	18%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(49.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	17%	21%	17%	16%	15%	14%	19%	16%	14%	18%	14%	13%	13%	16%	15%	17%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	27%	27%	25%	30%	30%	32%	31%	26%	29%	24%	33%	33%	39%	22%	22%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	36%	34%	36%	37%	36%	36%	33%	36%	43%	32%	41%	36%	38%	30%	49%	27%
Don't Know	19%	18%	20%	22%	19%	20%	16%	17%	17%	22%	21%	17%	16%	15%	14%	33%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(49.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	13%	20%	14%	11%	12%	16%	28%	24%	20%	16%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	31%	26%	40%	22%	19%	21%	25%	28%	25%	29%	24%	31%	30%	29%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	36%	38%	33%	32%	44%	54%	47%	27%	46%	47%	37%	32%	25%	33%	38%
Don't Know	19%	15%	23%	12%	16%	14%	12%	34%	14%	16%	19%	17%	20%	16%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(49.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to reduce the amount of legal immigration

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	17%	11%	20%	14%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	19%	20%	16%	13%	19%	17%	27%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	28%	22%	27%	29%	28%	31%	30%	30%	30%	28%	24%	31%	37%	33%	30%	25%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	36%	13%	28%	40%	31%	37%	34%	40%	35%	34%	35%	42%	36%	40%	39%	35%	39%
Don't Know	19%	48%	30%	18%	23%	18%	17%	14%	18%	20%	17%	14%	17%	9%	8%	18%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	19%	27%	27%	19%	15%	16%	14%	19%	16%	24%	19%	17%	21%	21%	19%	15%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	26%	27%	27%	28%	27%	33%	29%	29%	28%	26%	29%	28%	26%	31%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	35%	19%	26%	34%	41%	45%	42%	40%	36%	32%	31%	32%	31%	39%	37%	46%
Don't Know	18%	28%	20%	20%	17%	12%	11%	13%	19%	16%	23%	22%	19%	14%	14%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	19%	24%	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	15%	17%	19%	18%	15%	20%	21%	16%	19%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	26%	32%	25%	29%	28%	30%	35%	27%	27%	24%	30%	22%	39%	22%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	35%	32%	32%	35%	35%	35%	32%	36%	41%	36%	39%	37%	39%	28%	48%	27%
Don't Know	18%	18%	18%	21%	17%	18%	17%	14%	15%	18%	19%	18%	18%	12%	14%	33%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	19%	20%	18%	21%	18%	15%	19%	17%	15%	12%	18%	30%	28%	24%	18%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	31%	26%	39%	24%	24%	28%	21%	32%	27%	29%	23%	27%	30%	28%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	35%	35%	35%	29%	44%	48%	36%	29%	43%	47%	36%	30%	27%	32%	37%
Don't Know	18%	14%	21%	10%	15%	14%	17%	34%	10%	13%	17%	18%	19%	14%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(50.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over the number of people immigrating to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	19%	14%	19%	13%	19%	23%	19%	21%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	19%	20%	23%	25%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	22%	23%	31%	27%	25%	28%	30%	29%	31%	34%	28%	31%	33%	31%	26%	31%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	35%	24%	31%	37%	33%	35%	34%	38%	35%	31%	32%	39%	34%	37%	41%	37%	34%
Don't Know	18%	40%	28%	19%	21%	16%	18%	12%	17%	19%	16%	13%	14%	11%	8%	13%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(51.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	28%	25%	21%	20%	20%	17%	22%	19%	25%	21%	19%	24%	23%	23%	16%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	29%	25%	29%	28%	26%	28%	37%	32%	30%	30%	25%	29%	27%	29%	30%	22%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	31%	17%	26%	31%	36%	38%	35%	35%	32%	26%	30%	30%	28%	33%	34%	47%
Don't Know	18%	29%	21%	21%	17%	14%	11%	12%	19%	19%	24%	21%	21%	15%	14%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(51.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	25%	24%	19%	18%	20%	22%	24%	19%	21%	21%	21%	16%	24%	18%	20%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	29%	27%	28%	27%	33%	30%	33%	31%	31%	28%	26%	29%	34%	38%	25%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	31%	30%	29%	33%	30%	31%	29%	29%	36%	32%	33%	32%	34%	24%	43%	25%
Don't Know	18%	18%	19%	22%	18%	19%	16%	17%	14%	19%	20%	18%	15%	13%	14%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(51.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	23%	20%	25%	19%	18%	32%	19%	17%	14%	20%	34%	32%	25%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	29%	31%	27%	40%	24%	23%	19%	23%	30%	29%	30%	20%	30%	29%	30%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	31%	32%	30%	25%	41%	42%	37%	25%	42%	43%	32%	30%	18%	30%	32%
Don't Know	18%	14%	23%	11%	15%	17%	12%	34%	11%	15%	18%	16%	20%	17%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(51.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over who could immigrate to the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	12%	17%	14%	21%	24%	24%	20%	20%	20%	28%	25%	28%	20%	25%	27%	33%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	29%	25%	26%	29%	29%	28%	30%	32%	30%	30%	30%	28%	30%	36%	35%	24%	29%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	31%	13%	28%	35%	28%	32%	30%	34%	32%	31%	26%	34%	31%	33%	34%	37%	27%
Don't Know	18%	50%	30%	22%	23%	17%	16%	14%	18%	19%	16%	13%	12%	11%	6%	11%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	30%	26%	27%	27%	28%	31%	38%	32%	26%	32%	29%	29%	28%	32%	29%	29%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	31%	27%	31%	28%	32%	32%	34%	35%	32%	30%	26%	28%	32%	31%	35%	29%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	20%	18%	20%	24%	22%	22%	17%	21%	21%	19%	20%	20%	19%	22%	21%	23%
Don't Know	19%	29%	21%	21%	19%	15%	11%	12%	20%	18%	25%	22%	21%	15%	14%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	30%	31%	33%	25%	32%	20%	34%	30%	31%	28%	25%	29%	23%	40%	25%	23%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	31%	31%	32%	32%	26%	33%	28%	35%	27%	31%	34%	34%	29%	34%	32%	24%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	20%	20%	17%	20%	23%	20%	21%	20%	27%	20%	20%	20%	24%	13%	28%	19%
Don't Know	19%	18%	18%	23%	19%	19%	17%	15%	15%	21%	21%	18%	23%	13%	15%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	30%	33%	27%	42%	22%	26%	44%	22%	25%	25%	30%	30%	33%	29%	31%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	31%	32%	29%	34%	31%	36%	29%	26%	33%	33%	31%	29%	33%	33%	31%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	20%	20%	20%	13%	31%	25%	18%	17%	29%	27%	21%	21%	15%	22%	20%
Don't Know	19%	14%	23%	11%	16%	13%	9%	36%	13%	14%	19%	20%	18%	17%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(52.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to have more control over its laws

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	30%	16%	27%	24%	31%	31%	34%	30%	27%	31%	34%	33%	32%	34%	30%	31%	33%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	31%	14%	20%	35%	29%	28%	30%	35%	33%	30%	32%	33%	34%	37%	39%	34%	38%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	20%	21%	22%	21%	19%	22%	18%	18%	23%	23%	17%	20%	19%	16%	26%	22%	21%
Don't Know	19%	49%	31%	20%	21%	19%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%	14%	15%	12%	4%	13%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(53.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	17%	20%	19%	20%	26%	28%	23%	20%	24%	22%	22%	21%	21%	24%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	24%	24%	26%	22%	20%	23%	28%	24%	22%	27%	23%	25%	24%	23%	23%	25%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	34%	31%	33%	38%	41%	33%	31%	40%	36%	31%	30%	30%	33%	40%	40%	34%
Don't Know	19%	27%	21%	21%	19%	17%	13%	13%	22%	18%	25%	23%	22%	16%	13%	15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(53.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	23%	23%	20%	20%	21%	26%	24%	25%	22%	21%	20%	14%	33%	16%	16%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	24%	25%	24%	22%	25%	24%	22%	26%	29%	23%	18%	32%	24%	32%	18%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	34%	32%	32%	36%	34%	35%	34%	31%	32%	35%	39%	34%	45%	21%	51%	27%
Don't Know	19%	20%	21%	22%	20%	20%	17%	18%	15%	19%	22%	15%	16%	14%	15%	35%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(53.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	27%	18%	34%	15%	18%	31%	15%	17%	18%	22%	19%	28%	23%	23%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	24%	26%	22%	31%	19%	18%	32%	22%	29%	28%	24%	23%	30%	27%	23%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	34%	32%	36%	21%	50%	52%	23%	27%	44%	40%	35%	35%	22%	34%	36%
Don't Know	19%	15%	24%	14%	15%	12%	14%	37%	10%	14%	19%	22%	20%	17%	18%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(53.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To reduce the amount of money the UK was sending to the EU and have it available for spending on things like the NHS

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	22%	17%	15%	19%	22%	26%	24%	25%	20%	24%	24%	23%	25%	24%	25%	26%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	24%	16%	23%	28%	22%	22%	26%	24%	27%	26%	28%	20%	19%	26%	22%	22%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	34%	19%	32%	33%	31%	33%	32%	35%	35%	35%	34%	39%	39%	36%	44%	44%	40%
Don't Know	19%	48%	31%	20%	25%	19%	19%	16%	18%	15%	14%	18%	16%	15%	9%	8%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	32%	20%	23%	25%	31%	38%	49%	33%	32%	33%	29%	33%	34%	30%	27%	24%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	31%	33%	31%	26%	26%	25%	32%	28%	28%	26%	26%	25%	31%	36%	30%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	17%	19%	18%	22%	18%	13%	21%	17%	15%	17%	15%	15%	21%	22%	32%
Don't Know	22%	32%	25%	26%	20%	18%	14%	14%	24%	24%	28%	26%	26%	18%	15%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	32%	31%	35%	33%	37%	30%	32%	35%	36%	28%	28%	28%	23%	48%	25%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	29%	27%	27%	25%	28%	30%	30%	26%	33%	28%	29%	30%	27%	30%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	17%	19%	20%	14%	22%	20%	20%	9%	27%	14%
Don't Know	22%	22%	23%	23%	21%	25%	21%	17%	18%	25%	22%	24%	26%	16%	18%	39%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	32%	36%	28%	50%	20%	28%	51%	20%	28%	25%	33%	23%	22%	29%	34%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	30%	27%	28%	30%	39%	30%	25%	35%	35%	28%	32%	39%	31%	28%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	18%	17%	9%	29%	20%	9%	15%	24%	21%	17%	23%	16%	21%	17%
Don't Know	22%	16%	28%	14%	20%	12%	9%	41%	13%	18%	22%	22%	23%	20%	21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(54.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To allow the UK to sign trade deals with countries outside of the EU, like the US or Australia

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	32%	18%	21%	29%	31%	32%	35%	40%	32%	37%	28%	33%	31%	33%	30%	29%	38%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	28%	15%	26%	35%	24%	25%	29%	27%	28%	27%	33%	30%	33%	38%	37%	31%	29%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	21%	16%	14%	15%	21%	16%	15%	20%	17%	19%	19%	21%	17%	22%	23%	22%
Don't Know	22%	47%	36%	23%	30%	22%	21%	18%	20%	19%	19%	19%	15%	12%	11%	16%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(55.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	23%	21%	25%	22%	21%	25%	25%	23%	21%	28%	22%	22%	25%	24%	20%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	23%	24%	30%	23%	21%	17%	23%	24%	21%	25%	23%	24%	21%	23%	28%	22%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	28%	26%	23%	28%	32%	30%	27%	32%	29%	25%	23%	23%	27%	30%	32%	34%
Don't Know	26%	30%	23%	26%	26%	28%	25%	21%	29%	23%	32%	32%	27%	22%	20%	22%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(55.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	23%	23%	25%	21%	21%	24%	28%	21%	22%	23%	21%	23%	20%	27%	22%	18%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	23%	26%	19%	20%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	26%	23%	22%	25%	29%	19%	20%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	28%	25%	27%	30%	28%	26%	25%	28%	34%	28%	31%	27%	24%	18%	37%	25%
Don't Know	26%	26%	29%	28%	27%	28%	23%	27%	22%	23%	24%	28%	23%	25%	21%	37%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(55.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	23%	23%	23%	27%	22%	21%	27%	19%	25%	23%	24%	17%	21%	24%	24%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	23%	25%	22%	29%	21%	17%	35%	18%	26%	24%	23%	23%	30%	30%	21%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	28%	30%	25%	20%	37%	40%	18%	24%	30%	31%	28%	35%	25%	27%	28%
Don't Know	26%	22%	31%	24%	20%	22%	20%	39%	18%	22%	26%	24%	24%	19%	26%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(55.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To bring attention to the state of the country

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	23%	19%	19%	21%	22%	24%	26%	27%	19%	25%	28%	25%	22%	19%	28%	22%	28%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	23%	9%	18%	29%	21%	23%	25%	27%	25%	21%	25%	26%	21%	29%	21%	26%	23%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	28%	26%	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	26%	29%	31%	25%	28%	32%	33%	38%	31%	34%
Don't Know	26%	46%	38%	24%	31%	27%	23%	20%	27%	23%	21%	21%	26%	19%	14%	21%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.A) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This has happened as a result of Brexit	35%	30%	29%	29%	37%	37%	46%	36%	35%	35%	33%	35%	35%	36%	32%	31%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	27%	25%	29%	24%	25%	20%	22%	24%	26%	30%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	15%	22%	22%	20%	16%	15%	19%	17%	19%	18%	18%	15%	20%	21%	24%
Don't Know	22%	31%	24%	26%	19%	20%	15%	15%	24%	21%	28%	25%	26%	18%	17%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.B) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This has happened as a result of Brexit	35%	35%	39%	39%	37%	33%	34%	35%	33%	34%	33%	36%	25%	45%	31%	26%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	25%	24%	23%	21%	27%	25%	28%	28%	24%	24%	26%	21%	25%	28%	25%	18%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	19%	17%	14%	16%	19%	17%	17%	24%	19%	19%	21%	28%	13%	25%	18%
Don't Know	22%	22%	22%	27%	19%	24%	21%	20%	19%	23%	22%	22%	22%	15%	20%	38%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.C) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This has happened as a result of Brexit	35%	38%	32%	45%	30%	36%	41%	25%	31%	31%	35%	31%	36%	33%	37%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	25%	27%	22%	28%	24%	25%	30%	18%	33%	31%	25%	22%	28%	27%	24%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	18%	18%	13%	25%	23%	20%	16%	21%	21%	18%	22%	13%	21%	17%
Don't Know	22%	16%	28%	14%	20%	16%	9%	41%	14%	17%	21%	25%	24%	19%	21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(56.D) Below are some reasons that people have said they voted for Brexit. Looking at each of the following, do you think this has happened as a result of Brexit, or if not will it happen in the future?: To stop EU officials having control over the UK

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This has happened as a result of Brexit	35%	18%	26%	29%	37%	37%	37%	39%	37%	38%	40%	36%	42%	38%	32%	37%	36%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, but I expect it will	25%	19%	19%	30%	22%	21%	26%	29%	26%	23%	24%	27%	23%	27%	31%	24%	28%
This has not happened as a result of Brexit, and does not look like it ever will	18%	13%	22%	16%	15%	20%	18%	17%	16%	20%	16%	20%	18%	18%	24%	21%	23%
Don't Know	22%	50%	33%	26%	26%	22%	20%	15%	21%	20%	19%	17%	17%	17%	12%	18%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(57.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's economy overall

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Had a positive impact on this	10%	7%	14%	9%	7%	9%	11%	11%	7%	12%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	27%	20%	23%	25%	26%	30%	33%	25%	25%	29%	28%	32%	24%	23%	25%	18%
Had a negative impact on this	52%	53%	51%	54%	58%	52%	47%	58%	56%	49%	46%	45%	52%	59%	57%	65%
Don't Know	11%	19%	12%	12%	9%	9%	8%	7%	12%	10%	17%	15%	13%	9%	7%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(57.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s economy overall

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Had a positive impact on this	10%	14%	9%	8%	10%	6%	11%	8%	14%	10%	5%	10%	14%	15%	6%	8%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	27%	22%	29%	26%	31%	32%	27%	31%	32%	25%	18%	27%	22%	45%	13%	23%
Had a negative impact on this	52%	53%	50%	53%	49%	51%	50%	49%	47%	52%	67%	52%	52%	29%	75%	48%
Don't Know	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	12%	7%	13%	10%	12%	12%	11%	6%	21%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(57.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's economy overall

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Had a positive impact on this	10%	12%	7%	17%	6%	5%	23%	4%	4%	5%	9%	9%	12%	13%	9%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	27%	29%	25%	41%	17%	10%	42%	25%	23%	20%	27%	19%	29%	24%	28%
Had a negative impact on this	52%	50%	54%	33%	69%	81%	23%	50%	67%	65%	53%	60%	47%	53%	53%
Don't Know	11%	9%	14%	9%	9%	3%	12%	21%	6%	9%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(57.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's economy overall

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Had a positive impact on this	10%	5%	10%	8%	8%	12%	8%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	7%	11%	8%	17%	10%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	27%	22%	23%	30%	29%	30%	33%	28%	23%	27%	28%	20%	20%	34%	21%	18%	27%
Had a negative impact on this	52%	50%	47%	45%	50%	46%	50%	52%	55%	53%	55%	60%	67%	49%	68%	58%	59%
Don't Know	11%	22%	20%	18%	13%	12%	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	2%	7%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s attractiveness to inward investors

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Had a positive impact on this	14%	10%	16%	13%	11%	14%	17%	15%	10%	17%	14%	14%	14%	12%	14%	12%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	29%	28%	30%	27%	27%	28%	35%	28%	29%	32%	29%	34%	28%	27%	29%	25%
Had a negative impact on this	37%	33%	36%	39%	44%	38%	30%	45%	40%	30%	30%	25%	36%	46%	45%	44%
Don't Know	20%	29%	18%	21%	18%	21%	18%	12%	22%	21%	27%	27%	22%	15%	12%	19%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s attractiveness to inward investors

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Had a positive impact on this	14%	17%	13%	11%	16%	17%	16%	13%	19%	12%	8%	14%	12%	24%	8%	9%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	29%	26%	26%	30%	30%	27%	31%	33%	33%	30%	29%	29%	33%	40%	20%	28%
Had a negative impact on this	37%	38%	38%	35%	34%	35%	33%	35%	32%	34%	44%	39%	39%	15%	59%	31%
Don't Know	20%	19%	22%	24%	20%	21%	20%	19%	16%	23%	19%	19%	16%	20%	13%	33%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s attractiveness to inward investors

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Had a positive impact on this	14%	17%	11%	24%	9%	7%	40%	6%	8%	8%	14%	13%	16%	16%	14%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	29%	29%	29%	39%	22%	18%	34%	29%	34%	32%	29%	25%	33%	28%	30%
Had a negative impact on this	37%	39%	34%	20%	54%	63%	13%	26%	44%	40%	36%	44%	35%	39%	36%
Don't Know	20%	15%	26%	17%	15%	12%	12%	38%	15%	20%	20%	17%	16%	17%	20%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(58.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s attractiveness to inward investors

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Had a positive impact on this	14%	8%	10%	14%	14%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	12%	16%	11%	15%	8%	15%	19%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	29%	11%	23%	32%	34%	28%	34%	31%	31%	30%	33%	26%	27%	34%	30%	27%	20%
Had a negative impact on this	37%	45%	34%	32%	28%	34%	32%	35%	36%	38%	36%	45%	46%	40%	51%	49%	51%
Don't Know	20%	35%	33%	22%	24%	23%	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%	13%	16%	10%	11%	10%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(59.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's ability to control its borders

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Had a positive impact on this	20%	23%	21%	21%	17%	19%	21%	22%	18%	23%	19%	18%	21%	21%	23%	24%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	39%	36%	37%	35%	38%	39%	45%	40%	39%	38%	37%	39%	40%	39%	38%	32%
Had a negative impact on this	28%	17%	27%	29%	32%	32%	27%	30%	28%	26%	26%	26%	25%	30%	28%	36%
Don't Know	14%	24%	15%	15%	12%	10%	8%	9%	15%	13%	18%	17%	15%	10%	12%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(59.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s ability to control its borders

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Had a positive impact on this	20%	24%	21%	20%	20%	19%	25%	21%	22%	21%	14%	16%	12%	29%	12%	19%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	39%	34%	38%	40%	40%	42%	39%	40%	38%	37%	39%	41%	43%	42%	38%	33%
Had a negative impact on this	28%	29%	27%	24%	27%	27%	25%	28%	29%	27%	32%	30%	32%	19%	40%	24%
Don't Know	14%	13%	14%	16%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%	16%	15%	13%	14%	10%	10%	24%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(59.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's ability to control its borders

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Had a positive impact on this	20%	23%	18%	30%	14%	15%	28%	18%	19%	16%	20%	22%	29%	23%	20%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	39%	39%	38%	43%	36%	34%	43%	36%	39%	39%	39%	34%	34%	35%	40%
Had a negative impact on this	28%	27%	28%	18%	38%	44%	25%	21%	33%	35%	28%	30%	22%	29%	28%
Don't Know	14%	11%	16%	9%	11%	8%	4%	25%	8%	10%	13%	14%	15%	13%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(59.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s ability to control its borders

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Had a positive impact on this	20%	9%	14%	17%	22%	19%	23%	21%	24%	22%	21%	21%	20%	26%	16%	24%	28%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	39%	36%	32%	36%	40%	40%	42%	40%	39%	37%	42%	40%	43%	37%	43%	35%	32%
Had a negative impact on this	28%	33%	30%	31%	23%	27%	23%	27%	29%	29%	26%	29%	26%	26%	35%	31%	33%
Don't Know	14%	22%	23%	16%	16%	14%	11%	11%	8%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	6%	10%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's ability to make laws that suit the UK itself

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Had a positive impact on this	29%	25%	25%	24%	24%	32%	38%	31%	26%	31%	26%	26%	29%	30%	28%	31%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	38%	31%	39%	36%	41%	38%	40%	40%	37%	37%	36%	38%	37%	36%	43%	21%
Had a negative impact on this	17%	18%	20%	20%	18%	15%	11%	18%	17%	16%	17%	14%	16%	19%	19%	36%
Don't Know	17%	25%	17%	20%	16%	14%	10%	10%	20%	16%	22%	22%	17%	15%	11%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s ability to make laws that suit the UK itself

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Had a positive impact on this	29%	30%	29%	28%	35%	27%	30%	30%	29%	28%	24%	25%	17%	46%	17%	20%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	38%	33%	38%	38%	34%	42%	38%	40%	46%	39%	38%	37%	41%	37%	43%	33%
Had a negative impact on this	17%	20%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	21%	21%	19%	6%	27%	17%
Don't Know	17%	17%	18%	19%	16%	16%	16%	15%	8%	17%	17%	18%	22%	12%	14%	30%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s ability to make laws that suit the UK itself

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Had a positive impact on this	29%	34%	24%	47%	17%	21%	37%	20%	26%	26%	28%	22%	39%	29%	29%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	38%	38%	38%	35%	43%	42%	48%	36%	46%	45%	39%	35%	33%	37%	38%
Had a negative impact on this	17%	16%	17%	8%	26%	25%	9%	13%	18%	16%	17%	25%	13%	19%	16%
Don't Know	17%	13%	21%	11%	14%	11%	6%	30%	10%	13%	16%	18%	15%	15%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(60.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK’s ability to make laws that suit the UK itself

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Had a positive impact on this	29%	19%	15%	29%	32%	29%	31%	30%	32%	31%	26%	29%	30%	29%	26%	33%	35%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	38%	20%	36%	36%	37%	37%	37%	41%	37%	35%	43%	39%	40%	44%	44%	46%	35%
Had a negative impact on this	17%	31%	19%	15%	12%	18%	17%	15%	17%	17%	18%	20%	14%	14%	21%	14%	24%
Don't Know	17%	31%	30%	19%	19%	17%	15%	13%	14%	16%	13%	12%	16%	13%	9%	8%	6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(61.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's security/defence

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Had a positive impact on this	15%	14%	17%	17%	11%	15%	16%	17%	12%	18%	15%	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	40%	34%	38%	36%	42%	43%	47%	40%	41%	42%	39%	42%	41%	38%	40%	36%
Had a negative impact on this	26%	26%	28%	26%	31%	25%	22%	31%	28%	23%	22%	20%	25%	32%	33%	34%
Don't Know	18%	26%	17%	20%	16%	17%	15%	12%	20%	17%	24%	23%	19%	14%	12%	14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(61.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's security/defence

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Had a positive impact on this	15%	19%	14%	15%	13%	17%	18%	15%	20%	17%	8%	15%	12%	25%	9%	11%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	40%	36%	40%	43%	44%	42%	38%	43%	43%	41%	39%	38%	38%	49%	35%	37%
Had a negative impact on this	26%	29%	25%	21%	23%	24%	26%	26%	27%	24%	34%	26%	32%	10%	43%	22%
Don't Know	18%	17%	20%	21%	19%	18%	18%	16%	11%	18%	19%	21%	18%	15%	14%	30%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(61.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's security/defence

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Had a positive impact on this	15%	19%	12%	26%	10%	8%	35%	11%	10%	12%	15%	11%	18%	18%	15%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	40%	42%	39%	48%	35%	36%	46%	40%	49%	47%	40%	43%	45%	39%	42%
Had a negative impact on this	26%	27%	25%	13%	40%	44%	11%	19%	31%	27%	26%	29%	22%	27%	26%
Don't Know	18%	13%	24%	13%	15%	12%	7%	31%	10%	15%	18%	18%	14%	16%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(61.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the following?: The UK's security/defence

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Had a positive impact on this	15%	13%	15%	15%	11%	16%	14%	18%	17%	16%	15%	17%	14%	19%	14%	21%	24%
Had neither a positive nor negative impact on this	40%	43%	32%	38%	46%	40%	45%	41%	41%	41%	43%	39%	40%	40%	50%	34%	32%
Had a negative impact on this	26%	19%	25%	27%	21%	25%	24%	24%	27%	29%	27%	30%	30%	29%	27%	34%	36%
Don't Know	18%	25%	28%	21%	21%	19%	17%	16%	16%	14%	15%	14%	16%	13%	9%	11%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.A) Thinking specifically about legal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Legal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	15%	9%	16%	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%	13%	14%	16%	15%	12%	16%	17%	12%
Legal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	27%	20%	24%	23%	27%	32%	32%	31%	29%	24%	21%	26%	24%	29%	28%	33%
Legal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	16%	20%	18%	16%	17%	13%	14%	16%	15%	20%	15%	15%	16%	15%	18%	19%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	13%	15%	14%	11%	11%	12%	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	16%	14%	16%	6%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't Know	27%	34%	27%	31%	26%	23%	23%	21%	28%	26%	33%	31%	29%	25%	20%	30%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.B) Thinking specifically about legal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Legal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	15%	16%	13%	13%	15%	13%	17%	14%	24%	12%	14%	14%	18%	14%	18%	14%
Legal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	27%	26%	27%	32%	29%	25%	29%	29%	21%	22%	22%	29%	30%	34%	24%	21%
Legal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	16%	18%	14%	13%	14%	17%	16%	16%	12%	21%	18%	21%	16%	17%	16%	15%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%	10%	15%	10%	15%	19%	9%	4%	11%	15%	11%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Don't Know	27%	25%	29%	28%	27%	29%	26%	24%	28%	28%	26%	24%	32%	22%	24%	38%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.C) Thinking specifically about legal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Legal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	15%	18%	12%	15%	18%	17%	18%	12%	21%	22%	15%	15%	17%	18%	14%
Legal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	27%	30%	23%	36%	21%	27%	46%	20%	25%	30%	27%	18%	26%	26%	28%
Legal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%	17%	12%	14%	18%	13%	15%	29%	18%	19%	16%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	13%	12%	14%	11%	15%	14%	8%	13%	13%	12%	13%	20%	12%	14%	13%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Don't Know	27%	22%	31%	21%	25%	23%	14%	39%	19%	20%	27%	17%	23%	20%	27%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(62.D) Thinking specifically about legal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Legal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	15%	3%	18%	17%	15%	15%	14%	12%	13%	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	20%	21%	17%
Legal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	27%	18%	20%	25%	24%	25%	27%	32%	30%	22%	25%	30%	31%	36%	26%	30%	30%
Legal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	16%	32%	16%	17%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%	18%	15%	19%	18%	16%	14%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	13%	0%	11%	14%	11%	12%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	13%	13%	11%	15%	11%	20%
Legal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	27%	43%	33%	26%	34%	29%	23%	21%	22%	28%	25%	23%	22%	18%	19%	21%	17%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(63.A) Now, thinking specifically about illegal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	25%	15%	22%	25%	28%	30%	30%	27%	23%	24%	27%	25%	22%	25%	27%	25%
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	34%	17%	23%	29%	34%	45%	52%	36%	36%	34%	29%	36%	34%	32%	32%	33%
Illegal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	13%	17%	20%	15%	14%	9%	6%	15%	14%	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	14%	17%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	6%	14%	9%	7%	4%	2%	1%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	2%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Don't Know	20%	33%	24%	23%	19%	12%	10%	15%	20%	18%	25%	22%	21%	19%	17%	21%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(63.B) Now, thinking specifically about illegal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	25%	24%	25%	24%	27%	24%	27%	21%	31%	25%	25%	32%	23%	22%	33%	20%
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	34%	30%	38%	34%	37%	34%	33%	42%	34%	25%	36%	36%	37%	48%	30%	23%
Illegal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	13%	16%	12%	11%	9%	16%	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	9%	13%	11%	14%	13%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	6%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Don't Know	20%	20%	18%	25%	19%	18%	19%	16%	16%	24%	19%	19%	22%	13%	16%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(63.C) Now, thinking specifically about illegal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	25%	27%	24%	24%	31%	33%	17%	19%	30%	31%	26%	21%	21%	25%	26%
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	34%	36%	33%	48%	24%	38%	51%	24%	33%	39%	36%	26%	22%	29%	37%
Illegal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	13%	13%	14%	10%	17%	12%	18%	14%	17%	13%	13%	22%	15%	16%	12%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	13%	16%	9%	5%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Don't Know	20%	16%	23%	11%	19%	12%	8%	35%	14%	13%	19%	18%	22%	19%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(63.D) Now, thinking specifically about illegal immigration, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased as a result of Brexit	25%	18%	27%	26%	26%	22%	25%	27%	26%	23%	24%	27%	25%	24%	25%	34%	31%
Illegal immigration to the UK has increased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	34%	16%	23%	37%	33%	36%	36%	35%	33%	34%	36%	39%	39%	36%	38%	25%	32%
Illegal immigration to the UK has stayed at the same level since Brexit	13%	10%	13%	12%	12%	13%	15%	14%	17%	17%	14%	9%	11%	19%	18%	16%	13%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased as a result of Brexit	6%	16%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	10%
Illegal immigration to the UK has decreased since Brexit, but not as a result of Brexit	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Don't Know	20%	40%	27%	18%	22%	21%	16%	15%	19%	19%	18%	17%	15%	14%	13%	16%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK had more control over its borders when it was part of the EU	18%	16%	19%	18%	20%	19%	16%	20%	18%	15%	18%	15%	18%	18%	23%	23%
Leaving the EU had no impact on the amount of control the UK has over its borders	36%	26%	33%	37%	41%	37%	41%	39%	35%	38%	34%	37%	35%	37%	34%	38%
The UK has more control over its borders now that it has left the EU	25%	26%	24%	23%	23%	26%	29%	27%	25%	27%	22%	24%	24%	27%	27%	21%
Don't Know	20%	33%	24%	22%	16%	18%	13%	14%	22%	20%	26%	24%	22%	18%	16%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK had more control over its borders when it was part of the EU	18%	15%	19%	17%	19%	17%	18%	16%	20%	19%	22%	18%	18%	10%	27%	17%
Leaving the EU had no impact on the amount of control the UK has over its borders	36%	39%	34%	36%	39%	34%	36%	36%	39%	34%	33%	41%	42%	39%	40%	28%
The UK has more control over its borders now that it has left the EU	25%	27%	26%	24%	26%	26%	24%	28%	22%	27%	26%	23%	13%	36%	17%	20%
Don't Know	20%	19%	21%	24%	16%	23%	22%	20%	19%	21%	19%	17%	27%	15%	16%	35%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK had more control over its borders when it was part of the EU	18%	18%	17%	12%	23%	28%	15%	15%	18%	14%	18%	19%	17%	21%	17%
Leaving the EU had no impact on the amount of control the UK has over its borders	36%	37%	36%	37%	42%	35%	47%	30%	48%	51%	37%	39%	30%	36%	37%
The UK has more control over its borders now that it has left the EU	25%	29%	22%	37%	16%	21%	30%	21%	24%	21%	25%	21%	31%	25%	26%
Don't Know	20%	16%	25%	14%	19%	16%	8%	34%	11%	14%	20%	21%	22%	17%	20%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(64.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK had more control over its borders when it was part of the EU	18%	15%	22%	19%	16%	16%	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	15%	22%	20%	21%	22%
Leaving the EU had no impact on the amount of control the UK has over its borders	36%	19%	31%	35%	36%	37%	36%	41%	38%	36%	38%	37%	39%	38%	43%	42%	32%
The UK has more control over its borders now that it has left the EU	25%	21%	17%	23%	24%	26%	27%	24%	25%	29%	25%	29%	30%	30%	26%	21%	31%
Don't Know	20%	45%	30%	23%	24%	21%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	10%	11%	16%	15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(65.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK's current immigration system is too strict, and does not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	15%	22%	20%	14%	13%	12%	12%	19%	15%	15%	11%	7%	15%	22%	21%	19%
The UK's immigration system is strict enough, and allows a good number of people to enter the UK	23%	31%	30%	21%	20%	21%	16%	27%	22%	21%	20%	18%	22%	26%	32%	37%
The UK's current immigration system is not strict enough, and allows too many people to immigrate to the UK	44%	20%	28%	46%	48%	53%	62%	39%	43%	48%	47%	56%	44%	34%	31%	26%
Don't Know	18%	28%	22%	19%	20%	14%	10%	14%	20%	16%	22%	19%	19%	18%	15%	18%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(65.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK's current immigration system is too strict, and does not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	15%	20%	13%	16%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	15%	19%	17%	15%	5%	23%	12%
The UK's immigration system is strict enough, and allows a good number of people to enter the UK	23%	25%	22%	24%	21%	21%	23%	20%	20%	28%	22%	20%	19%	17%	27%	20%
The UK's current immigration system is not strict enough, and allows too many people to immigrate to the UK	44%	37%	46%	43%	48%	47%	45%	51%	51%	39%	41%	46%	47%	68%	32%	37%
Don't Know	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	19%	21%	16%	17%	19%	17%	17%	19%	9%	18%	31%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(65.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK's current immigration system is too strict, and does not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	15%	15%	15%	5%	23%	29%	1%	11%	11%	11%	15%	22%	15%	19%	14%
The UK's immigration system is strict enough, and allows a good number of people to enter the UK	23%	24%	21%	21%	27%	22%	17%	20%	24%	17%	22%	30%	33%	30%	21%
The UK's current immigration system is not strict enough, and allows too many people to immigrate to the UK	44%	45%	44%	65%	31%	31%	77%	36%	54%	62%	46%	29%	29%	33%	49%
Don't Know	18%	16%	20%	9%	19%	17%	6%	32%	12%	10%	18%	19%	24%	18%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(65.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK's current immigration system is too strict, and does not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	15%	12%	17%	10%	11%	14%	16%	15%	16%	16%	20%	18%	20%	15%	29%	13%	21%
The UK's immigration system is strict enough, and allows a good number of people to enter the UK	23%	25%	22%	22%	21%	24%	24%	26%	18%	20%	24%	18%	22%	34%	34%	34%	31%
The UK's current immigration system is not strict enough, and allows too many people to immigrate to the UK	44%	18%	35%	48%	48%	43%	45%	47%	45%	48%	44%	49%	41%	37%	32%	38%	33%
Don't Know	18%	44%	26%	20%	20%	19%	15%	13%	21%	16%	12%	16%	17%	15%	6%	15%	14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.A) Now thinking back to when the UK was part of the EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was too strict and did not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	7%	11%	13%	7%	6%	3%	2%	9%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	8%	10%	9%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was strict enough and allowed a good number of people to enter the UK	32%	36%	36%	30%	30%	31%	30%	39%	33%	27%	27%	24%	30%	38%	42%	43%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was not strict enough and allowed too many people to immigrate to the UK	38%	18%	25%	38%	43%	48%	53%	35%	37%	45%	39%	48%	38%	32%	29%	23%
Don't Know	23%	35%	24%	24%	21%	18%	15%	17%	25%	21%	27%	23%	25%	22%	19%	25%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.B) Now thinking back to when the UK was part of the EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was too strict and did not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	8%	8%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was strict enough and allowed a good number of people to enter the UK	32%	34%	30%	34%	28%	30%	29%	27%	29%	36%	39%	31%	32%	16%	48%	25%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was not strict enough and allowed too many people to immigrate to the UK	38%	33%	40%	38%	45%	44%	40%	44%	47%	33%	33%	38%	32%	66%	23%	30%
Don't Know	23%	23%	25%	21%	20%	22%	23%	24%	16%	24%	20%	24%	25%	14%	21%	36%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.C) Now thinking back to when the UK was part of the EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was too strict and did not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	7%	7%	7%	4%	10%	10%	2%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%	13%	10%	6%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was strict enough and allowed a good number of people to enter the UK	32%	34%	30%	22%	43%	54%	14%	24%	30%	23%	31%	49%	30%	41%	30%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was not strict enough and allowed too many people to immigrate to the UK	38%	40%	37%	60%	24%	18%	76%	32%	48%	54%	40%	24%	29%	28%	43%
Don't Know	23%	18%	27%	14%	23%	17%	8%	38%	14%	15%	22%	20%	28%	21%	21%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(66.D) Now thinking back to when the UK was part of the EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was too strict and did not allow enough people to immigrate to the UK	7%	16%	9%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	7%	13%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was strict enough and allowed a good number of people to enter the UK	32%	27%	29%	31%	25%	28%	33%	31%	35%	36%	30%	33%	43%	36%	45%	38%	43%
When the UK was part of the EU, the UK's immigration system was not strict enough and allowed too many people to immigrate to the UK	38%	19%	30%	42%	40%	41%	41%	43%	35%	37%	43%	40%	37%	39%	38%	36%	30%
Don't Know	23%	38%	32%	24%	29%	24%	20%	19%	24%	18%	19%	18%	14%	16%	13%	17%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(67.A) How would you say the UK economy has changed, as a result of leaving the European Union?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK's economy has become significantly stronger	3%	4%	7%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%
The UK's economy has become somewhat stronger	10%	10%	12%	10%	7%	6%	11%	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	16%
The strength of the UK's economy hasn't changed as a result of leaving the EU	19%	14%	18%	16%	17%	23%	23%	18%	17%	19%	20%	22%	18%	16%	17%	13%
The UK's economy has become somewhat weaker	27%	23%	24%	29%	28%	27%	28%	27%	28%	26%	26%	27%	27%	27%	26%	25%
The UK's economy has become significantly weaker	32%	32%	28%	31%	37%	34%	29%	36%	34%	27%	29%	25%	31%	38%	36%	32%
Don't Know	11%	17%	11%	13%	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%	11%	15%	14%	12%	8%	6%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(67.B) How would you say the UK economy has changed, as a result of leaving the European Union?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK's economy has become significantly stronger	3%	6%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%
The UK's economy has become somewhat stronger	10%	11%	10%	8%	10%	8%	13%	8%	11%	8%	5%	9%	16%	15%	6%	8%
The strength of the UK's economy hasn't changed as a result of leaving the EU	19%	14%	19%	20%	19%	21%	18%	21%	23%	20%	15%	18%	15%	32%	9%	15%
The UK's economy has become somewhat weaker	27%	26%	28%	23%	28%	27%	28%	30%	28%	25%	24%	28%	25%	26%	29%	27%
The UK's economy has become significantly weaker	32%	32%	28%	32%	29%	29%	27%	29%	26%	33%	46%	33%	33%	13%	50%	27%
Don't Know	11%	10%	13%	14%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	12%	3%	21%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(67.C) How would you say the UK economy has changed, as a result of leaving the European Union?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK's economy has become significantly stronger	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	9%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%
The UK's economy has become somewhat stronger	10%	12%	7%	16%	7%	5%	21%	6%	8%	2%	9%	10%	10%	13%	9%
The strength of the UK's economy hasn't changed as a result of leaving the EU	19%	20%	17%	30%	10%	7%	45%	15%	9%	12%	19%	16%	19%	16%	20%
The UK's economy has become somewhat weaker	27%	27%	27%	29%	24%	28%	10%	29%	37%	38%	26%	33%	30%	26%	27%
The UK's economy has become significantly weaker	32%	29%	34%	13%	49%	51%	9%	27%	42%	40%	32%	31%	24%	31%	33%
Don't Know	11%	9%	13%	9%	7%	4%	6%	22%	4%	7%	11%	7%	12%	8%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(67.D) How would you say the UK economy has changed, as a result of leaving the European Union?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK's economy has become significantly stronger	3%	0%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	7%
The UK's economy has become somewhat stronger	10%	7%	5%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	9%	8%	8%	8%	12%	6%	10%	11%
The strength of the UK's economy hasn't changed as a result of leaving the EU	19%	17%	17%	23%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%	22%	22%	16%	15%	25%	17%	17%	17%
The UK's economy has become somewhat weaker	27%	17%	20%	20%	27%	24%	32%	29%	31%	26%	28%	30%	33%	26%	29%	20%	25%
The UK's economy has become significantly weaker	32%	28%	31%	34%	26%	30%	26%	31%	29%	32%	31%	36%	37%	28%	41%	42%	39%
Don't Know	11%	31%	22%	11%	16%	12%	10%	8%	8%	10%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	1%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.A) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	10%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%
It had no effect	19%	18%	21%	22%	17%	19%	19%	16%	19%	23%	21%	25%	19%	17%	17%	18%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	27%	25%	25%	27%	28%	27%	27%	29%	29%	24%	25%	24%	27%	28%	28%	28%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	25%	24%	22%	23%	31%	28%	23%	31%	26%	21%	21%	17%	24%	32%	32%	32%
Don't Know	15%	20%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	8%	16%	15%	19%	19%	17%	11%	9%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.B) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	11%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	13%	9%	9%	9%	18%	5%	7%
It had no effect	19%	19%	19%	23%	19%	19%	20%	21%	26%	17%	16%	21%	23%	28%	12%	18%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	27%	25%	30%	23%	27%	25%	30%	31%	18%	27%	27%	23%	23%	24%	31%	26%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	25%	26%	22%	26%	22%	27%	20%	20%	24%	24%	36%	30%	33%	8%	42%	22%
Don't Know	15%	12%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%	15%	16%	11%	14%	8%	16%	7%	24%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.C) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	10%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	11%	13%	8%	18%	8%	5%	17%	6%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%	14%	10%
It had no effect	19%	21%	18%	27%	13%	7%	49%	20%	15%	15%	20%	12%	24%	16%	20%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	31%	11%	24%	34%	37%	26%	34%	33%	27%	27%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	25%	25%	25%	9%	40%	46%	4%	20%	32%	29%	25%	33%	21%	27%	25%
Don't Know	15%	10%	19%	13%	10%	8%	9%	29%	8%	12%	15%	8%	13%	11%	14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(68.D) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	7%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	11%	0%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	11%	13%	12%	11%	10%	14%	7%	11%	12%
It had no effect	19%	14%	17%	25%	24%	22%	20%	18%	18%	23%	20%	18%	20%	21%	11%	10%	14%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	27%	26%	21%	23%	25%	23%	31%	29%	31%	25%	24%	26%	35%	30%	29%	30%	30%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	25%	22%	29%	22%	18%	23%	22%	24%	23%	26%	27%	32%	26%	22%	40%	35%	30%
Don't Know	15%	33%	20%	15%	21%	16%	13%	13%	14%	11%	14%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(69.A) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from other countries outside of the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	16%	13%	15%	16%	14%	18%	20%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	16%	14%	14%	11%
It had no effect	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	18%	17%	20%	22%	24%	19%	16%	18%	16%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	22%	21%	23%	23%	24%	21%	20%	25%	24%	20%	19%	17%	21%	26%	26%	26%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	21%	20%	20%	21%	28%	22%	18%	26%	23%	17%	18%	16%	20%	28%	26%	25%
Don't Know	16%	22%	16%	16%	13%	15%	15%	10%	18%	17%	20%	21%	18%	12%	10%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(69.B) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from other countries outside of the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	5%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	6%	10%	3%	4%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	16%	15%	17%	14%	18%	18%	16%	18%	18%	17%	13%	14%	18%	27%	9%	12%
It had no effect	19%	18%	18%	22%	22%	17%	19%	20%	22%	16%	16%	22%	25%	25%	14%	19%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	22%	24%	23%	19%	19%	20%	25%	24%	19%	23%	26%	17%	15%	16%	28%	23%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	21%	20%	20%	21%	21%	24%	17%	16%	20%	20%	30%	25%	26%	6%	37%	17%
Don't Know	16%	14%	17%	20%	15%	15%	16%	15%	14%	19%	12%	18%	9%	17%	9%	26%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(69.C) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from other countries outside of the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	5%	7%	4%	9%	4%	5%	13%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	16%	18%	14%	26%	11%	10%	31%	11%	11%	11%	16%	14%	17%	19%	16%
It had no effect	19%	20%	18%	24%	14%	12%	32%	21%	17%	19%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	22%	22%	23%	20%	25%	28%	8%	21%	33%	33%	21%	26%	32%	24%	22%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	21%	22%	21%	7%	36%	38%	6%	16%	25%	21%	22%	27%	16%	22%	22%
Don't Know	16%	11%	20%	13%	11%	7%	9%	30%	11%	14%	16%	13%	14%	11%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(69.D) Do you think the UK leaving the EU has had an impact on how attractive it is for businesses from other countries outside of the EU to invest in the UK?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
It has made the UK a lot more attractive	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%	9%	10%
It has made the UK somewhat more attractive	16%	6%	13%	14%	18%	18%	18%	19%	16%	21%	15%	14%	18%	21%	11%	12%	16%
It had no effect	19%	10%	16%	21%	24%	19%	21%	19%	20%	16%	21%	16%	21%	20%	15%	15%	15%
It has made the UK somewhat less attractive	22%	24%	18%	20%	19%	23%	22%	23%	25%	17%	23%	25%	25%	26%	35%	28%	26%
It has made the UK a lot less attractive	21%	19%	24%	21%	15%	18%	18%	22%	19%	26%	21%	29%	24%	18%	29%	26%	29%
Don't Know	16%	36%	23%	19%	20%	15%	15%	12%	17%	14%	16%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.A) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the Union between the different countries in the United Kingdom?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
It has made the union stronger	7%	11%	11%	8%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%
No impact either way	26%	22%	27%	25%	28%	26%	28%	24%	26%	29%	27%	30%	27%	24%	23%	23%
It has made the union weaker	49%	39%	43%	48%	52%	55%	55%	58%	50%	45%	42%	40%	47%	56%	56%	54%
Don't Know	18%	28%	20%	19%	16%	15%	12%	11%	19%	17%	25%	24%	20%	13%	13%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.B) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the Union between the different countries in the United Kingdom?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
It has made the union stronger	7%	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	10%	7%	4%	4%	8%	8%	5%	8%
No impact either way	26%	26%	25%	23%	28%	28%	27%	31%	30%	25%	21%	30%	20%	39%	16%	27%
It has made the union weaker	49%	47%	48%	50%	49%	46%	48%	47%	37%	47%	61%	52%	61%	37%	68%	37%
Don't Know	18%	18%	21%	21%	16%	19%	17%	17%	22%	21%	13%	14%	11%	17%	11%	29%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.C) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the Union between the different countries in the United Kingdom?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
It has made the union stronger	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	14%	6%	3%	3%	7%	4%	13%	12%	5%
No impact either way	26%	27%	26%	37%	20%	14%	49%	27%	26%	22%	26%	28%	25%	24%	27%
It has made the union weaker	49%	51%	47%	41%	59%	72%	29%	36%	56%	58%	50%	46%	41%	47%	51%
Don't Know	18%	14%	22%	13%	15%	9%	9%	31%	14%	17%	17%	23%	22%	17%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(70.D) What impact, if any, do you think Brexit has had on the Union between the different countries in the United Kingdom?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
It has made the union stronger	7%	6%	9%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	14%	11%
No impact either way	26%	11%	22%	31%	26%	28%	29%	30%	26%	31%	29%	22%	22%	26%	20%	21%	22%
It has made the union weaker	49%	38%	38%	45%	45%	47%	47%	53%	50%	50%	49%	56%	62%	54%	64%	54%	56%
Don't Know	18%	45%	31%	19%	22%	18%	18%	11%	18%	12%	15%	15%	11%	14%	10%	10%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(71.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	65%	52%	59%	63%	72%	70%	69%	68%	65%	60%	64%	63%	65%	66%	62%	67%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	18%	18%	21%	19%	13%	16%	21%	18%	19%	21%	16%	19%	17%	18%	19%	20%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	11%	14%	14%	11%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	14%	10%	10%	10%	12%	15%	7%
Don't Know	6%	15%	6%	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	6%	9%	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(71.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	65%	63%	69%	66%	64%	61%	64%	65%	57%	65%	68%	67%	57%	58%	76%	57%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	18%	18%	16%	19%	19%	21%	16%	18%	23%	14%	20%	17%	27%	23%	13%	17%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	11%	12%	10%	7%	13%	10%	13%	12%	15%	14%	6%	10%	10%	14%	7%	12%
Don't Know	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(71.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	65%	58%	70%	58%	72%	75%	45%	60%	76%	77%	66%	65%	55%	62%	67%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	18%	21%	15%	23%	15%	14%	25%	16%	15%	12%	18%	16%	19%	19%	18%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	11%	14%	8%	15%	9%	8%	27%	11%	8%	8%	10%	13%	19%	13%	10%
Don't Know	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	13%	2%	2%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(71.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	65%	42%	59%	62%	62%	65%	62%	72%	67%	61%	65%	66%	69%	58%	70%	66%	70%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	18%	19%	17%	17%	20%	17%	20%	16%	20%	23%	17%	19%	15%	23%	17%	22%	16%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	11%	11%	8%	13%	10%	12%	13%	8%	10%	11%	14%	10%	16%	15%	12%	11%	10%
Don't Know	6%	28%	16%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	28%	25%	33%	29%	30%	27%	26%	31%	26%	28%	28%	25%	29%	29%	32%	45%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	33%	30%	31%	28%	32%	36%	41%	35%	35%	31%	32%	33%	31%	36%	33%	21%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	29%	25%	26%	31%	30%	30%	28%	28%	28%	32%	26%	31%	29%	26%	28%	24%
Don't Know	10%	19%	10%	13%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10%	9%	14%	11%	11%	8%	8%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	28%	26%	28%	31%	29%	30%	29%	31%	26%	30%	27%	29%	23%	23%	36%	25%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	33%	33%	37%	33%	34%	30%	32%	33%	30%	31%	34%	29%	45%	34%	36%	28%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	29%	28%	27%	27%	30%	29%	29%	28%	35%	28%	29%	31%	22%	36%	22%	28%
Don't Know	10%	13%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	7%	6%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	28%	24%	32%	23%	37%	32%	19%	24%	37%	35%	28%	36%	26%	32%	27%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	33%	31%	35%	35%	34%	38%	35%	26%	34%	32%	34%	27%	32%	31%	35%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	29%	35%	22%	36%	22%	23%	43%	32%	26%	25%	28%	28%	30%	28%	29%
Don't Know	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%	3%	19%	3%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(72.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	28%	10%	31%	24%	26%	29%	30%	27%	29%	28%	27%	30%	29%	32%	35%	24%	31%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	33%	37%	28%	35%	32%	33%	31%	40%	37%	33%	32%	34%	24%	35%	29%	36%	34%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	29%	14%	23%	29%	30%	30%	28%	26%	28%	30%	31%	28%	42%	26%	26%	36%	27%
Don't Know	10%	39%	19%	12%	13%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	9%	3%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(73.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	40%	35%	37%	32%	43%	43%	47%	45%	40%	35%	38%	38%	38%	43%	43%	39%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	23%	21%	24%	26%	21%	23%	24%	24%	23%	26%	22%	22%	23%	24%	26%	26%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	27%	25%	27%	30%	29%	27%	23%	24%	28%	30%	26%	29%	28%	26%	23%	25%
Don't Know	10%	19%	11%	12%	8%	7%	5%	7%	9%	10%	14%	11%	11%	8%	8%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(73.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	40%	43%	39%	44%	34%	44%	36%	36%	37%	42%	42%	40%	34%	32%	50%	33%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	23%	25%	23%	23%	24%	20%	24%	26%	21%	19%	27%	25%	24%	26%	24%	20%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	27%	22%	27%	22%	33%	28%	30%	29%	32%	26%	22%	26%	32%	36%	18%	28%
Don't Know	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	13%	9%	9%	10%	6%	7%	19%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(73.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	40%	36%	43%	35%	48%	53%	15%	31%	47%	45%	40%	48%	35%	44%	39%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	23%	25%	22%	26%	24%	24%	33%	17%	27%	26%	24%	19%	23%	26%	23%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	27%	29%	25%	32%	20%	18%	50%	32%	24%	23%	27%	22%	28%	22%	29%
Don't Know	10%	10%	10%	7%	8%	5%	2%	20%	2%	6%	9%	10%	15%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(73.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	40%	19%	38%	37%	35%	40%	35%	44%	43%	34%	39%	43%	44%	40%	47%	44%	51%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	23%	27%	18%	23%	21%	24%	22%	24%	28%	25%	23%	24%	21%	31%	25%	24%	20%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	27%	21%	24%	28%	31%	29%	31%	26%	19%	31%	29%	26%	30%	24%	23%	27%	24%
Don't Know	10%	32%	20%	12%	13%	8%	12%	6%	9%	10%	9%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	42%	40%	45%	46%	42%	37%	42%	47%	41%	43%	39%	37%	43%	45%	48%	51%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	32%	30%	29%	25%	31%	37%	39%	35%	31%	30%	32%	34%	31%	30%	34%	27%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	16%	14%	16%	19%	19%	18%	13%	13%	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%	11%	17%
Don't Know	9%	16%	9%	10%	8%	8%	5%	5%	10%	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%	6%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	42%	41%	44%	44%	38%	43%	42%	39%	38%	43%	44%	54%	41%	34%	53%	36%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	32%	32%	30%	32%	37%	31%	33%	38%	31%	30%	32%	23%	38%	36%	31%	27%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	16%	16%	18%	13%	17%	18%	17%	16%	23%	18%	13%	17%	9%	23%	11%	19%
Don't Know	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%	12%	8%	5%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	42%	38%	47%	33%	55%	50%	24%	35%	52%	54%	43%	51%	36%	47%	42%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	32%	34%	31%	38%	27%	36%	32%	27%	29%	28%	33%	23%	33%	30%	34%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	16%	20%	14%	21%	13%	8%	41%	19%	16%	14%	16%	18%	20%	16%	17%
Don't Know	9%	9%	9%	7%	5%	6%	3%	19%	3%	5%	9%	8%	12%	8%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(74.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	42%	24%	42%	39%	40%	43%	41%	41%	45%	41%	41%	46%	47%	41%	50%	53%	44%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	32%	28%	26%	32%	34%	33%	34%	34%	33%	36%	35%	33%	30%	36%	25%	33%	30%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	16%	19%	15%	18%	17%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	14%	19%	17%	19%	11%	19%
Don't Know	9%	30%	17%	11%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(75.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	23%	23%	24%	22%	24%	23%	24%	30%	24%	21%	19%	16%	23%	27%	35%	30%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	25%	26%	23%	21%	26%	28%	28%	23%	26%	22%	24%	22%	26%	29%	31%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	36%	30%	32%	35%	41%	38%	36%	31%	37%	38%	37%	39%	37%	35%	25%	21%
Don't Know	16%	22%	18%	19%	14%	13%	13%	11%	16%	16%	22%	21%	17%	12%	12%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(75.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	23%	29%	23%	25%	18%	17%	19%	20%	24%	24%	29%	27%	23%	16%	34%	17%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	24%	24%	24%	26%	30%	25%	26%	23%	23%	26%	19%	27%	26%	26%	21%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	36%	33%	37%	34%	40%	38%	39%	38%	39%	35%	29%	32%	32%	45%	28%	35%
Don't Know	16%	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	14%	17%	16%	21%	18%	13%	13%	27%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(75.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	23%	26%	21%	18%	29%	40%	24%	16%	24%	22%	22%	41%	27%	32%	21%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	27%	23%	27%	27%	26%	28%	17%	27%	28%	25%	24%	25%	28%	24%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	36%	35%	37%	43%	31%	22%	43%	38%	36%	36%	37%	22%	30%	28%	39%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	12%	13%	12%	5%	29%	13%	14%	16%	13%	17%	12%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(75.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	23%	15%	19%	18%	21%	21%	22%	22%	28%	25%	24%	30%	23%	23%	43%	28%	37%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	21%	21%	27%	21%	24%	26%	29%	23%	24%	30%	26%	27%	31%	17%	25%	24%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	36%	28%	33%	38%	39%	39%	35%	34%	37%	38%	34%	32%	37%	39%	32%	38%	30%
Don't Know	16%	35%	27%	18%	19%	16%	17%	16%	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	6%	7%	9%	9%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	7%	10%	11%	8%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	12%	9%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	16%	20%	19%	13%	13%	13%	16%	17%	13%	17%	16%	16%	14%	15%	17%	20%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	65%	53%	58%	64%	72%	72%	70%	68%	68%	63%	60%	63%	67%	68%	62%	60%
Don't Know	13%	17%	12%	15%	11%	12%	11%	8%	13%	13%	18%	16%	13%	10%	10%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	7%	11%	5%	4%	9%	2%	11%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2%	5%	7%	8%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	16%	17%	13%	15%	15%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	14%	11%	19%	19%	11%	15%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	65%	59%	70%	69%	64%	66%	60%	67%	60%	65%	67%	71%	62%	63%	74%	55%
Don't Know	13%	14%	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	12%	14%	11%	17%	13%	8%	22%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	7%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	11%	5%	4%	6%	6%	10%	11%	11%	5%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	16%	18%	13%	19%	15%	9%	22%	14%	16%	12%	15%	16%	22%	21%	13%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	65%	61%	69%	63%	68%	77%	62%	58%	72%	72%	67%	61%	50%	56%	69%
Don't Know	13%	12%	14%	12%	9%	7%	6%	23%	8%	10%	12%	13%	17%	11%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(76.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	7%	12%	10%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	10%	7%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	16%	19%	18%	17%	15%	12%	16%	13%	15%	18%	17%	14%	15%	23%	15%	10%	17%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	65%	39%	51%	64%	64%	69%	63%	69%	67%	63%	64%	72%	73%	64%	61%	71%	68%
Don't Know	13%	30%	21%	14%	14%	13%	13%	12%	10%	12%	13%	7%	6%	7%	13%	9%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(77.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	29%	33%	35%	29%	31%	26%	21%	33%	26%	28%	28%	24%	28%	32%	36%	28%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	29%	26%	30%	28%	29%	28%	34%	33%	28%	28%	28%	25%	30%	30%	36%	36%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	28%	23%	24%	27%	29%	34%	31%	24%	31%	29%	28%	32%	27%	29%	18%	26%
Don't Know	14%	19%	12%	16%	11%	11%	14%	10%	15%	14%	16%	18%	14%	10%	9%	10%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(77.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	29%	33%	28%	30%	25%	24%	27%	25%	29%	29%	32%	26%	43%	18%	38%	27%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	29%	28%	29%	29%	32%	32%	29%	33%	28%	30%	30%	25%	27%	31%	31%	24%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	28%	25%	28%	30%	31%	31%	29%	27%	32%	26%	27%	33%	15%	37%	22%	26%
Don't Know	14%	14%	15%	11%	11%	13%	15%	15%	11%	15%	11%	16%	16%	13%	9%	23%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(77.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	29%	27%	31%	19%	38%	39%	12%	26%	33%	31%	28%	44%	31%	36%	27%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	29%	31%	28%	32%	31%	29%	31%	24%	34%	31%	30%	26%	28%	29%	30%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	28%	31%	26%	37%	21%	24%	48%	29%	24%	25%	29%	19%	24%	23%	30%
Don't Know	14%	12%	16%	11%	10%	8%	9%	22%	9%	13%	13%	12%	17%	12%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(77.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	29%	35%	28%	25%	25%	24%	26%	32%	29%	31%	29%	35%	34%	27%	35%	35%	37%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	29%	17%	25%	30%	28%	30%	30%	28%	34%	29%	31%	31%	27%	37%	31%	29%	27%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	28%	15%	22%	28%	30%	33%	31%	26%	24%	31%	29%	24%	35%	28%	24%	28%	29%
Don't Know	14%	33%	24%	17%	17%	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	10%	10%	4%	8%	10%	8%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Travel delays

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	36%	36%	37%	36%	37%	34%	35%	43%	35%	32%	31%	29%	36%	40%	39%	47%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	36%	28%	34%	32%	36%	41%	44%	36%	35%	37%	37%	38%	35%	35%	38%	32%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	18%	20%	19%	20%	19%	17%	15%	15%	19%	21%	19%	19%	20%	17%	15%	14%
Don't Know	10%	16%	11%	12%	8%	8%	6%	6%	11%	10%	13%	13%	9%	7%	8%	7%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Travel delays

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	36%	38%	38%	38%	28%	33%	34%	34%	28%	40%	37%	42%	23%	27%	45%	30%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	36%	34%	35%	33%	39%	42%	36%	39%	40%	33%	38%	33%	41%	42%	36%	31%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	18%	16%	18%	18%	23%	17%	19%	18%	23%	18%	14%	18%	25%	23%	12%	21%
Don't Know	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	11%	7%	12%	8%	7%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Travel delays

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	36%	33%	38%	30%	44%	49%	24%	29%	38%	41%	35%	51%	30%	41%	34%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	36%	38%	35%	42%	35%	35%	38%	31%	40%	37%	37%	27%	35%	33%	38%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	18%	20%	16%	22%	14%	10%	37%	21%	16%	15%	18%	16%	22%	18%	18%
Don't Know	10%	9%	11%	7%	7%	6%	2%	19%	6%	7%	10%	6%	13%	8%	9%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(78.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Travel delays

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	36%	30%	28%	25%	31%	34%	32%	37%	36%	36%	36%	46%	45%	36%	43%	43%	50%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	36%	24%	34%	41%	36%	37%	40%	38%	40%	37%	35%	34%	31%	42%	30%	41%	26%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	18%	29%	20%	21%	21%	19%	17%	19%	17%	18%	21%	14%	21%	17%	24%	12%	16%
Don't Know	10%	18%	19%	13%	12%	10%	11%	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(79.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	26%	17%	23%	24%	28%	31%	31%	27%	22%	29%	26%	28%	24%	24%	30%	25%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	23%	26%	23%	24%	28%	27%	29%	26%	23%	22%	23%	24%	29%	27%	26%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	33%	33%	33%	35%	36%	30%	29%	33%	36%	30%	31%	29%	35%	34%	32%	40%
Don't Know	16%	26%	18%	18%	13%	12%	14%	11%	16%	17%	21%	20%	18%	13%	11%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(79.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	26%	28%	27%	23%	29%	22%	29%	24%	29%	23%	26%	27%	21%	32%	25%	24%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	27%	24%	23%	25%	24%	26%	28%	25%	24%	27%	23%	22%	25%	28%	21%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	33%	32%	34%	37%	32%	36%	30%	32%	34%	32%	31%	31%	32%	31%	35%	30%
Don't Know	16%	14%	15%	16%	15%	18%	16%	17%	12%	20%	16%	18%	25%	12%	13%	25%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(79.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	26%	29%	23%	32%	23%	26%	43%	22%	30%	37%	26%	30%	29%	30%	25%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	27%	23%	26%	28%	31%	27%	18%	28%	24%	25%	27%	21%	27%	25%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	33%	31%	35%	31%	34%	34%	27%	33%	31%	27%	33%	28%	32%	29%	34%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	11%	14%	9%	3%	27%	11%	12%	16%	15%	17%	14%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(79.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	26%	20%	24%	24%	26%	28%	26%	26%	28%	26%	26%	26%	21%	25%	28%	27%	26%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	25%	15%	19%	24%	24%	24%	30%	25%	26%	23%	23%	29%	28%	30%	27%	34%	23%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	33%	34%	26%	33%	31%	32%	30%	33%	33%	35%	36%	34%	42%	36%	36%	33%	38%
Don't Know	16%	31%	31%	19%	19%	16%	14%	16%	12%	16%	15%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	13%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.A) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Have personally noticed this	79%	62%	70%	73%	84%	88%	94%	80%	80%	78%	77%	80%	79%	81%	73%	74%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	8%	11%	15%	11%	7%	5%	3%	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	9%	13%	12%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	7%	14%	9%	9%	5%	3%	2%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%	9%	10%
Don't Know	6%	13%	7%	7%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.B) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Have personally noticed this	79%	74%	81%	82%	83%	74%	79%	81%	80%	73%	86%	85%	72%	81%	84%	71%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	8%	12%	8%	7%	7%	12%	8%	8%	10%	8%	5%	6%	13%	9%	7%	9%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	7%	8%	6%	5%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	11%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Don't Know	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	9%	4%	3%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.C) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Have personally noticed this	79%	74%	84%	80%	81%	84%	79%	76%	86%	87%	80%	72%	72%	72%	83%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	8%	11%	6%	9%	9%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	12%	11%	13%	7%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	13%	6%	6%	5%	6%	11%	8%	10%	5%
Don't Know	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	11%	2%	2%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(80.D) Which of the following have you personally noticed happening in the UK over the past year, if any?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Have personally noticed this	79%	52%	71%	74%	83%	81%	83%	84%	80%	78%	81%	78%	83%	73%	88%	73%	77%
Have heard about this, but not personally noticed it	8%	18%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	5%	18%	9%
Have not personally noticed this or heard about it	7%	8%	8%	10%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	9%	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	8%	9%
Don't Know	6%	22%	14%	8%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	1%	6%	1%	1%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(81.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3343	365	523	475	612	541	827	993	937	636	755	0	0	869	363	58
Weighted	3312	398	547	558	579	481	749	924	864	702	800	0	0	845	354	53
This is entirely a result of Brexit	26%	41%	34%	26%	25%	22%	17%	25%	25%	27%	27%	21%	30%	26%	31%	31%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	49%	41%	47%	52%	52%	49%	49%	54%	51%	44%	45%	43%	48%	52%	54%	52%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	9%	12%	15%	19%	23%	30%	16%	18%	22%	20%	25%	18%	17%	11%	14%
Don't Know	6%	10%	7%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%	10%	5%	5%	4%	4%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(81.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3343	479	507	244	337	260	293	297	141	247	312	154	72	1200	1396	445
Weighted	3312	452	439	273	296	231	289	266	128	348	319	170	101	1157	1371	457
This is entirely a result of Brexit	26%	30%	21%	26%	21%	24%	27%	26%	18%	28%	34%	30%	22%	11%	35%	29%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	49%	50%	53%	49%	47%	45%	49%	45%	55%	49%	48%	38%	57%	45%	55%	47%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	16%	20%	18%	25%	25%	17%	23%	21%	17%	14%	24%	11%	38%	7%	15%
Don't Know	6%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	9%	7%	3%	9%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(81.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	3343	1492	1834	1150	902	256	40	456	211	292	3001	153	176	778	2457
Weighted	3312	1564	1732	1092	911	238	42	457	207	286	2966	158	174	791	2407
This is entirely a result of Brexit	26%	26%	26%	14%	38%	29%	10%	26%	25%	22%	25%	45%	33%	34%	24%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	49%	48%	49%	47%	50%	61%	49%	46%	59%	54%	49%	43%	46%	47%	49%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	20%	19%	34%	8%	6%	37%	17%	12%	19%	20%	10%	14%	14%	21%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	12%	4%	6%	6%	2%	7%	5%	6%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(81.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Shortages of food in supermarkets

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3343	21	168	235	267	369	329	322	251	224	160	238	168	118	68	73	120
Weighted	3312	22	175	232	267	371	330	327	249	225	159	235	158	115	64	70	112
This is entirely a result of Brexit	26%	23%	36%	24%	24%	27%	27%	25%	25%	21%	23%	26%	29%	25%	27%	28%	31%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	49%	46%	37%	45%	46%	47%	47%	50%	51%	56%	52%	52%	53%	55%	51%	58%	54%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	13%	21%	20%	24%	21%	22%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%	16%	16%	18%	7%	13%
Don't Know	6%	19%	6%	10%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	2%	3%	5%	7%	2%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2498	285	417	336	445	399	616	760	690	470	563	0	0	671	290	44
Weighted	2466	314	435	386	421	354	557	707	639	515	590	0	0	653	280	40
This is entirely a result of Brexit	27%	27%	31%	26%	30%	26%	21%	30%	26%	25%	26%	20%	28%	29%	34%	39%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	48%	45%	49%	47%	47%	40%	48%	46%	45%	43%	45%	43%	49%	47%	48%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%	15%	26%	14%	15%	18%	18%	20%	16%	12%	12%	11%
Don't Know	12%	13%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	8%	13%	12%	14%	15%	12%	11%	6%	2%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2498	358	389	183	258	190	226	227	98	189	215	106	59	852	1109	317
Weighted	2466	332	338	203	227	168	221	203	90	267	220	116	82	812	1087	327
This is entirely a result of Brexit	27%	31%	22%	30%	22%	24%	29%	26%	26%	25%	30%	27%	30%	13%	37%	23%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	49%	45%	41%	47%	44%	44%	48%	43%	45%	46%	43%	48%	42%	48%	47%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	12%	20%	16%	18%	22%	16%	17%	24%	14%	13%	16%	11%	32%	6%	14%
Don't Know	12%	7%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	9%	8%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	9%	16%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2498	1047	1436	824	736	201	30	298	169	225	2233	119	134	609	1813
Weighted	2466	1097	1354	777	742	186	32	296	163	217	2194	123	136	618	1767
This is entirely a result of Brexit	27%	29%	25%	17%	35%	33%	17%	23%	29%	28%	26%	34%	29%	31%	25%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	45%	46%	42%	48%	52%	43%	42%	50%	46%	45%	54%	45%	46%	45%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	18%	15%	29%	8%	6%	31%	15%	11%	16%	17%	6%	16%	12%	18%
Don't Know	12%	9%	14%	12%	9%	10%	9%	20%	10%	11%	12%	5%	10%	10%	12%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(82.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Medicine shortages

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2498	16	131	174	192	277	247	245	189	165	119	179	109	99	51	50	91
Weighted	2466	17	135	172	189	278	249	249	189	164	116	177	100	95	48	48	85
This is entirely a result of Brexit	27%	29%	35%	19%	24%	28%	25%	25%	26%	22%	20%	31%	33%	27%	30%	36%	35%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	54%	37%	47%	40%	41%	47%	50%	43%	48%	57%	41%	51%	54%	48%	44%	48%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	5%	15%	17%	22%	19%	19%	11%	18%	18%	14%	17%	9%	16%	17%	10%	12%
Don't Know	12%	12%	14%	17%	14%	12%	9%	14%	13%	11%	9%	11%	7%	3%	6%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(83.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2557	284	404	338	454	416	661	795	704	481	561	0	0	687	309	42
Weighted	2529	315	418	398	431	370	598	738	649	531	595	0	0	666	300	40
This is entirely a result of Brexit	31%	28%	32%	30%	38%	32%	28%	35%	32%	27%	29%	23%	32%	34%	39%	35%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	45%	49%	48%	43%	45%	45%	45%	48%	45%	46%	43%	44%	45%	48%	45%	57%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	16%	15%	19%	11%	14%	21%	12%	16%	21%	19%	21%	16%	13%	13%	6%
Don't Know	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	9%	12%	7%	5%	3%	2%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(83.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2557	401	376	194	239	201	220	222	103	190	242	118	51	853	1166	313
Weighted	2529	379	324	217	210	177	217	198	94	268	248	129	70	822	1141	321
This is entirely a result of Brexit	31%	33%	32%	28%	28%	25%	30%	26%	28%	31%	42%	32%	32%	13%	44%	31%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	45%	48%	45%	46%	43%	56%	44%	47%	46%	46%	42%	34%	43%	49%	43%	42%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	15%	15%	17%	20%	15%	17%	19%	15%	16%	10%	25%	17%	29%	8%	17%
Don't Know	7%	4%	7%	9%	9%	4%	8%	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(83.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2557	1162	1381	860	749	220	28	288	172	235	2275	131	135	659	1829
Weighted	2529	1210	1305	822	756	204	29	286	168	227	2246	131	135	675	1782
This is entirely a result of Brexit	31%	31%	31%	18%	42%	48%	25%	27%	30%	30%	31%	38%	36%	35%	30%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	45%	47%	44%	52%	40%	42%	42%	42%	46%	45%	45%	47%	49%	47%	45%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	16%	17%	25%	12%	5%	24%	18%	18%	16%	17%	13%	10%	13%	18%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	10%	14%	6%	9%	8%	1%	5%	5%	7%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(83.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff around in shops, restaurants etc

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2557	16	125	179	185	285	231	246	206	162	122	191	130	104	57	56	98
Weighted	2529	16	128	176	183	287	232	252	205	159	122	185	123	100	53	54	93
This is entirely a result of Brexit	31%	21%	33%	28%	34%	28%	29%	31%	30%	27%	27%	39%	34%	36%	37%	33%	36%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	45%	66%	43%	43%	41%	45%	45%	48%	50%	49%	45%	41%	49%	46%	36%	54%	47%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	16%	6%	17%	20%	15%	20%	17%	15%	12%	19%	21%	14%	13%	16%	19%	8%	12%
Don't Know	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3004	358	490	412	526	468	750	934	811	579	659	0	0	780	366	50
Weighted	2985	398	509	486	498	416	679	873	748	644	699	0	0	757	361	47
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	28%	33%	29%	32%	29%	27%	34%	30%	25%	28%	24%	29%	33%	37%	33%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	47%	46%	45%	48%	46%	44%	45%	47%	45%	45%	43%	46%	49%	44%	57%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	17%	16%	13%	16%	14%	18%	22%	15%	15%	22%	16%	22%	16%	13%	16%	10%
Don't Know	7%	9%	7%	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	11%	11%	8%	5%	4%	0%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3004	435	444	216	304	230	273	275	123	226	271	139	68	1030	1304	378
Weighted	2985	409	385	242	269	207	271	246	111	322	276	153	95	994	1278	390
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	33%	30%	31%	26%	21%	26%	26%	23%	32%	39%	31%	26%	14%	43%	27%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	49%	44%	45%	44%	52%	47%	48%	48%	41%	45%	42%	51%	48%	45%	42%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	17%	13%	18%	16%	23%	20%	17%	20%	21%	18%	9%	20%	13%	30%	7%	18%
Don't Know	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	5%	13%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	3004	1330	1657	1007	853	244	33	368	193	268	2688	142	162	727	2187
Weighted	2985	1405	1563	962	862	229	34	372	186	259	2666	144	162	745	2144
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	31%	29%	16%	41%	45%	14%	26%	33%	29%	29%	39%	28%	36%	28%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	45%	47%	50%	44%	42%	41%	41%	52%	50%	46%	44%	44%	44%	47%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	17%	19%	15%	28%	8%	10%	39%	18%	10%	13%	17%	12%	18%	14%	18%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	3%	6%	15%	5%	8%	7%	5%	10%	6%	7%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(84.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Fewer staff in NHS / social care

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3004	18	149	211	241	335	297	275	226	205	148	217	155	112	59	72	102
Weighted	2985	18	156	207	241	339	301	281	225	204	149	215	145	110	55	68	97
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	18%	35%	26%	31%	28%	25%	32%	27%	24%	24%	33%	36%	33%	42%	32%	39%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	46%	55%	39%	47%	43%	47%	50%	44%	46%	49%	50%	46%	47%	41%	37%	44%	46%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	17%	13%	15%	18%	15%	18%	16%	17%	20%	19%	19%	16%	12%	25%	14%	19%	12%
Don't Know	7%	14%	11%	9%	11%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(85.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1940	243	326	260	328	308	475	655	519	368	386	0	0	541	282	40
Weighted	1933	270	343	311	306	276	428	614	485	410	412	0	0	528	278	38
This is entirely a result of Brexit	47%	39%	43%	46%	51%	53%	49%	51%	52%	40%	43%	37%	45%	57%	48%	59%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	36%	39%	37%	37%	32%	32%	36%	36%	33%	38%	36%	39%	37%	31%	36%	31%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	14%	10%	13%	8%	6%	11%	10%
Don't Know	8%	10%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	11%	12%	9%	7%	5%	0%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(85.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1940	313	285	139	181	143	164	163	82	147	197	84	42	612	922	226
Weighted	1933	297	249	156	160	131	158	146	75	209	200	92	60	595	907	234
This is entirely a result of Brexit	47%	50%	51%	47%	42%	39%	39%	43%	40%	50%	56%	47%	45%	29%	62%	40%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	36%	33%	32%	33%	39%	44%	40%	37%	42%	33%	31%	37%	41%	45%	28%	34%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	7%	13%	12%	7%	8%	6%	7%	9%	16%	5%	10%
Don't Know	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	11%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%	10%	6%	10%	4%	15%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(85.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	1940	979	950	636	574	189	28	194	119	164	1686	120	120	572	1314
Weighted	1933	1026	896	606	585	176	31	194	116	158	1671	126	123	587	1287
This is entirely a result of Brexit	47%	49%	44%	36%	59%	63%	28%	35%	49%	45%	47%	47%	45%	48%	47%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	36%	34%	37%	43%	30%	25%	28%	40%	39%	40%	36%	34%	35%	36%	35%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	10%	9%	10%	15%	5%	8%	24%	9%	6%	6%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Don't Know	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%	19%	16%	7%	10%	8%	8%	11%	6%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(85.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: There seem to be fewer people around who came from EU countries

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1940	12	89	134	139	200	189	181	145	130	104	158	100	80	46	44	83
Weighted	1933	13	92	131	137	202	195	187	146	131	105	154	95	78	44	42	78
This is entirely a result of Brexit	47%	35%	44%	36%	46%	43%	46%	51%	49%	44%	44%	54%	50%	42%	69%	57%	53%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	36%	52%	41%	38%	34%	40%	37%	32%	32%	37%	38%	33%	41%	43%	22%	30%	34%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	10%	0%	5%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	8%	7%	9%	4%	8%	10%
Don't Know	8%	13%	10%	15%	9%	5%	7%	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%	2%	7%	5%	5%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	862	150	196	116	117	103	180	265	200	191	199	0	0	211	122	19
Weighted	891	173	204	147	113	92	162	255	195	213	221	0	0	214	125	18
This is entirely a result of Brexit	19%	23%	33%	19%	10%	11%	10%	22%	17%	21%	18%	16%	16%	27%	26%	26%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	41%	45%	44%	44%	51%	31%	27%	47%	37%	39%	37%	33%	45%	37%	50%	48%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	22%	18%	15%	21%	20%	28%	33%	19%	21%	26%	22%	26%	18%	27%	15%	5%
Don't Know	18%	14%	7%	17%	19%	31%	30%	12%	25%	14%	23%	25%	22%	9%	9%	21%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	862	157	106	53	91	60	93	75	44	70	63	32	18	360	269	129
Weighted	891	153	93	62	85	57	96	71	41	104	68	35	25	354	279	139
This is entirely a result of Brexit	19%	28%	20%	10%	14%	7%	21%	17%	11%	30%	17%	15%	22%	12%	26%	23%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	41%	44%	39%	48%	37%	46%	42%	43%	44%	29%	29%	49%	59%	42%	38%	40%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	22%	13%	25%	18%	26%	26%	27%	24%	32%	20%	26%	20%	5%	27%	18%	17%
Don't Know	18%	15%	17%	24%	23%	20%	10%	16%	13%	21%	27%	16%	14%	19%	18%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	862	484	376	344	227	41	17	107	42	57	735	44	73	298	526
Weighted	891	533	356	339	241	41	20	113	45	57	753	50	77	319	528
This is entirely a result of Brexit	19%	21%	17%	13%	24%	37%	23%	20%	11%	14%	18%	33%	22%	27%	15%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	41%	41%	40%	42%	42%	33%	35%	39%	51%	39%	40%	35%	54%	43%	38%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	22%	23%	20%	27%	18%	12%	37%	16%	15%	29%	22%	20%	16%	19%	25%
Don't Know	18%	14%	24%	18%	17%	18%	5%	26%	23%	18%	20%	12%	8%	12%	22%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(86.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: The NHS seems better resourced

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	862	10	58	62	70	80	85	70	63	62	42	59	40	39	19	16	33
Weighted	891	11	64	65	71	82	94	71	66	66	45	58	39	42	19	16	31
This is entirely a result of Brexit	19%	34%	23%	14%	9%	17%	25%	20%	18%	22%	8%	23%	14%	24%	30%	45%	37%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	41%	31%	42%	42%	37%	45%	34%	44%	41%	36%	50%	42%	59%	48%	19%	45%	41%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	22%	0%	21%	26%	27%	25%	22%	22%	22%	20%	23%	23%	21%	22%	28%	10%	12%
Don't Know	18%	35%	14%	18%	27%	13%	19%	14%	19%	22%	19%	12%	6%	6%	23%	0%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(87.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2339	306	421	327	431	344	510	757	603	444	520	0	0	636	323	42
Weighted	2336	332	440	390	408	307	460	709	561	495	556	0	0	618	318	39
This is entirely a result of Brexit	39%	42%	38%	38%	45%	39%	33%	43%	42%	37%	33%	34%	38%	45%	42%	42%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	41%	43%	43%	38%	42%	43%	41%	40%	40%	44%	39%	42%	41%	45%	45%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	16%	11%	12%	16%	12%	17%	12%	8%	10%	9%
Don't Know	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	11%	10%	9%	6%	4%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(87.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2339	358	339	168	235	177	208	205	99	179	218	93	60	721	1073	301
Weighted	2336	340	295	189	207	156	203	185	92	258	225	102	84	705	1057	311
This is entirely a result of Brexit	39%	46%	36%	40%	32%	33%	42%	34%	30%	36%	50%	44%	33%	21%	51%	38%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	40%	44%	38%	42%	47%	42%	44%	42%	42%	36%	42%	44%	48%	39%	38%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	12%	10%	14%	15%	18%	14%	11%	13%	16%	13%	7%	6%	13%	24%	6%	10%
Don't Know	7%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	9%	12%	9%	7%	8%	10%	8%	4%	13%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(87.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2339	1069	1253	713	719	197	23	293	153	201	2059	133	134	622	1653
Weighted	2336	1133	1186	693	724	180	26	293	153	198	2051	135	137	635	1632
This is entirely a result of Brexit	39%	40%	38%	24%	49%	51%	23%	36%	34%	37%	38%	51%	37%	43%	38%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	41%	43%	50%	38%	41%	31%	39%	50%	45%	43%	28%	37%	40%	43%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	12%	14%	11%	20%	8%	6%	42%	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%	17%	11%	13%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%	4%	15%	3%	5%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(87.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Delays in receiving orders from abroad

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2339	18	117	163	173	239	222	217	179	158	118	181	122	93	52	53	89
Weighted	2336	18	123	162	173	244	225	224	180	161	118	180	115	90	49	51	83
This is entirely a result of Brexit	39%	32%	41%	33%	30%	38%	37%	42%	41%	36%	32%	44%	45%	45%	51%	44%	45%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	56%	32%	45%	46%	41%	43%	40%	38%	41%	45%	42%	45%	40%	40%	48%	43%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	12%	6%	21%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	15%	15%	12%	7%	12%	5%	6%	8%
Don't Know	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%	8%	6%	7%	9%	8%	9%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Travel delays

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2908	330	461	394	524	474	725	912	788	551	638	0	0	777	344	52
Weighted	2876	359	480	463	493	421	659	850	727	604	676	0	0	754	336	48
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	31%	27%	31%	37%	31%	26%	34%	32%	26%	28%	23%	29%	36%	37%	34%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	45%	45%	43%	40%	40%	41%	43%	41%	44%	39%	40%	44%	41%	44%	46%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	14%	18%	19%	15%	18%	25%	17%	17%	21%	21%	24%	18%	16%	14%	17%
Don't Know	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	9%	12%	12%	10%	7%	6%	4%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Travel delays

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2908	428	439	205	276	236	259	265	121	224	264	136	55	1018	1265	361
Weighted	2876	405	381	227	243	209	254	235	108	319	270	149	76	981	1237	372
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	29%	36%	31%	28%	21%	32%	26%	28%	28%	39%	36%	26%	15%	43%	31%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	43%	37%	41%	37%	51%	44%	42%	41%	45%	41%	35%	58%	44%	41%	41%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	22%	18%	19%	23%	20%	14%	25%	17%	17%	11%	21%	13%	31%	10%	17%
Don't Know	9%	6%	9%	8%	11%	9%	10%	7%	13%	10%	9%	8%	4%	11%	6%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Travel delays

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2908	1339	1558	1007	821	239	33	358	182	256	2594	146	153	712	2112
Weighted	2876	1396	1469	959	829	223	37	357	179	249	2559	151	152	720	2068
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	33%	28%	20%	39%	46%	13%	28%	27%	29%	30%	38%	36%	34%	30%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	42%	42%	43%	42%	38%	46%	38%	48%	43%	43%	44%	34%	44%	42%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	19%	19%	28%	12%	11%	37%	20%	16%	17%	19%	15%	21%	17%	19%
Don't Know	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	5%	3%	14%	8%	10%	9%	3%	10%	5%	9%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(88.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Travel delays

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2908	19	136	195	222	314	293	275	217	195	141	223	153	114	57	69	106
Weighted	2876	19	142	193	219	319	293	279	218	197	139	218	142	110	54	66	99
This is entirely a result of Brexit	30%	45%	34%	26%	27%	32%	30%	26%	29%	29%	27%	30%	39%	36%	36%	41%	35%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	42%	34%	30%	40%	41%	40%	44%	46%	48%	42%	50%	42%	45%	38%	40%	34%	44%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	19%	4%	20%	23%	22%	19%	19%	18%	16%	23%	15%	19%	11%	22%	18%	20%	18%
Don't Know	9%	17%	15%	11%	10%	10%	7%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(89.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2061	203	321	269	373	366	529	631	540	423	454	0	0	538	254	33
Weighted	2045	229	334	323	351	328	480	594	499	459	480	0	0	526	248	31
This is entirely a result of Brexit	24%	29%	28%	25%	25%	21%	18%	27%	22%	25%	19%	19%	21%	27%	31%	29%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	38%	40%	45%	39%	38%	36%	34%	42%	40%	33%	37%	34%	39%	38%	48%	38%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	25%	19%	15%	23%	27%	31%	32%	21%	25%	29%	28%	31%	28%	23%	13%	19%
Don't Know	13%	12%	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	10%	13%	13%	17%	16%	12%	11%	8%	13%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(89.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2061	322	301	133	217	149	199	183	92	150	186	91	38	841	807	268
Weighted	2045	304	266	149	193	131	196	165	86	211	191	101	52	813	796	274
This is entirely a result of Brexit	24%	28%	25%	21%	24%	22%	22%	24%	24%	21%	26%	22%	10%	14%	31%	30%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	38%	43%	37%	35%	35%	33%	41%	34%	45%	38%	36%	31%	63%	34%	43%	35%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	25%	18%	27%	26%	33%	31%	23%	30%	19%	25%	20%	36%	20%	39%	15%	18%
Don't Know	13%	10%	10%	18%	8%	14%	15%	12%	11%	16%	18%	12%	7%	12%	11%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(89.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2061	1065	988	815	529	158	39	242	135	202	1822	107	117	541	1459
Weighted	2045	1107	930	781	539	151	42	240	132	195	1802	110	119	553	1428
This is entirely a result of Brexit	24%	26%	21%	16%	33%	29%	14%	26%	25%	21%	22%	42%	31%	33%	20%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	38%	38%	39%	40%	37%	44%	18%	33%	43%	42%	39%	26%	40%	40%	38%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	25%	26%	25%	34%	16%	16%	51%	21%	19%	26%	26%	18%	20%	18%	29%
Don't Know	13%	11%	15%	10%	14%	11%	17%	20%	13%	11%	13%	14%	9%	9%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(89.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: An increased number of people from non-EU countries in the UK

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2061	11	98	143	169	228	225	188	155	131	94	156	101	78	42	50	68
Weighted	2045	12	98	143	165	233	228	192	156	132	96	150	92	78	41	48	63
This is entirely a result of Brexit	24%	46%	23%	20%	18%	26%	23%	20%	25%	22%	22%	24%	23%	25%	27%	28%	40%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	38%	18%	38%	33%	36%	37%	33%	40%	40%	35%	41%	43%	43%	44%	44%	55%	40%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	25%	36%	22%	32%	29%	28%	30%	25%	21%	29%	29%	23%	22%	21%	19%	11%	13%
Don't Know	13%	0%	17%	15%	17%	9%	14%	14%	14%	14%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%	6%	6%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.A) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3545	380	549	485	649	588	894	1040	987	691	802	0	0	923	387	58
Weighted	3503	413	575	572	612	521	809	964	903	759	852	0	0	900	375	53
This is entirely a result of Brexit	25%	40%	35%	28%	21%	19%	15%	25%	23%	29%	24%	21%	27%	26%	33%	26%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	48%	43%	45%	47%	52%	49%	48%	52%	51%	41%	46%	42%	49%	50%	48%	53%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	21%	9%	12%	18%	22%	28%	32%	19%	20%	25%	23%	29%	19%	18%	15%	17%
Don't Know	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.B) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3545	509	532	253	370	271	317	321	158	254	321	165	74	1334	1423	479
Weighted	3503	480	461	284	327	239	312	286	144	359	327	181	102	1280	1395	493
This is entirely a result of Brexit	25%	29%	23%	26%	21%	21%	28%	26%	20%	26%	30%	21%	24%	11%	33%	29%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	48%	48%	47%	48%	47%	51%	47%	43%	47%	48%	51%	46%	55%	40%	56%	44%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	21%	19%	24%	19%	25%	23%	20%	29%	25%	19%	14%	26%	16%	43%	7%	16%
Don't Know	6%	4%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	10%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.C) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	3545	1613	1914	1271	928	261	50	486	216	304	3170	161	195	815	2617
Weighted	3503	1681	1804	1203	937	244	51	493	210	296	3124	163	196	829	2555
This is entirely a result of Brexit	25%	25%	25%	16%	34%	25%	20%	27%	26%	21%	24%	38%	31%	35%	22%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	48%	48%	47%	42%	52%	64%	19%	42%	55%	55%	48%	48%	44%	46%	49%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	21%	22%	21%	38%	8%	7%	57%	19%	14%	19%	22%	10%	18%	14%	24%
Don't Know	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(90.D) For those things you have personally noticed or have heard about, do you think these have happened as a result of Brexit, or other factors besides Brexit?: Costs of goods (including food) increasing in shops

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3545	24	173	246	293	396	367	336	259	234	174	245	185	123	72	76	121
Weighted	3503	25	179	240	294	397	371	341	258	231	173	239	174	118	68	72	113
This is entirely a result of Brexit	25%	24%	32%	23%	23%	23%	25%	22%	24%	21%	27%	27%	27%	26%	29%	33%	33%
This is partly a result of Brexit, but also other factors	48%	50%	41%	42%	44%	48%	48%	51%	50%	51%	46%	50%	54%	46%	49%	47%	52%
This is entirely a result of other factors besides Brexit	21%	13%	20%	25%	25%	24%	22%	22%	20%	23%	22%	20%	17%	24%	18%	14%	13%
Don't Know	6%	14%	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(91.A) You said you've personally noticed or heard about shortages of food in supermarkets over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3343	365	523	475	612	541	827	993	937	636	755	0	0	869	363	58
Weighted	3312	398	547	558	579	481	749	924	864	702	800	0	0	845	354	53
War in Ukraine	66%	49%	52%	60%	70%	77%	78%	66%	70%	62%	63%	67%	64%	67%	62%	64%
Higher cost of energy	65%	51%	55%	62%	67%	69%	76%	63%	63%	64%	67%	64%	64%	65%	60%	70%
Difficulties with supply chains e.g. transporting food to the UK	64%	58%	56%	56%	67%	69%	71%	63%	64%	62%	64%	61%	67%	66%	58%	56%
Brexit	52%	60%	55%	52%	56%	50%	41%	55%	53%	49%	48%	40%	53%	60%	60%	58%
Worker shortages in agriculture	47%	39%	34%	38%	47%	52%	62%	52%	48%	40%	43%	39%	46%	50%	52%	56%
The ongoing effects of Covid / lockdown	36%	39%	38%	34%	31%	35%	40%	34%	34%	38%	38%	36%	38%	36%	32%	35%
Bad weather	30%	19%	22%	27%	34%	37%	36%	33%	30%	30%	27%	27%	29%	33%	29%	44%
Climate change	26%	31%	30%	25%	23%	25%	25%	29%	27%	23%	25%	21%	27%	29%	29%	37%
Worker shortages in log	21%	22%	22%	20%	21%	22%	21%	23%	23%	20%	19%	19%	20%	22%	24%	37%
Don't Know	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Other (please specify)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%

Note:

BASE: Noticed or heard about shortages of food

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(91.B) You said you've personally noticed or heard about shortages of food in supermarkets over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3343	479	507	244	337	260	293	297	141	247	312	154	72	1200	1396	445
Weighted	3312	452	439	273	296	231	289	266	128	348	319	170	101	1157	1371	457
War in Ukraine	66%	64%	72%	66%	68%	70%	64%	67%	67%	60%	66%	58%	63%	73%	66%	55%
Higher cost of energy	65%	62%	65%	63%	65%	64%	68%	68%	67%	63%	69%	65%	52%	69%	66%	61%
Difficulties with supply chains e.g. transporting food to the UK	64%	61%	67%	66%	65%	63%	62%	64%	65%	64%	65%	58%	60%	61%	68%	62%
Brexit	52%	57%	50%	55%	45%	46%	49%	49%	50%	51%	61%	48%	47%	25%	72%	50%
Worker shortages in agriculture	47%	45%	48%	47%	45%	50%	44%	45%	45%	49%	54%	47%	28%	41%	56%	36%
The ongoing effects of Covid / lockdown	36%	36%	41%	34%	30%	41%	38%	33%	35%	38%	34%	39%	27%	40%	32%	34%
Bad weather	30%	32%	32%	37%	34%	25%	27%	29%	33%	28%	29%	22%	27%	34%	31%	21%
Climate change	26%	27%	24%	32%	25%	21%	31%	21%	24%	29%	26%	23%	23%	23%	29%	21%
Worker shortages in log	21%	23%	18%	24%	18%	23%	22%	19%	17%	24%	25%	22%	14%	16%	26%	20%
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	6%	2%	2%	3%
Other (please specify)	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about shortages of food

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(91.C) You said you've personally noticed or heard about shortages of food in supermarkets over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	3343	1492	1834	1150	902	256	40	456	211	292	3001	153	176	778	2457
Weighted	3312	1564	1732	1092	911	238	42	457	207	286	2966	158	174	791	2407
War in Ukraine	66%	64%	67%	77%	57%	73%	63%	56%	70%	67%	67%	55%	63%	57%	70%
Higher cost of energy	65%	63%	66%	69%	64%	68%	66%	58%	70%	74%	65%	58%	63%	60%	67%
Difficulties with supply chains e.g. transporting food to the UK	64%	60%	67%	62%	65%	67%	59%	62%	68%	69%	64%	62%	60%	59%	66%
Brexit	52%	50%	53%	31%	69%	74%	18%	49%	60%	53%	51%	65%	55%	61%	49%
Worker shortages in agriculture	47%	46%	47%	45%	50%	65%	47%	34%	45%	46%	47%	48%	43%	45%	48%
The ongoing effects of Covid / lockdown	36%	31%	40%	40%	34%	32%	32%	32%	34%	34%	36%	31%	38%	35%	36%
Bad weather	30%	30%	30%	35%	29%	33%	39%	22%	30%	28%	31%	19%	30%	25%	32%
Climate change	26%	24%	27%	23%	28%	28%	15%	18%	28%	24%	26%	24%	24%	27%	26%
Worker shortages in log	21%	22%	21%	18%	25%	28%	11%	19%	21%	21%	20%	34%	24%	26%	20%
Don't Know	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	7%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Other (please specify)	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about shortages of food

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(91.D) You said you've personally noticed or heard about shortages of food in supermarkets over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3343	21	168	235	267	369	329	322	251	224	160	238	168	118	68	73	120
Weighted	3312	22	175	232	267	371	330	327	249	225	159	235	158	115	64	70	112
War in Ukraine	66%	62%	58%	61%	61%	66%	68%	69%	68%	71%	73%	69%	63%	60%	67%	59%	69%
Higher cost of energy	65%	61%	63%	71%	66%	66%	61%	69%	70%	62%	67%	58%	62%	66%	66%	56%	59%
Difficulties with supply chains e.g. transporting food to the UK	64%	53%	58%	69%	67%	68%	62%	68%	59%	57%	65%	62%	67%	62%	70%	64%	55%
Brexit	52%	74%	51%	42%	43%	51%	46%	56%	53%	49%	52%	55%	63%	56%	57%	47%	66%
Worker shortages in agriculture	47%	43%	35%	45%	47%	46%	48%	48%	49%	51%	36%	51%	52%	44%	46%	48%	45%
The ongoing effects of Covid / lockdown	36%	36%	38%	33%	37%	38%	36%	37%	35%	41%	39%	30%	36%	42%	29%	28%	37%
Bad weather	30%	38%	24%	34%	25%	27%	30%	29%	33%	32%	34%	32%	32%	30%	23%	29%	34%
Climate change	26%	23%	32%	27%	23%	26%	24%	27%	26%	22%	32%	27%	24%	26%	28%	24%	29%
Worker shortages in log	21%	16%	21%	19%	16%	24%	22%	25%	18%	22%	20%	23%	24%	25%	19%	23%	23%
Don't Know	2%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	7%	1%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about shortages of food

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.A) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are fewer staff in certain sectors in the UK over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3294	389	538	451	584	518	814	1006	895	635	736	0	0	853	393	55
Weighted	3275	433	560	534	551	460	736	939	824	706	783	0	0	830	385	51
Brexit	43%	42%	39%	42%	51%	48%	41%	49%	47%	38%	38%	31%	44%	52%	47%	47%
Poor working conditions/low pay means people don't want to work	42%	48%	44%	36%	39%	42%	41%	39%	42%	41%	46%	43%	43%	41%	37%	37%
Unaffordable housing in some areas means people can't afford to work there	40%	44%	37%	36%	36%	39%	45%	39%	38%	41%	41%	39%	40%	41%	42%	35%
The UK becoming too expensive for people to move to	35%	43%	39%	37%	34%	32%	27%	35%	34%	35%	35%	31%	35%	37%	42%	32%
Too many people got used to not working during Covid lockdowns	34%	22%	27%	28%	29%	39%	50%	34%	30%	35%	35%	40%	33%	31%	26%	14%
Not enough people have the right skills for the job	33%	28%	27%	29%	31%	37%	42%	33%	33%	33%	33%	32%	32%	33%	32%	36%
Benefits are too high so people don't work	27%	17%	24%	20%	26%	31%	39%	28%	24%	30%	26%	29%	26%	24%	21%	21%
Other countries becoming more attractive to UK workers	27%	28%	25%	26%	30%	25%	29%	32%	25%	26%	26%	23%	26%	30%	32%	29%
Too many people retiring early	18%	12%	12%	14%	15%	27%	27%	22%	20%	15%	14%	17%	17%	19%	22%	16%
More people of working age having poorer health	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	21%	18%	18%	17%	16%	20%	17%	18%	17%	18%	28%
Other (please specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about staff shortages

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.B) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are fewer staff in certain sectors in the UK over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3294	486	489	236	329	255	297	299	135	247	299	149	73	1159	1401	421
Weighted	3275	458	424	264	292	228	294	268	122	351	306	165	103	1116	1376	437
Brexit	43%	45%	46%	43%	39%	45%	40%	40%	37%	41%	54%	40%	39%	22%	62%	40%
Poor working conditions/low pay means people don't want to work	42%	38%	44%	42%	39%	44%	43%	36%	39%	46%	47%	42%	36%	38%	42%	41%
Unaffordable housing in some areas means people can't afford to work there	40%	42%	41%	42%	40%	37%	35%	37%	36%	38%	44%	46%	34%	37%	44%	33%
The UK becoming too expensive for people to move to	35%	40%	33%	33%	31%	34%	35%	34%	33%	33%	41%	35%	26%	25%	40%	39%
Too many people got used to not working during Covid lockdowns	34%	29%	35%	37%	37%	39%	35%	37%	32%	31%	30%	38%	25%	48%	27%	29%
Not enough people have the right skills for the job	33%	31%	29%	32%	34%	36%	34%	37%	37%	34%	34%	33%	22%	35%	34%	27%
Benefits are too high so people don't work	27%	21%	31%	28%	27%	34%	26%	31%	27%	27%	24%	23%	24%	40%	20%	22%
Other countries becoming more attractive to UK workers	27%	28%	30%	25%	26%	29%	23%	23%	23%	27%	36%	23%	30%	21%	34%	23%
Too many people retiring early	18%	18%	21%	18%	22%	21%	18%	21%	16%	14%	18%	16%	7%	23%	18%	12%
More people of working age having poorer health	18%	17%	18%	17%	16%	16%	20%	19%	25%	17%	20%	21%	6%	16%	20%	17%
Other (please specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	9%	11%	6%	4%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about staff shortages

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.C) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are fewer staff in certain sectors in the UK over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019					Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU	
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	3294	1483	1793	1129	917	263	40	408	209	289	2942	155	178	811	2384
Weighted	3275	1563	1694	1075	930	247	41	413	203	280	2919	158	178	830	2338
Brexit	43%	44%	43%	30%	56%	66%	17%	37%	47%	42%	43%	58%	43%	45%	43%
Poor working conditions/low pay means people don't want to work	42%	37%	46%	37%	43%	41%	35%	44%	43%	44%	42%	35%	41%	39%	43%
Unaffordable housing in some areas means people can't afford to work there	40%	39%	40%	34%	45%	45%	29%	35%	44%	45%	40%	38%	36%	41%	39%
The UK becoming too expensive for people to move to	35%	34%	35%	25%	42%	40%	38%	36%	36%	31%	34%	47%	44%	44%	32%
Too many people got used to not working during Covid lockdowns	34%	33%	34%	51%	22%	28%	37%	28%	32%	36%	34%	22%	31%	28%	36%
Not enough people have the right skills for the job	33%	34%	32%	35%	33%	40%	57%	24%	36%	34%	33%	31%	31%	31%	34%
Benefits are too high so people don't work	27%	26%	28%	41%	16%	20%	40%	25%	29%	29%	27%	23%	22%	24%	28%
Other countries becoming more attractive to UK workers	27%	28%	27%	23%	31%	37%	22%	21%	31%	27%	28%	25%	27%	29%	27%
Too many people retiring early	18%	21%	16%	26%	14%	21%	25%	14%	18%	20%	19%	11%	17%	17%	19%
More people of working age having poorer health	18%	16%	19%	15%	20%	23%	25%	14%	12%	18%	18%	12%	17%	19%	17%
Other (please specify)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Don't Know	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	1%	8%	11%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%

*Note:*

BASE: Noticed or heard about staff shortages

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(92.D) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are fewer staff in certain sectors in the UK over the past year. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3294	23	162	236	263	364	324	308	243	226	162	238	166	124	64	73	116
Weighted	3275	23	169	231	263	371	329	314	243	225	162	235	156	122	60	69	109
Brexit	43%	37%	39%	35%	40%	40%	42%	43%	48%	45%	48%	47%	55%	39%	52%	50%	53%
Poor working conditions/low pay means people don't want to work	42%	39%	42%	42%	45%	44%	41%	44%	40%	37%	38%	38%	41%	39%	39%	38%	36%
Unaffordable housing in some areas means people can't afford to work there	40%	39%	38%	41%	42%	44%	44%	35%	41%	38%	44%	36%	39%	44%	40%	24%	31%
The UK becoming too expensive for people to move to	35%	47%	36%	36%	33%	34%	36%	33%	32%	28%	35%	36%	38%	36%	34%	32%	42%
Too many people got used to not working during Covid lockdowns	34%	22%	26%	33%	35%	34%	35%	38%	36%	34%	32%	33%	30%	30%	36%	33%	29%
Not enough people have the right skills for the job	33%	37%	37%	33%	31%	32%	31%	38%	35%	28%	31%	30%	33%	39%	33%	32%	29%
Benefits are too high so people don't work	27%	15%	16%	26%	24%	23%	29%	30%	31%	30%	27%	28%	27%	31%	29%	25%	28%
Other countries becoming more attractive to UK workers	27%	29%	31%	23%	23%	26%	25%	26%	26%	22%	33%	30%	37%	33%	37%	32%	30%
Too many people retiring early	18%	18%	11%	18%	16%	16%	19%	21%	18%	22%	16%	18%	22%	27%	15%	20%	20%
More people of working age having poorer health	18%	14%	26%	18%	22%	21%	16%	17%	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	23%	17%	11%	17%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Don't Know	6%	14%	13%	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	3%	7%	8%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%

Note:

BASE: Noticed or heard about staff shortages

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(93.A) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are delays in receiving orders from abroad. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2339	306	421	327	431	344	510	757	603	444	520	0	0	636	323	42
Weighted	2336	332	440	390	408	307	460	709	561	495	556	0	0	618	318	39
Costs of shipping / transport have risen	59%	55%	49%	57%	63%	66%	67%	61%	59%	54%	62%	59%	58%	62%	54%	55%
Brexit	54%	51%	53%	57%	60%	57%	46%	60%	58%	48%	47%	42%	54%	62%	59%	54%
Postal staff strikes	44%	49%	42%	43%	39%	48%	46%	41%	46%	44%	47%	43%	49%	41%	39%	31%
Effects of the war in Ukraine	40%	38%	36%	39%	35%	43%	50%	39%	39%	39%	42%	39%	42%	36%	41%	25%
Backlog from surge in demand after Covid	31%	33%	33%	28%	26%	30%	35%	30%	31%	30%	33%	32%	32%	30%	26%	28%
Poor supply management from EU retailers	26%	26%	24%	26%	23%	26%	31%	28%	24%	22%	30%	24%	28%	25%	27%	26%
Labour shortages in the EU	22%	23%	22%	28%	17%	22%	19%	24%	19%	20%	22%	21%	20%	22%	27%	18%
Extreme weather conditions	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	11%	15%	15%	12%	11%	15%	14%	14%	11%	16%	13%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Don't Know	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: Heard about or noticed delays in orders

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(93.B) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are delays in receiving orders from abroad. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2339	358	339	168	235	177	208	205	99	179	218	93	60	721	1073	301
Weighted	2336	340	295	189	207	156	203	185	92	258	225	102	84	705	1057	311
Costs of shipping / transport have risen	59%	58%	61%	61%	58%	67%	63%	55%	64%	57%	60%	58%	48%	61%	61%	50%
Brexit	54%	55%	53%	58%	48%	49%	52%	48%	48%	50%	63%	57%	66%	33%	69%	49%
Postal staff strikes	44%	41%	46%	45%	50%	44%	48%	46%	50%	43%	40%	42%	38%	51%	39%	45%
Effects of the war in Ukraine	40%	41%	40%	31%	46%	44%	40%	41%	42%	38%	39%	38%	44%	47%	37%	35%
Backlog from surge in demand after Covid	31%	30%	31%	34%	27%	30%	32%	33%	34%	37%	31%	24%	15%	38%	26%	27%
Poor supply management from EU retailers	26%	23%	29%	26%	24%	33%	29%	30%	33%	20%	26%	28%	16%	32%	23%	23%
Labour shortages in the EU	22%	28%	20%	21%	20%	15%	24%	19%	19%	23%	25%	16%	9%	20%	22%	22%
Extreme weather conditions	14%	17%	13%	17%	14%	10%	17%	16%	13%	13%	8%	12%	7%	15%	13%	12%
Other (please specify)	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Don't Know	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: Heard about or noticed delays in orders

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(93.C) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are delays in receiving orders from abroad. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2339	1069	1253	713	719	197	23	293	153	201	2059	133	134	622	1653
Weighted	2336	1133	1186	693	724	180	26	293	153	198	2051	135	137	635	1632
Costs of shipping / transport have risen	59%	56%	63%	62%	59%	64%	60%	48%	70%	67%	61%	48%	53%	54%	62%
Brexit	54%	54%	53%	37%	63%	72%	36%	49%	59%	54%	53%	69%	53%	56%	53%
Postal staff strikes	44%	38%	51%	47%	43%	39%	58%	43%	55%	56%	45%	45%	35%	40%	46%
Effects of the war in Ukraine	40%	36%	44%	51%	35%	35%	33%	33%	44%	39%	41%	32%	38%	37%	42%
Backlog from surge in demand after Covid	31%	31%	31%	38%	28%	24%	54%	25%	36%	39%	31%	24%	39%	28%	32%
Poor supply management from EU retailers	26%	26%	26%	33%	24%	19%	34%	22%	35%	34%	26%	30%	28%	28%	26%
Labour shortages in the EU	22%	21%	22%	25%	21%	23%	20%	21%	24%	21%	21%	25%	28%	25%	20%
Extreme weather conditions	14%	13%	14%	18%	12%	17%	9%	11%	14%	13%	14%	8%	11%	15%	13%
Other (please specify)	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Don't Know	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	12%	9%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: Heard about or noticed delays in orders

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(93.D) You said you've personally noticed or heard there are delays in receiving orders from abroad. Which of the following do you think are reasons for this, if any? Select any which apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2339	18	117	163	173	239	222	217	179	158	118	181	122	93	52	53	89
Weighted	2336	18	123	162	173	244	225	224	180	161	118	180	115	90	49	51	83
Costs of shipping / transport have risen	59%	61%	57%	57%	58%	64%	61%	56%	57%	56%	66%	60%	57%	58%	60%	56%	65%
Brexit	54%	48%	49%	47%	46%	54%	50%	55%	56%	59%	55%	57%	70%	53%	55%	64%	63%
Postal staff strikes	44%	49%	44%	46%	46%	45%	46%	49%	46%	45%	42%	42%	37%	43%	43%	30%	41%
Effects of the war in Ukraine	40%	25%	44%	34%	38%	38%	44%	43%	44%	38%	37%	39%	34%	38%	40%	27%	48%
Backlog from surge in demand after Covid	31%	14%	29%	31%	33%	29%	35%	33%	32%	29%	38%	26%	26%	34%	25%	29%	33%
Poor supply management from EU retailers	26%	14%	32%	24%	27%	28%	30%	25%	21%	31%	26%	23%	30%	28%	30%	22%	24%
Labour shortages in the EU	22%	16%	28%	16%	19%	22%	19%	20%	20%	21%	27%	27%	22%	30%	20%	11%	29%
Extreme weather conditions	14%	24%	18%	19%	14%	14%	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	15%	8%	8%	10%	12%	23%
Other (please specify)	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	0%
Don't Know	5%	17%	8%	10%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	2%	1%	5%	9%	6%	4%

*Note:*

BASE: Heard about or noticed delays in orders

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.A) Thinking about the impacts of Brexit, some have said that it has meant people in the UK have lost some luxuries such as being able to get through passport control quickly, and having mobile data roaming. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK has lost these luxuries, but it was worth it to get our independence	24%	19%	23%	22%	22%	27%	31%	25%	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%	23%	22%	34%
The UK has lost these luxuries, and it was not worth it to get our independence	41%	46%	46%	41%	46%	39%	32%	51%	44%	35%	34%	30%	41%	51%	55%	49%
The UK has not lost these luxuries	14%	11%	12%	15%	14%	15%	16%	12%	14%	18%	13%	17%	14%	12%	11%	6%
Don't Know	20%	24%	19%	22%	18%	19%	20%	12%	19%	20%	29%	28%	21%	15%	12%	11%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.B) Thinking about the impacts of Brexit, some have said that it has meant people in the UK have lost some luxuries such as being able to get through passport control quickly, and having mobile data roaming. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK has lost these luxuries, but it was worth it to get our independence	24%	22%	26%	19%	23%	26%	25%	26%	26%	29%	23%	24%	23%	42%	13%	18%
The UK has lost these luxuries, and it was not worth it to get our independence	41%	45%	41%	45%	37%	38%	40%	37%	36%	38%	49%	41%	48%	17%	65%	32%
The UK has not lost these luxuries	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	16%	14%	16%	17%	12%	11%	10%	14%	22%	8%	14%
Don't Know	20%	18%	18%	23%	23%	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	17%	24%	15%	19%	14%	36%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.C) Thinking about the impacts of Brexit, some have said that it has meant people in the UK have lost some luxuries such as being able to get through passport control quickly, and having mobile data roaming. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK has lost these luxuries, but it was worth it to get our independence	24%	27%	22%	39%	16%	12%	47%	18%	20%	27%	25%	20%	26%	24%	25%
The UK has lost these luxuries, and it was not worth it to get our independence	41%	42%	41%	23%	60%	69%	12%	30%	49%	39%	42%	48%	37%	50%	40%
The UK has not lost these luxuries	14%	15%	13%	21%	9%	8%	29%	14%	12%	10%	14%	16%	17%	13%	15%
Don't Know	20%	16%	24%	17%	14%	11%	12%	38%	19%	23%	20%	16%	21%	13%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(94.D) Thinking about the impacts of Brexit, some have said that it has meant people in the UK have lost some luxuries such as being able to get through passport control quickly, and having mobile data roaming. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK has lost these luxuries, but it was worth it to get our independence	24%	23%	18%	25%	23%	24%	27%	30%	27%	30%	25%	23%	21%	27%	22%	21%	24%
The UK has lost these luxuries, and it was not worth it to get our independence	41%	30%	35%	35%	35%	39%	37%	42%	42%	40%	45%	50%	51%	46%	52%	56%	55%
The UK has not lost these luxuries	14%	8%	12%	16%	14%	17%	15%	14%	13%	13%	17%	12%	18%	16%	16%	10%	11%
Don't Know	20%	39%	35%	24%	27%	20%	21%	14%	18%	18%	13%	15%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(95.A) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with suppliers overseas

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2411	273	536	485	597	378	142	781	756	485	381	0	0	729	350	53
Weighted	2482	304	558	579	564	340	137	751	710	558	455	0	0	732	354	49
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	26%	29%	26%	20%	19%	20%	29%	23%	23%	19%	16%	24%	27%	30%	37%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	13%	19%	15%	14%	9%	10%	6%	14%	9%	14%	15%	13%	14%	11%	16%	13%
This has not happened at my work	25%	20%	23%	22%	28%	29%	32%	24%	26%	26%	23%	25%	25%	24%	24%	22%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	15%	22%	22%	30%	27%	30%	24%	28%	20%	23%	26%	22%	27%	21%	15%
Don't Know	14%	20%	12%	16%	12%	15%	12%	9%	14%	16%	21%	20%	15%	12%	9%	12%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(95.B) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with suppliers overseas

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2411	444	364	174	214	198	215	186	96	173	187	100	60	772	1029	405
Weighted	2482	429	328	205	199	181	220	175	92	252	199	115	87	783	1049	425
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	29%	21%	21%	27%	21%	27%	20%	19%	22%	30%	18%	27%	14%	32%	22%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	13%	16%	11%	8%	10%	13%	15%	10%	17%	13%	12%	11%	18%	14%	11%	11%
This has not happened at my work	25%	21%	28%	24%	24%	29%	28%	29%	35%	21%	24%	23%	20%	34%	21%	19%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	24%	21%	24%	29%	26%	23%	17%	28%	20%	29%	20%	34%	20%	25%	24%	25%
Don't Know	14%	14%	16%	18%	12%	14%	14%	13%	10%	16%	14%	13%	16%	13%	11%	23%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(95.C) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with suppliers overseas

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2411	1158	1247	738	706	178	33	392	149	184	2090	144	155	660	1661
Weighted	2482	1284	1192	742	735	173	37	405	152	185	2147	152	158	692	1692
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	26%	22%	16%	31%	32%	6%	19%	29%	33%	23%	35%	28%	34%	21%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	13%	14%	11%	15%	14%	11%	12%	9%	14%	10%	12%	18%	12%	19%	10%
This has not happened at my work	25%	28%	22%	33%	19%	26%	52%	21%	25%	24%	25%	17%	24%	23%	26%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	20%	29%	23%	25%	21%	19%	26%	23%	23%	25%	18%	18%	14%	28%
Don't Know	14%	12%	17%	13%	11%	10%	11%	25%	8%	10%	14%	12%	18%	10%	15%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(95.D) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with suppliers overseas

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2411	3	81	121	151	247	230	206	194	167	141	212	155	127	69	71	123
Weighted	2482	3	91	131	164	260	239	214	203	176	146	214	151	124	67	67	118
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	0%	17%	14%	20%	25%	27%	27%	22%	23%	18%	28%	26%	21%	36%	38%	33%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	13%	0%	9%	15%	14%	15%	11%	15%	12%	16%	11%	10%	5%	19%	16%	11%	12%
This has not happened at my work	25%	60%	16%	26%	21%	23%	26%	26%	26%	28%	21%	24%	37%	30%	20%	23%	29%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	0%	34%	24%	24%	23%	20%	21%	25%	19%	39%	26%	26%	19%	22%	22%	16%
Don't Know	14%	40%	24%	21%	20%	15%	15%	12%	14%	14%	11%	12%	7%	11%	7%	6%	10%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.A) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with UK suppliers

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2411	273	536	485	597	378	142	781	756	485	381	0	0	729	350	53
Weighted	2482	304	558	579	564	340	137	751	710	558	455	0	0	732	354	49
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	19%	23%	22%	22%	16%	15%	12%	22%	19%	18%	17%	15%	18%	21%	25%	28%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	20%	23%	18%	13%	14%	17%	20%	12%	21%	19%	15%	20%	15%	23%	14%
This has not happened at my work	29%	23%	23%	28%	34%	36%	36%	30%	32%	28%	26%	29%	29%	29%	25%	25%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	19%	13%	17%	17%	24%	20%	21%	18%	21%	17%	18%	19%	17%	22%	16%	16%
Don't Know	15%	21%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	11%	16%	16%	20%	21%	15%	13%	11%	17%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.B) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with UK suppliers

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2411	444	364	174	214	198	215	186	96	173	187	100	60	772	1029	405
Weighted	2482	429	328	205	199	181	220	175	92	252	199	115	87	783	1049	425
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	19%	23%	17%	17%	22%	15%	19%	18%	15%	14%	26%	19%	26%	10%	26%	17%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	20%	16%	17%	20%	15%	21%	15%	15%	24%	13%	12%	11%	20%	16%	16%
This has not happened at my work	29%	24%	33%	30%	26%	33%	29%	31%	43%	27%	29%	28%	26%	39%	26%	23%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	19%	18%	17%	19%	20%	18%	16%	20%	18%	18%	16%	31%	20%	19%	19%	20%
Don't Know	15%	15%	16%	16%	12%	19%	15%	16%	9%	17%	16%	10%	17%	12%	13%	23%

*Note:*

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.C) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with UK suppliers

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2411	1158	1247	738	706	178	33	392	149	184	2090	144	155	660	1661
Weighted	2482	1284	1192	742	735	173	37	405	152	185	2147	152	158	692	1692
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	19%	21%	17%	12%	25%	26%	10%	15%	21%	20%	18%	27%	26%	28%	16%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	20%	15%	21%	19%	14%	14%	14%	22%	24%	17%	27%	17%	24%	15%
This has not happened at my work	29%	32%	26%	38%	24%	34%	35%	24%	31%	25%	30%	22%	24%	25%	32%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	19%	15%	23%	16%	21%	15%	30%	21%	17%	19%	20%	13%	12%	13%	21%
Don't Know	15%	13%	18%	12%	12%	10%	11%	26%	8%	12%	15%	12%	21%	11%	16%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(96.D) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties with UK suppliers

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2411	3	81	121	151	247	230	206	194	167	141	212	155	127	69	71	123
Weighted	2482	3	91	131	164	260	239	214	203	176	146	214	151	124	67	67	118
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	19%	0%	16%	16%	21%	17%	21%	24%	19%	15%	14%	21%	18%	15%	24%	29%	26%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	34%	19%	15%	17%	18%	15%	24%	19%	22%	17%	13%	15%	17%	21%	16%	18%
This has not happened at my work	29%	26%	17%	30%	26%	31%	30%	24%	27%	32%	29%	34%	38%	39%	30%	22%	33%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	19%	0%	24%	18%	18%	17%	17%	13%	20%	18%	29%	18%	22%	14%	17%	22%	14%
Don't Know	15%	40%	25%	21%	18%	17%	16%	15%	14%	13%	11%	14%	7%	15%	9%	11%	9%

*Note:*

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(97.A) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties finding staff

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2411	273	536	485	597	378	142	781	756	485	381	0	0	729	350	53
Weighted	2482	304	558	579	564	340	137	751	710	558	455	0	0	732	354	49
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	21%	21%	23%	22%	20%	18%	13%	26%	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	23%	25%	41%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	25%	23%	18%	14%	13%	18%	20%	15%	19%	20%	16%	19%	19%	22%	18%
This has not happened at my work	33%	24%	31%	30%	36%	39%	41%	31%	36%	34%	29%	33%	34%	31%	31%	16%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	16%	12%	13%	17%	20%	18%	19%	15%	19%	15%	17%	19%	15%	18%	13%	16%
Don't Know	12%	18%	10%	14%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%	14%	16%	16%	14%	9%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(97.B) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties finding staff

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2411	444	364	174	214	198	215	186	96	173	187	100	60	772	1029	405
Weighted	2482	429	328	205	199	181	220	175	92	252	199	115	87	783	1049	425
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	21%	26%	19%	16%	20%	19%	22%	16%	14%	18%	32%	20%	14%	13%	27%	18%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	16%	18%	16%	19%	18%	23%	21%	20%	15%	18%	18%	24%	18%	18%	15%
This has not happened at my work	33%	30%	35%	36%	33%	32%	31%	33%	38%	35%	28%	26%	37%	42%	28%	30%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	16%	15%	14%	19%	19%	17%	12%	19%	22%	16%	12%	26%	15%	17%	16%	18%
Don't Know	12%	12%	13%	13%	9%	14%	11%	11%	5%	15%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(97.C) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties finding staff

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2411	1158	1247	738	706	178	33	392	149	184	2090	144	155	660	1661
Weighted	2482	1284	1192	742	735	173	37	405	152	185	2147	152	158	692	1692
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	21%	23%	18%	15%	25%	31%	16%	17%	26%	26%	19%	36%	29%	31%	17%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	19%	17%	20%	20%	18%	9%	15%	17%	18%	19%	17%	12%	23%	17%
This has not happened at my work	33%	34%	31%	41%	30%	29%	43%	28%	32%	32%	34%	25%	28%	28%	36%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	16%	13%	20%	15%	16%	15%	23%	21%	19%	18%	17%	12%	11%	10%	19%
Don't Know	12%	10%	14%	10%	9%	8%	9%	19%	7%	6%	11%	10%	20%	9%	12%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(97.D) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties finding staff

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2411	3	81	121	151	247	230	206	194	167	141	212	155	127	69	71	123
Weighted	2482	3	91	131	164	260	239	214	203	176	146	214	151	124	67	67	118
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	21%	0%	19%	16%	19%	19%	22%	24%	20%	16%	14%	25%	22%	20%	28%	33%	33%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	18%	0%	13%	18%	23%	17%	19%	16%	21%	22%	18%	16%	17%	17%	23%	21%	15%
This has not happened at my work	33%	60%	21%	31%	30%	34%	35%	33%	29%	35%	35%	33%	42%	40%	28%	26%	37%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	16%	0%	25%	16%	16%	18%	11%	16%	19%	16%	25%	17%	14%	13%	13%	13%	6%
Don't Know	12%	40%	22%	19%	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	7%	9%	5%	10%	8%	7%	10%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.A) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Increasing costs to my business

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2411	273	536	485	597	378	142	781	756	485	381	0	0	729	350	53
Weighted	2482	304	558	579	564	340	137	751	710	558	455	0	0	732	354	49
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	28%	25%	26%	23%	21%	20%	29%	24%	23%	19%	18%	24%	27%	31%	37%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	21%	20%	23%	23%	16%	22%	23%	23%	16%	23%	22%	20%	20%	21%	25%	17%
This has not happened at my work	20%	17%	19%	17%	22%	21%	26%	20%	21%	20%	17%	20%	22%	18%	17%	18%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	18%	15%	18%	16%	21%	19%	20%	17%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	19%	17%	16%
Don't Know	17%	19%	14%	18%	17%	17%	12%	10%	18%	18%	23%	22%	18%	15%	11%	11%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.B) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Increasing costs to my business

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2411	444	364	174	214	198	215	186	96	173	187	100	60	772	1029	405
Weighted	2482	429	328	205	199	181	220	175	92	252	199	115	87	783	1049	425
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	28%	24%	24%	21%	27%	28%	19%	15%	20%	29%	18%	32%	14%	33%	22%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	21%	22%	18%	20%	26%	11%	25%	22%	27%	25%	21%	13%	13%	26%	19%	17%
This has not happened at my work	20%	16%	22%	22%	19%	27%	19%	20%	23%	19%	17%	22%	20%	27%	17%	16%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	18%	17%	16%	15%	19%	19%	14%	21%	20%	21%	16%	30%	19%	19%	17%	19%
Don't Know	17%	16%	19%	20%	15%	17%	14%	18%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	15%	14%	26%

*Note:*

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.C) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Increasing costs to my business

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2411	1158	1247	738	706	178	33	392	149	184	2090	144	155	660	1661
Weighted	2482	1284	1192	742	735	173	37	405	152	185	2147	152	158	692	1692
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	27%	22%	17%	31%	35%	4%	20%	30%	30%	23%	38%	29%	32%	22%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	21%	23%	19%	26%	19%	20%	28%	18%	20%	19%	21%	18%	18%	26%	19%
This has not happened at my work	20%	22%	18%	26%	18%	21%	25%	15%	22%	20%	20%	17%	18%	18%	21%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	18%	15%	22%	16%	20%	13%	28%	20%	21%	18%	19%	12%	15%	12%	20%
Don't Know	17%	14%	19%	14%	12%	11%	16%	27%	7%	13%	16%	15%	19%	12%	17%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(98.D) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Increasing costs to my business

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2411	3	81	121	151	247	230	206	194	167	141	212	155	127	69	71	123
Weighted	2482	3	91	131	164	260	239	214	203	176	146	214	151	124	67	67	118
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	24%	34%	16%	18%	23%	22%	32%	23%	28%	20%	20%	30%	26%	23%	24%	31%	33%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	21%	0%	17%	15%	22%	26%	20%	22%	18%	25%	18%	25%	21%	22%	24%	20%	20%
This has not happened at my work	20%	0%	18%	27%	16%	18%	19%	21%	20%	20%	19%	17%	25%	29%	20%	18%	17%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	18%	0%	22%	15%	19%	16%	16%	17%	18%	17%	26%	14%	18%	16%	24%	19%	17%
Don't Know	17%	66%	26%	25%	21%	17%	14%	16%	16%	18%	16%	13%	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(99.A) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties shipping or transporting goods

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2411	273	536	485	597	378	142	781	756	485	381	0	0	729	350	53
Weighted	2482	304	558	579	564	340	137	751	710	558	455	0	0	732	354	49
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	22%	24%	26%	23%	20%	19%	15%	25%	22%	20%	20%	16%	21%	25%	27%	31%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	15%	21%	19%	16%	10%	10%	9%	15%	11%	20%	14%	14%	15%	13%	18%	12%
This has not happened at my work	27%	21%	24%	25%	28%	32%	39%	28%	27%	27%	23%	27%	25%	25%	25%	27%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	15%	21%	22%	30%	26%	26%	23%	27%	20%	23%	25%	24%	26%	21%	15%
Don't Know	13%	19%	10%	14%	12%	14%	11%	9%	13%	13%	19%	18%	15%	10%	9%	14%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(99.B) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties shipping or transporting goods

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2411	444	364	174	214	198	215	186	96	173	187	100	60	772	1029	405
Weighted	2482	429	328	205	199	181	220	175	92	252	199	115	87	783	1049	425
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	22%	27%	22%	17%	21%	18%	24%	17%	15%	21%	29%	19%	27%	12%	30%	20%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	15%	18%	13%	14%	17%	14%	16%	11%	20%	13%	13%	13%	11%	16%	13%	14%
This has not happened at my work	27%	23%	25%	29%	25%	29%	30%	31%	32%	24%	27%	26%	26%	36%	22%	21%
N/A - This does not make sense for my work	24%	18%	25%	26%	26%	23%	18%	27%	25%	30%	20%	35%	19%	24%	24%	24%
Don't Know	13%	13%	15%	14%	11%	16%	13%	14%	8%	13%	11%	8%	17%	12%	10%	21%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(99.C) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties shipping or transporting goods

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2411	1158	1247	738	706	178	33	392	149	184	2090	144	155	660	1661
Weighted	2482	1284	1192	742	735	173	37	405	152	185	2147	152	158	692	1692
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	22%	24%	20%	13%	28%	37%	6%	20%	26%	27%	21%	38%	27%	31%	19%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	15%	17%	12%	18%	16%	12%	23%	10%	16%	14%	15%	14%	17%	21%	12%
This has not happened at my work	27%	29%	24%	34%	22%	23%	40%	23%	25%	26%	27%	21%	24%	25%	28%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	19%	28%	23%	25%	19%	20%	26%	26%	23%	25%	15%	14%	14%	28%
Don't Know	13%	11%	16%	11%	9%	9%	11%	21%	7%	9%	13%	12%	18%	9%	13%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(99.D) Have you noticed any of the following in your work as a result of Brexit?: Difficulties shipping or transporting goods

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2411	3	81	121	151	247	230	206	194	167	141	212	155	127	69	71	123
Weighted	2482	3	91	131	164	260	239	214	203	176	146	214	151	124	67	67	118
Yes, this has happened at my work as a result of Brexit	22%	0%	14%	13%	22%	23%	24%	28%	23%	21%	15%	26%	22%	21%	20%	32%	29%
This has happened at my work, but not as a result of Brexit	15%	0%	13%	15%	16%	14%	16%	18%	18%	13%	12%	11%	13%	15%	16%	14%	19%
This has not happened at my work	27%	60%	22%	28%	20%	24%	25%	25%	24%	32%	30%	30%	37%	34%	26%	17%	25%
N/A - This does make sense for my work	24%	0%	26%	25%	25%	24%	20%	19%	24%	21%	35%	23%	20%	21%	28%	28%	19%
Don't Know	13%	40%	25%	19%	17%	14%	15%	10%	11%	12%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%

Note:

BASE: Workers

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(100.A) To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the UK’s relationship with the EU today?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Very satisfied	3%	3%	6%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Satisfied	14%	10%	16%	16%	13%	13%	16%	17%	11%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	17%	14%
Indifferent	34%	29%	30%	34%	32%	36%	43%	29%	34%	38%	37%	39%	37%	29%	26%	22%
Dissatisfied	23%	24%	23%	22%	26%	24%	21%	27%	26%	21%	18%	18%	23%	28%	27%	32%
Very dissatisfied	15%	15%	13%	14%	18%	15%	13%	18%	15%	12%	14%	11%	14%	17%	19%	14%
Don't Know	11%	19%	12%	12%	9%	8%	5%	6%	12%	10%	15%	13%	13%	8%	7%	12%
Total Satisfied:	17%	13%	22%	19%	14%	16%	17%	20%	13%	19%	16%	18%	13%	18%	21%	20%
Total Dissatisfied:	38%	39%	36%	36%	44%	40%	35%	45%	41%	33%	32%	29%	37%	45%	46%	46%
Net:	-21%	-27%	-14%	-17%	-30%	-24%	-17%	-25%	-28%	-14%	-15%	-11%	-25%	-28%	-26%	-26%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(100.B) To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the UK’s relationship with the EU today?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Very satisfied	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Satisfied	14%	17%	13%	9%	16%	14%	17%	15%	16%	16%	10%	12%	11%	24%	8%	10%
Indifferent	34%	29%	32%	37%	37%	38%	33%	40%	42%	35%	30%	37%	31%	46%	25%	34%
Dissatisfied	23%	25%	28%	22%	22%	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	30%	22%	24%	13%	34%	21%
Very dissatisfied	15%	14%	15%	18%	12%	14%	13%	11%	11%	15%	21%	16%	16%	7%	23%	12%
Don't Know	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%	17%	7%	7%	20%
Total Satisfied:	17%	22%	15%	13%	18%	16%	22%	18%	19%	17%	11%	15%	12%	28%	11%	12%
Total Dissatisfied:	38%	39%	43%	40%	34%	35%	34%	32%	31%	34%	51%	38%	40%	19%	57%	33%
Net:	-21%	-17%	-28%	-27%	-16%	-19%	-12%	-14%	-11%	-17%	-40%	-23%	-27%	9%	-47%	-21%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(100.C) To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the UK's relationship with the EU today?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Very satisfied	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	8%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%
Satisfied	14%	16%	12%	25%	9%	7%	24%	8%	14%	8%	14%	15%	17%	16%	14%
Indifferent	34%	33%	36%	45%	26%	21%	37%	38%	39%	37%	35%	28%	33%	28%	37%
Dissatisfied	23%	23%	24%	15%	31%	39%	13%	20%	26%	28%	23%	31%	24%	25%	24%
Very dissatisfied	15%	16%	13%	7%	22%	25%	13%	12%	13%	16%	15%	16%	11%	16%	15%
Don't Know	11%	8%	13%	5%	9%	4%	5%	22%	8%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Total Satisfied:	17%	20%	14%	29%	12%	12%	32%	9%	15%	9%	17%	16%	20%	22%	16%
Total Dissatisfied:	38%	39%	37%	21%	53%	63%	26%	32%	39%	45%	38%	47%	35%	41%	38%
Net:	-21%	-19%	-23%	8%	-41%	-52%	6%	-23%	-25%	-35%	-21%	-31%	-15%	-19%	-22%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(100.D) To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the UK’s relationship with the EU today?

	Income																
	Total	No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Very satisfied	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	10%	8%
Satisfied	14%	3%	5%	14%	12%	15%	16%	16%	15%	16%	18%	15%	17%	20%	18%	11%	15%
Indifferent	34%	17%	37%	41%	40%	37%	35%	36%	34%	30%	32%	28%	27%	39%	33%	34%	25%
Dissatisfied	23%	18%	18%	19%	19%	21%	25%	26%	25%	24%	25%	29%	30%	16%	25%	23%	29%
Very dissatisfied	15%	26%	21%	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	11%	16%	13%	17%	16%	16%	19%	15%	20%
Don't Know	11%	34%	17%	10%	13%	11%	7%	8%	12%	11%	10%	7%	8%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Total Satisfied:	17%	5%	7%	16%	16%	17%	20%	17%	17%	19%	19%	19%	19%	25%	21%	22%	23%
Total Dissatisfied:	38%	44%	39%	32%	31%	35%	39%	40%	36%	40%	38%	46%	45%	32%	44%	38%	49%
Net:	-21%	-39%	-32%	-16%	-16%	-18%	-19%	-23%	-19%	-21%	-19%	-27%	-27%	-7%	-23%	-17%	-26%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(101.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I think the UK should have a more distant relationship with the EU than now	15%	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	17%	14%	13%	19%	16%	19%	16%	12%	14%	17%
I think the UK should have a closer relationship with the EU than now	50%	50%	53%	52%	54%	48%	43%	59%	51%	44%	43%	38%	50%	58%	62%	53%
I think the UK-EU relationship should stay as it is at the moment	20%	14%	15%	17%	18%	26%	29%	17%	21%	22%	20%	24%	20%	17%	15%	14%
Don't Know	15%	22%	17%	16%	14%	12%	11%	10%	15%	15%	21%	19%	15%	12%	10%	16%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(101.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I think the UK should have a more distant relationship with the EU than now	15%	15%	13%	15%	17%	13%	21%	17%	22%	14%	12%	14%	17%	25%	8%	14%
I think the UK should have a closer relationship with the EU than now	50%	58%	50%	51%	42%	48%	44%	44%	42%	48%	63%	47%	51%	25%	75%	42%
I think the UK-EU relationship should stay as it is at the moment	20%	14%	21%	20%	25%	21%	19%	25%	19%	23%	14%	22%	21%	37%	9%	15%
Don't Know	15%	13%	16%	14%	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%	16%	11%	17%	12%	13%	9%	28%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(101.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now	Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I think the UK should have a more distant relationship with the EU than now	15%	17%	13%	22%	11%	8%	35%	14%	7%	16%	15%	13%	17%	15%	16%
I think the UK should have a closer relationship with the EU than now	50%	52%	47%	33%	67%	79%	17%	41%	69%	55%	49%	61%	50%	56%	48%
I think the UK-EU relationship should stay as it is at the moment	20%	20%	20%	34%	11%	7%	39%	15%	15%	15%	21%	16%	17%	16%	22%
Don't Know	15%	11%	19%	10%	11%	6%	9%	30%	8%	14%	15%	11%	17%	13%	14%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(101.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I think the UK should have a more distant relationship with the EU than now	15%	12%	16%	16%	18%	16%	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%	11%	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%
I think the UK should have a closer relationship with the EU than now	50%	40%	42%	44%	43%	49%	49%	49%	50%	48%	52%	56%	62%	52%	63%	66%	65%
I think the UK-EU relationship should stay as it is at the moment	20%	7%	15%	25%	19%	20%	22%	25%	18%	22%	22%	22%	15%	25%	13%	8%	14%
Don't Know	15%	42%	27%	15%	20%	15%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.A) Besides the political and trade relationships between the UK and EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
The UK and the EU should be more friendly with one another than they are now	48%	45%	43%	45%	53%	51%	52%	56%	50%	45%	41%	38%	49%	55%	53%	56%
The UK and the EU should be as friendly with one another as they are now	31%	25%	33%	33%	29%	32%	34%	31%	31%	33%	31%	37%	30%	28%	30%	22%
The UK and the EU should be less friendly with one another than they are now	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Don't Know	14%	22%	16%	16%	12%	12%	9%	8%	14%	15%	20%	18%	15%	12%	9%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.B) Besides the political and trade relationships between the UK and EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
The UK and the EU should be more friendly with one another than they are now	48%	50%	49%	54%	46%	47%	41%	45%	43%	43%	59%	52%	46%	34%	66%	39%
The UK and the EU should be as friendly with one another as they are now	31%	30%	30%	26%	34%	31%	34%	35%	31%	36%	25%	29%	39%	46%	22%	25%
The UK and the EU should be less friendly with one another than they are now	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	8%
Don't Know	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	15%	17%	11%	17%	16%	10%	14%	11%	12%	8%	28%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.C) Besides the political and trade relationships between the UK and EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
The UK and the EU should be more friendly with one another than they are now	48%	50%	46%	36%	62%	75%	27%	40%	59%	57%	49%	54%	40%	50%	49%
The UK and the EU should be as friendly with one another as they are now	31%	33%	29%	46%	22%	18%	39%	24%	31%	26%	31%	29%	33%	31%	32%
The UK and the EU should be less friendly with one another than they are now	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	2%	29%	8%	2%	5%	6%	4%	9%	8%	6%
Don't Know	14%	9%	19%	10%	11%	5%	5%	28%	8%	12%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(102.D) Besides the political and trade relationships between the UK and EU, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
The UK and the EU should be more friendly with one another than they are now	48%	27%	41%	49%	45%	49%	51%	46%	49%	48%	47%	50%	54%	48%	49%	61%	62%
The UK and the EU should be as friendly with one another as they are now	31%	24%	24%	29%	28%	32%	28%	38%	33%	32%	38%	35%	34%	38%	35%	26%	26%
The UK and the EU should be less friendly with one another than they are now	6%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Don't Know	14%	40%	27%	14%	19%	13%	14%	10%	13%	13%	10%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(103.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Exiting the EU was the best way for the UK to deal with the issues it had with the EU	32%	18%	24%	27%	32%	38%	48%	30%	31%	36%	32%	37%	33%	26%	26%	19%
It would have been best to deal with the issues the UK had with the EU whilst remaining a member	51%	54%	57%	54%	53%	48%	41%	58%	54%	46%	44%	40%	51%	60%	61%	66%
Don't Know	17%	28%	19%	19%	15%	14%	11%	12%	16%	18%	24%	23%	16%	14%	13%	15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(103.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Exiting the EU was the best way for the UK to deal with the issues it had with the EU	32%	29%	32%	34%	37%	36%	33%	36%	33%	31%	24%	35%	24%	65%	11%	21%
It would have been best to deal with the issues the UK had with the EU whilst remaining a member	51%	55%	51%	49%	44%	45%	48%	46%	46%	52%	63%	50%	57%	20%	80%	45%
Don't Know	17%	16%	17%	18%	18%	19%	19%	17%	21%	17%	13%	15%	19%	15%	9%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(103.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Exiting the EU was the best way for the UK to deal with the issues it had with the EU	32%	37%	28%	56%	18%	12%	70%	21%	22%	35%	33%	19%	29%	26%	35%
It would have been best to deal with the issues the UK had with the EU whilst remaining a member	51%	50%	51%	31%	69%	81%	13%	46%	65%	46%	50%	63%	51%	58%	50%
Don't Know	17%	14%	21%	13%	13%	8%	18%	33%	14%	19%	16%	19%	20%	16%	16%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(103.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Exiting the EU was the best way for the UK to deal with the issues it had with the EU	32%	12%	25%	38%	33%	33%	31%	35%	34%	39%	35%	30%	29%	33%	20%	29%	28%
It would have been best to deal with the issues the UK had with the EU whilst remaining a member	51%	43%	45%	44%	44%	49%	52%	53%	49%	47%	51%	58%	62%	56%	72%	64%	66%
Don't Know	17%	45%	30%	17%	24%	18%	17%	12%	17%	14%	14%	12%	8%	11%	8%	7%	6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
It would be easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats as a member of the EU, as the UK could more easily cooperate with other countries	43%	46%	47%	43%	44%	41%	40%	51%	45%	39%	38%	33%	42%	49%	56%	65%
It is easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats having left the EU, as the UK has greater control of its borders	27%	23%	29%	27%	26%	28%	28%	28%	25%	29%	27%	29%	27%	25%	26%	16%
Don't Know	30%	32%	24%	30%	30%	31%	32%	21%	30%	32%	35%	37%	31%	26%	18%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
It would be easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats as a member of the EU, as the UK could more easily cooperate with other countries	43%	47%	43%	44%	38%	40%	41%	38%	42%	46%	52%	40%	45%	21%	66%	37%
It is easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats having left the EU, as the UK has greater control of its borders	27%	27%	27%	26%	30%	28%	31%	31%	29%	24%	20%	30%	25%	44%	14%	22%
Don't Know	30%	26%	30%	30%	32%	32%	29%	31%	29%	30%	28%	30%	30%	34%	20%	41%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
It would be easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats as a member of the EU, as the UK could more easily cooperate with other countries	43%	45%	41%	29%	60%	65%	11%	36%	47%	40%	43%	54%	40%	49%	42%
It is easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats having left the EU, as the UK has greater control of its borders	27%	30%	24%	40%	18%	16%	55%	22%	25%	27%	27%	22%	34%	28%	28%
Don't Know	30%	25%	34%	31%	22%	19%	34%	43%	28%	33%	30%	25%	26%	23%	30%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(104.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
It would be easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats as a member of the EU, as the UK could more easily cooperate with other countries	43%	35%	38%	37%	36%	41%	41%	45%	48%	46%	43%	53%	47%	46%	60%	56%	54%
It is easier to deal with people crossing the channel in small boats having left the EU, as the UK has greater control of its borders	27%	15%	23%	29%	28%	28%	28%	27%	22%	29%	32%	28%	28%	35%	22%	31%	29%
Don't Know	30%	50%	38%	34%	37%	31%	31%	27%	30%	25%	25%	19%	25%	19%	18%	14%	17%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(105.A) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK rejoins the EU

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Support	28%	31%	34%	26%	30%	27%	22%	34%	29%	25%	24%	20%	27%	35%	36%	35%
Support	18%	25%	22%	21%	17%	12%	10%	20%	17%	17%	15%	13%	20%	19%	22%	20%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	22%	21%	17%	15%	13%	11%	13%	15%	18%	20%	18%	16%	15%	16%	17%
Oppose	9%	6%	7%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Strongly Oppose	22%	5%	9%	18%	22%	33%	41%	19%	23%	24%	23%	30%	22%	16%	13%	14%
Don't Know	6%	11%	7%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	6%
Total Support:	46%	56%	56%	47%	48%	39%	31%	54%	46%	42%	39%	34%	46%	55%	58%	54%
Total Oppose:	32%	11%	16%	29%	31%	44%	54%	29%	32%	34%	32%	40%	30%	26%	21%	23%
Net:	14%	45%	41%	18%	17%	-5%	-23%	25%	14%	7%	7%	-7%	16%	29%	37%	32%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(105.B) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK rejoins the EU

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Support	28%	33%	26%	28%	25%	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%	37%	31%	39%	5%	51%	21%
Support	18%	20%	17%	18%	15%	18%	18%	17%	14%	20%	17%	12%	15%	7%	24%	20%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	16%	20%	17%	13%	15%	21%	15%	12%	26%
Oppose	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	15%	11%	7%	9%	10%	16%	5%	9%
Strongly Oppose	22%	16%	24%	22%	26%	27%	22%	30%	22%	19%	20%	27%	11%	52%	4%	11%
Don't Know	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	13%
Total Support:	46%	53%	43%	46%	41%	41%	43%	41%	38%	45%	54%	43%	54%	12%	75%	41%
Total Oppose:	32%	24%	35%	31%	37%	36%	32%	39%	37%	30%	27%	36%	22%	68%	9%	20%
Net:	14%	30%	8%	15%	3%	5%	12%	2%	1%	15%	27%	7%	32%	-56%	65%	22%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(105.C) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK rejoins the EU

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Support	28%	28%	27%	11%	46%	48%	2%	21%	26%	17%	28%	41%	24%	36%	26%
Support	18%	17%	18%	12%	21%	25%	8%	19%	29%	18%	17%	21%	22%	23%	16%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	15%	18%	14%	15%	13%	12%	25%	26%	23%	16%	18%	24%	17%	15%
Oppose	9%	9%	10%	15%	6%	6%	11%	8%	10%	13%	10%	4%	9%	7%	11%
Strongly Oppose	22%	25%	20%	45%	7%	4%	65%	15%	3%	20%	24%	9%	13%	11%	27%
Don't Know	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	2%	12%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%
Total Support:	46%	46%	45%	22%	68%	73%	10%	40%	55%	35%	45%	63%	46%	59%	42%
Total Oppose:	32%	34%	30%	60%	13%	10%	75%	23%	13%	33%	34%	13%	21%	19%	37%
Net:	14%	12%	15%	-37%	55%	63%	-65%	18%	41%	2%	11%	50%	25%	40%	4%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(105.D) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK rejoins the EU

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Support	28%	26%	30%	24%	23%	26%	28%	27%	27%	29%	26%	33%	31%	29%	33%	45%	38%
Support	18%	18%	13%	13%	17%	21%	15%	17%	18%	20%	20%	17%	17%	15%	29%	22%	23%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	23%	20%	20%	19%	15%	18%	15%	16%	15%	12%	12%	20%	17%	14%	14%	12%
Oppose	9%	5%	7%	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	9%	14%	4%	7%	9%
Strongly Oppose	22%	2%	19%	27%	24%	23%	25%	28%	22%	24%	23%	21%	19%	21%	17%	12%	16%
Don't Know	6%	26%	11%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Total Support:	46%	44%	43%	37%	40%	47%	43%	44%	44%	48%	47%	50%	48%	44%	62%	66%	62%
Total Oppose:	32%	8%	26%	37%	33%	31%	34%	37%	35%	34%	35%	31%	28%	35%	22%	19%	25%
Net:	14%	36%	17%	0%	6%	16%	8%	7%	10%	14%	12%	19%	20%	9%	40%	48%	37%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.A) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK's relationship with the EU?: The UK holds another referendum on whether to rejoin the EU

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Support	25%	25%	31%	25%	28%	24%	21%	31%	26%	23%	21%	18%	24%	32%	31%	34%
Support	19%	28%	27%	20%	17%	14%	10%	22%	18%	20%	17%	15%	20%	20%	23%	30%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	22%	19%	19%	16%	13%	10%	14%	16%	16%	20%	18%	15%	16%	17%	11%
Oppose	10%	7%	7%	11%	9%	8%	14%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	3%
Strongly Oppose	23%	4%	8%	18%	23%	36%	42%	21%	24%	24%	23%	30%	23%	18%	14%	15%
Don't Know	7%	14%	7%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	10%	8%	8%	5%	5%	9%
Total Support:	44%	53%	58%	44%	45%	39%	30%	52%	44%	43%	38%	33%	45%	52%	55%	63%
Total Oppose:	33%	11%	15%	29%	33%	44%	57%	30%	33%	36%	32%	40%	33%	28%	23%	17%
Net:	12%	42%	43%	15%	13%	-5%	-26%	23%	11%	7%	6%	-6%	12%	24%	32%	46%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.B) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK's relationship with the EU?: The UK holds another referendum on whether to rejoin the EU

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Support	25%	28%	23%	27%	22%	20%	22%	21%	25%	26%	33%	30%	36%	6%	46%	21%
Support	19%	22%	19%	21%	17%	21%	20%	16%	17%	19%	18%	9%	22%	10%	23%	20%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	16%	16%	13%	14%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	15%	17%	20%	14%	13%	26%
Oppose	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	11%	7%	15%	7%	9%
Strongly Oppose	23%	16%	26%	22%	29%	27%	23%	30%	25%	17%	20%	27%	14%	51%	7%	11%
Don't Know	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	14%
Total Support:	44%	50%	42%	48%	39%	41%	42%	37%	41%	45%	51%	39%	57%	16%	69%	40%
Total Oppose:	33%	26%	35%	31%	40%	35%	32%	39%	35%	30%	29%	38%	21%	66%	14%	20%
Net:	12%	24%	7%	17%	0%	6%	10%	-2%	6%	15%	22%	1%	37%	-49%	55%	20%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.C) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK holds another referendum on whether to rejoin the EU

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Support	25%	26%	24%	11%	42%	43%	3%	21%	31%	20%	25%	36%	21%	32%	24%
Support	19%	18%	20%	13%	23%	28%	9%	18%	33%	26%	18%	25%	29%	24%	17%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	16%	17%	13%	16%	9%	14%	24%	17%	15%	16%	15%	24%	17%	15%
Oppose	10%	9%	10%	14%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	7%	7%	9%	10%
Strongly Oppose	23%	25%	20%	45%	8%	8%	64%	15%	5%	21%	25%	10%	9%	12%	28%
Don't Know	7%	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	2%	14%	6%	6%	6%	7%	10%	6%	6%
Total Support:	44%	44%	44%	23%	64%	70%	12%	38%	64%	46%	43%	62%	50%	56%	41%
Total Oppose:	33%	35%	31%	59%	15%	16%	71%	24%	14%	33%	35%	16%	16%	21%	38%
Net:	12%	10%	13%	-36%	50%	54%	-59%	15%	50%	13%	9%	45%	34%	36%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(106.D) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK's relationship with the EU?: The UK holds another referendum on whether to rejoin the EU

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Support	25%	17%	27%	18%	21%	25%	25%	26%	22%	24%	25%	33%	29%	26%	35%	45%	32%
Support	19%	17%	17%	18%	16%	17%	20%	21%	18%	23%	21%	18%	19%	21%	20%	21%	26%
Neither Support nor Oppose	16%	27%	20%	17%	22%	18%	15%	12%	20%	13%	13%	11%	17%	21%	19%	11%	13%
Oppose	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	3%	11%	11%
Strongly Oppose	23%	2%	15%	28%	25%	24%	26%	27%	22%	24%	26%	23%	17%	22%	19%	11%	16%
Don't Know	7%	29%	12%	9%	8%	6%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Total Support:	44%	34%	44%	36%	37%	42%	45%	47%	40%	47%	46%	51%	48%	46%	55%	66%	58%
Total Oppose:	33%	10%	24%	38%	33%	33%	36%	38%	34%	35%	35%	31%	30%	30%	23%	22%	27%
Net:	12%	24%	20%	-2%	5%	9%	8%	8%	6%	12%	11%	20%	18%	17%	32%	43%	31%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(107.A) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK's relationship with the EU?: The UK makes efforts to form a stronger relationship with the EU

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Support	31%	31%	34%	29%	33%	30%	28%	38%	33%	25%	26%	21%	31%	38%	39%	42%
Support	33%	30%	32%	37%	33%	31%	31%	33%	32%	36%	29%	32%	32%	33%	32%	34%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	17%	20%	19%	20%	23%	26%	18%	20%	23%	24%	27%	20%	19%	16%	8%
Oppose	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Strongly Oppose	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Don't Know	6%	14%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	3%	4%	7%
Total Support:	63%	62%	67%	66%	66%	60%	59%	71%	65%	61%	54%	52%	62%	71%	71%	76%
Total Oppose:	10%	7%	8%	10%	10%	12%	12%	8%	9%	11%	12%	14%	10%	7%	8%	9%
Net:	53%	54%	59%	56%	56%	48%	46%	64%	56%	50%	43%	39%	52%	65%	63%	67%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(107.B) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK makes efforts to form a stronger relationship with the EU

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Support	31%	36%	30%	34%	27%	26%	27%	26%	26%	29%	33%	37%	38%	11%	51%	22%
Support	33%	32%	32%	33%	32%	30%	32%	35%	31%	34%	38%	23%	29%	32%	33%	33%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	19%	24%	17%	22%	25%	20%	20%	27%	19%	17%	28%	21%	33%	10%	23%
Oppose	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	4%	4%	3%	2%	10%	1%	5%
Strongly Oppose	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	9%	1%	4%
Don't Know	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	9%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	13%
Total Support:	63%	68%	62%	68%	59%	56%	60%	62%	57%	63%	71%	60%	67%	44%	85%	55%
Total Oppose:	10%	8%	8%	9%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	10%	7%	9%	5%	20%	2%	10%
Net:	53%	60%	54%	59%	47%	42%	47%	47%	46%	53%	64%	51%	62%	24%	82%	45%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(107.C) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK’s relationship with the EU?: The UK makes efforts to form a stronger relationship with the EU

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Support	31%	33%	28%	16%	47%	54%	8%	23%	39%	28%	31%	38%	26%	37%	29%
Support	33%	31%	34%	35%	31%	34%	21%	30%	41%	41%	33%	32%	36%	34%	33%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	20%	22%	29%	13%	7%	28%	25%	12%	18%	21%	16%	23%	17%	22%
Oppose	5%	6%	5%	9%	3%	1%	18%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Strongly Oppose	5%	5%	4%	7%	2%	1%	19%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Don't Know	6%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	5%	13%	2%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Total Support:	63%	64%	62%	51%	78%	88%	29%	53%	81%	69%	63%	70%	62%	71%	62%
Total Oppose:	10%	11%	9%	17%	5%	2%	37%	9%	6%	10%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%
Net:	53%	53%	53%	35%	73%	86%	-8%	44%	75%	59%	53%	62%	55%	64%	51%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(107.D) Would you personally support or oppose the following proposals on the UK's relationship with the EU?: The UK makes efforts to form a stronger relationship with the EU

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Support	31%	23%	31%	25%	25%	29%	32%	30%	27%	31%	30%	39%	39%	31%	32%	45%	42%
Support	33%	23%	24%	30%	31%	33%	32%	38%	33%	36%	38%	31%	37%	30%	36%	36%	34%
Neither Support nor Oppose	21%	16%	21%	24%	26%	22%	22%	20%	24%	22%	19%	16%	13%	25%	18%	6%	16%
Oppose	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	9%	4%
Strongly Oppose	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	2%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	1%	3%
Don't Know	6%	31%	12%	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Total Support:	63%	46%	54%	55%	56%	62%	64%	68%	60%	67%	68%	70%	76%	61%	68%	81%	76%
Total Oppose:	10%	7%	12%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%	11%	12%	10%	7%
Net:	53%	39%	42%	43%	45%	52%	55%	59%	49%	60%	59%	60%	68%	49%	56%	71%	69%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(108.A) Thinking back to the 2016 Brexit referendum, do you have any regrets about how you voted?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	3021	34	470	449	608	578	882	931	875	552	642	0	0	794	340	53
Weighted	2949	40	490	533	574	514	797	862	802	597	667	0	0	769	332	47
Yes	11%	23%	18%	12%	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	13%	14%
No	84%	69%	74%	81%	86%	88%	89%	85%	85%	84%	81%	83%	83%	86%	84%	79%
Don't Know	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: Voted in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(108.B) Thinking back to the 2016 Brexit referendum, do you have any regrets about how you voted?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	3021	404	454	219	314	230	272	262	133	214	296	154	69	1471	1550	0
Weighted	2949	375	389	244	274	197	263	230	119	296	299	168	95	1422	1526	0
Yes	11%	15%	9%	8%	9%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	8%	10%	17%	16%	7%	*
No	84%	79%	87%	86%	85%	85%	83%	83%	87%	81%	89%	88%	74%	78%	90%	*
Don't Know	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	9%	6%	4%	*

*Note:*

BASE: Voted in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

## Public First Poll for UK in a Changing Europe

(108.C) Thinking back to the 2016 Brexit referendum, do you have any regrets about how you voted?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	3021	1463	1553	1308	856	261	55	168	233	326	2817	88	110	624	2325
Weighted	2949	1476	1467	1238	856	245	58	163	229	319	2743	92	108	628	2245
Yes	11%	12%	10%	10%	12%	10%	15%	14%	74%	49%	11%	17%	11%	18%	9%
No	84%	85%	84%	86%	83%	86%	82%	80%	19%	41%	85%	78%	77%	76%	87%
Don't Know	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	10%	4%	5%	12%	6%	4%

Note:

BASE: Voted in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(108.D) Thinking back to the 2016 Brexit referendum, do you have any regrets about how you voted?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	3021	10	123	224	233	313	310	290	231	223	147	222	160	122	65	72	107
Weighted	2949	10	123	217	225	310	308	290	230	223	145	214	152	118	63	67	98
Yes	11%	24%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	14%	13%	11%	10%	10%	12%	13%	9%	13%	9%
No	84%	60%	82%	82%	81%	88%	82%	83%	82%	83%	82%	86%	87%	83%	89%	84%	87%
Don't Know	5%	17%	7%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%

Note:

BASE: Voted in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(109.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Brexit

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgrad-uate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1471	12	151	187	285	306	530	372	398	319	372	0	0	286	108	15
Weighted	1422	14	161	227	269	274	477	340	355	341	378	0	0	269	104	13
Strongly Agree	6%	15%	8%	6%	7%	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	10%	13%
Agree	9%	29%	15%	11%	10%	8%	5%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	14%	14%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	11%	32%	21%	15%	10%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%	14%	15%	9%	6%	13%	9%
Disagree	20%	0%	21%	25%	21%	17%	20%	21%	18%	20%	24%	18%	23%	21%	21%	20%
Strongly Disagree	51%	14%	28%	39%	47%	60%	61%	50%	56%	53%	44%	52%	49%	52%	39%	44%
Don't Know	3%	10%	7%	5%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	0%
Total Agree:	15%	44%	23%	17%	18%	14%	10%	16%	15%	13%	16%	13%	15%	17%	24%	27%
Total Disagree:	71%	14%	50%	64%	68%	77%	82%	71%	74%	72%	67%	70%	72%	73%	60%	64%
Net:	-56%	30%	-27%	-47%	-50%	-64%	-72%	-55%	-59%	-59%	-51%	-58%	-57%	-55%	-36%	-37%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(109.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Brexit

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1471	159	229	103	180	129	134	148	70	106	108	79	26	1471	0	0
Weighted	1422	146	198	115	160	110	127	130	63	145	107	87	35	1422	0	0
Strongly Agree	6%	8%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	3%	6%	*	*
Agree	9%	12%	7%	10%	9%	6%	10%	10%	6%	10%	8%	4%	21%	9%	*	*
Neither Agree nor Disagree	11%	12%	9%	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%	7%	12%	5%	9%	13%	11%	*	*
Disagree	20%	18%	21%	20%	17%	19%	21%	15%	30%	24%	25%	16%	34%	20%	*	*
Strongly Disagree	51%	46%	56%	48%	55%	52%	50%	56%	46%	44%	51%	59%	25%	51%	*	*
Don't Know	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	*	*
Total Agree:	15%	20%	12%	16%	12%	13%	15%	15%	12%	19%	16%	10%	25%	15%	*	*
Total Disagree:	71%	64%	77%	68%	72%	71%	71%	72%	76%	68%	76%	74%	59%	71%	*	*
Net:	-56%	-44%	-65%	-51%	-60%	-58%	-56%	-57%	-64%	-49%	-59%	-64%	-34%	-56%	*	*

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(109.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Brexit

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	1471	717	754	927	215	41	51	94	233	326	1398	21	49	214	1219
Weighted	1422	714	708	874	218	40	52	89	229	319	1350	24	45	213	1172
Strongly Agree	6%	5%	7%	2%	16%	20%	1%	8%	34%	22%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%
Agree	9%	9%	9%	6%	17%	19%	0%	10%	36%	25%	9%	13%	14%	15%	8%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	11%	9%	12%	9%	16%	11%	8%	13%	14%	13%	11%	16%	2%	12%	10%
Disagree	20%	18%	23%	20%	22%	16%	24%	15%	9%	17%	20%	14%	28%	18%	21%
Strongly Disagree	51%	57%	44%	60%	24%	27%	67%	50%	3%	17%	51%	53%	46%	44%	53%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	7%	0%	4%	3%	5%	3%	0%	6%	3%	2%
Total Agree:	15%	14%	16%	9%	34%	39%	1%	18%	70%	47%	15%	17%	18%	23%	14%
Total Disagree:	71%	75%	67%	81%	46%	43%	91%	65%	13%	34%	71%	67%	75%	62%	74%
Net:	-56%	-61%	-51%	-72%	-12%	-4%	-90%	-47%	57%	13%	-56%	-50%	-57%	-39%	-60%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(109.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Brexit

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1471	2	65	134	136	153	155	149	116	109	67	98	65	56	20	24	36
Weighted	1422	2	65	128	128	149	150	147	116	109	67	93	63	55	19	22	32
Strongly Agree	6%	0%	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%	5%	2%	13%	11%	10%
Agree	9%	0%	7%	11%	9%	8%	11%	13%	10%	7%	12%	8%	12%	7%	0%	8%	5%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	11%	49%	15%	16%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	8%	16%	9%	4%	9%
Disagree	20%	51%	27%	19%	21%	23%	20%	20%	20%	14%	22%	17%	29%	19%	19%	33%	18%
Strongly Disagree	51%	0%	36%	49%	50%	53%	51%	50%	47%	60%	52%	55%	43%	53%	54%	33%	56%
Don't Know	3%	0%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	10%	3%
Total Agree:	15%	0%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%	19%	19%	14%	17%	15%	17%	8%	13%	19%	15%
Total Disagree:	71%	51%	63%	68%	71%	76%	72%	70%	67%	74%	75%	72%	73%	72%	73%	67%	74%
Net:	-56%	-51%	-48%	-54%	-57%	-62%	-56%	-51%	-48%	-61%	-58%	-56%	-56%	-63%	-60%	-48%	-59%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Remain

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1550	22	319	262	323	272	352	559	477	233	270	0	0	508	232	38
Weighted	1526	25	330	306	305	240	320	523	447	256	290	0	0	499	227	34
Strongly Agree	3%	8%	7%	2%	1%	0%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	9%
Agree	4%	16%	8%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	7%	21%	9%	12%	4%	2%	4%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	3%
Disagree	15%	25%	15%	20%	13%	16%	12%	13%	15%	17%	16%	17%	19%	13%	13%	10%
Strongly Disagree	69%	22%	59%	62%	77%	77%	75%	72%	70%	65%	65%	65%	64%	73%	67%	71%
Don't Know	2%	8%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Total Agree:	7%	24%	15%	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	16%
Total Disagree:	84%	47%	74%	82%	90%	93%	87%	85%	85%	83%	81%	82%	84%	86%	81%	81%
Net:	-77%	-23%	-59%	-77%	-86%	-89%	-81%	-78%	-79%	-73%	-73%	-73%	-76%	-79%	-73%	-64%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Remain

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1550	245	225	116	134	101	138	114	63	108	188	75	43	0	1550	0
Weighted	1526	229	191	129	114	87	136	100	56	151	192	81	59	0	1526	0
Strongly Agree	3%	6%	1%	3%	5%	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%	1%	0%	0%	*	3%	*
Agree	4%	10%	1%	1%	3%	1%	7%	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	2%	*	4%	*
Neither Agree nor Disagree	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	12%	8%	3%	10%	8%	4%	6%	9%	*	7%	*
Disagree	15%	12%	18%	16%	13%	16%	16%	20%	10%	23%	10%	13%	13%	*	15%	*
Strongly Disagree	69%	66%	70%	71%	71%	67%	63%	69%	68%	58%	81%	76%	68%	*	69%	*
Don't Know	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	7%	*	2%	*
Total Agree:	7%	15%	2%	4%	8%	3%	13%	6%	11%	9%	3%	5%	2%	*	7%	*
Total Disagree:	84%	78%	88%	87%	84%	84%	79%	89%	78%	81%	91%	89%	82%	*	84%	*
Net:	-77%	-62%	-85%	-83%	-76%	-81%	-66%	-83%	-67%	-72%	-88%	-83%	-79%	*	-77%	*

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Remain

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	1550	746	799	381	641	220	4	74	0	0	1419	67	61	410	1106
Weighted	1526	762	759	363	638	204	6	74	0	0	1393	68	63	415	1074
Strongly Agree	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	50%	0%	*	*	3%	1%	5%	6%	2%
Agree	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%	3%	0%	3%	*	*	4%	8%	2%	7%	3%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	7%	7%	6%	12%	5%	2%	33%	9%	*	*	6%	10%	26%	11%	5%
Disagree	15%	13%	17%	24%	12%	8%	0%	19%	*	*	15%	21%	9%	14%	15%
Strongly Disagree	69%	67%	71%	49%	76%	82%	16%	65%	*	*	70%	57%	56%	60%	73%
Don't Know	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	*	*	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Total Agree:	7%	10%	5%	12%	6%	6%	50%	3%	*	*	7%	9%	7%	13%	5%
Total Disagree:	84%	81%	88%	73%	88%	90%	16%	84%	*	*	85%	78%	65%	74%	88%
Net:	-77%	-71%	-83%	-61%	-82%	-84%	34%	-81%	*	*	-78%	-69%	-58%	-60%	-84%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(110.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I regret voting for Remain

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1550	8	58	90	97	160	155	141	115	114	80	124	95	66	45	48	71
Weighted	1526	8	58	89	98	160	158	143	114	113	78	121	89	62	44	45	66
Strongly Agree	3%	29%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	5%	5%
Agree	4%	0%	10%	8%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	0%	5%	6%	4%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	7%	0%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	12%	4%	6%	13%	4%	4%	7%
Disagree	15%	15%	20%	15%	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	12%	9%	16%	13%	19%	9%	11%	17%
Strongly Disagree	69%	47%	58%	62%	70%	69%	69%	66%	70%	68%	69%	73%	74%	66%	82%	73%	67%
Don't Know	2%	10%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Total Agree:	7%	29%	13%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	10%	5%	6%	6%	1%	5%	10%	9%
Total Disagree:	84%	62%	79%	77%	87%	85%	84%	83%	84%	80%	78%	89%	88%	85%	91%	84%	84%
Net:	-77%	-33%	-66%	-68%	-80%	-78%	-76%	-75%	-77%	-69%	-73%	-83%	-82%	-84%	-86%	-74%	-75%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(111.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should never have had a referendum on EU membership

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	24%	19%	25%	23%	28%	25%	22%	30%	26%	18%	19%	17%	20%	31%	32%	35%
Agree	19%	24%	23%	21%	19%	15%	13%	22%	19%	17%	17%	15%	19%	21%	24%	22%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19%	24%	23%	22%	19%	17%	13%	17%	18%	21%	22%	22%	20%	17%	18%	15%
Disagree	13%	9%	11%	15%	13%	11%	17%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	12%	11%	15%
Strongly Disagree	17%	7%	8%	11%	16%	28%	31%	14%	18%	20%	17%	22%	17%	14%	9%	8%
Don't Know	7%	17%	9%	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	9%	12%	10%	9%	4%	6%	5%
Total Agree:	43%	43%	48%	44%	47%	39%	35%	52%	45%	35%	37%	33%	39%	53%	56%	57%
Total Disagree:	30%	16%	20%	26%	29%	39%	48%	27%	30%	35%	30%	36%	32%	26%	20%	23%
Net:	12%	27%	29%	18%	18%	0%	-13%	26%	15%	0%	7%	-3%	7%	27%	36%	34%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(111.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should never have had a referendum on EU membership

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	24%	26%	24%	23%	21%	21%	20%	19%	23%	20%	33%	26%	32%	6%	44%	16%
Agree	19%	24%	16%	18%	19%	18%	23%	17%	19%	21%	20%	10%	14%	11%	26%	18%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	22%	17%	22%	22%	20%	15%	24%	19%	18%	16%	29%
Disagree	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	13%	16%	17%	13%	13%	16%	21%	7%	10%
Strongly Disagree	17%	13%	20%	18%	21%	18%	17%	23%	16%	14%	15%	20%	13%	39%	4%	9%
Don't Know	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	10%	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	5%	4%	3%	18%
Total Agree:	43%	50%	41%	41%	40%	39%	43%	37%	41%	41%	53%	35%	47%	17%	70%	34%
Total Disagree:	30%	23%	33%	28%	35%	31%	31%	35%	32%	31%	27%	33%	29%	60%	11%	19%
Net:	12%	27%	8%	12%	5%	7%	12%	2%	9%	10%	26%	2%	17%	-43%	58%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(111.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should never have had a referendum on EU membership

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	24%	24%	23%	11%	38%	45%	3%	16%	24%	18%	24%	31%	20%	27%	23%
Agree	19%	18%	20%	15%	24%	27%	11%	16%	28%	20%	19%	23%	19%	26%	17%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	15%	10%	28%	22%	20%	19%	20%	29%	19%	19%
Disagree	13%	13%	13%	19%	9%	4%	19%	12%	18%	20%	13%	8%	14%	12%	14%
Strongly Disagree	17%	21%	14%	33%	6%	5%	56%	10%	6%	16%	18%	9%	7%	10%	20%
Don't Know	7%	5%	9%	4%	5%	3%	2%	18%	3%	5%	7%	8%	11%	7%	6%
Total Agree:	43%	42%	43%	26%	62%	72%	14%	32%	52%	38%	43%	55%	39%	52%	40%
Total Disagree:	30%	33%	27%	53%	15%	9%	75%	22%	24%	36%	32%	18%	21%	22%	34%
Net:	12%	9%	16%	-27%	47%	63%	-61%	10%	28%	2%	11%	37%	18%	30%	6%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(111.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: We should never have had a referendum on EU membership

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	24%	15%	22%	17%	19%	23%	20%	24%	23%	27%	22%	31%	28%	23%	31%	43%	32%
Agree	19%	36%	19%	17%	19%	16%	18%	21%	18%	14%	24%	21%	22%	19%	27%	25%	31%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19%	19%	23%	21%	22%	20%	20%	18%	21%	21%	19%	13%	15%	27%	11%	13%	13%
Disagree	13%	6%	11%	17%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	11%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly Disagree	17%	0%	11%	17%	20%	18%	20%	18%	18%	22%	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	8%	10%
Don't Know	7%	25%	15%	10%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Total Agree:	43%	51%	40%	34%	38%	39%	39%	45%	40%	40%	46%	52%	51%	42%	58%	68%	63%
Total Disagree:	30%	6%	22%	34%	30%	32%	35%	31%	32%	35%	30%	32%	31%	28%	28%	16%	22%
Net:	12%	45%	19%	0%	7%	7%	4%	14%	8%	5%	16%	20%	20%	14%	31%	52%	41%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: A referendum on EU membership was unavoidable

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	12%	5%	11%	9%	12%	16%	17%	11%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	11%	8%	14%
Agree	22%	18%	20%	23%	21%	21%	27%	21%	22%	23%	23%	23%	22%	21%	22%	15%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	29%	27%	26%	22%	20%	20%	22%	22%	27%	25%	26%	27%	19%	24%	19%
Disagree	17%	16%	17%	20%	17%	18%	15%	21%	19%	14%	15%	14%	15%	22%	18%	21%
Strongly Disagree	15%	11%	13%	14%	19%	17%	15%	20%	17%	11%	11%	10%	12%	20%	20%	23%
Don't Know	10%	21%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	10%	11%	14%	12%	12%	6%	8%	8%
Total Agree:	34%	22%	30%	32%	33%	37%	44%	32%	33%	37%	34%	37%	34%	32%	29%	29%
Total Disagree:	32%	27%	31%	34%	37%	36%	30%	40%	36%	25%	27%	24%	27%	43%	39%	44%
Net:	2%	-5%	0%	-2%	-3%	2%	15%	-9%	-2%	12%	8%	13%	7%	-11%	-9%	-15%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: A referendum on EU membership was unavoidable

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	12%	13%	11%	12%	15%	12%	11%	15%	12%	9%	10%	13%	7%	22%	6%	7%
Agree	22%	23%	22%	18%	22%	25%	24%	22%	26%	21%	18%	22%	22%	33%	16%	17%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	23%	22%	25%	22%	25%	25%	25%	29%	27%	23%	24%	21%	23%	20%	32%
Disagree	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	15%	16%	15%	14%	15%	19%	17%	21%	11%	25%	14%
Strongly Disagree	15%	13%	17%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%	12%	16%	23%	14%	16%	4%	27%	11%
Don't Know	10%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	8%	7%	12%	8%	10%	12%	7%	6%	20%
Total Agree:	34%	37%	33%	31%	38%	37%	35%	37%	37%	30%	28%	35%	29%	55%	22%	23%
Total Disagree:	32%	31%	36%	32%	31%	28%	28%	29%	26%	31%	42%	31%	37%	15%	52%	24%
Net:	2%	5%	-3%	-1%	6%	9%	7%	8%	11%	-2%	-14%	4%	-8%	40%	-30%	-1%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: A referendum on EU membership was unavoidable

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	12%	15%	9%	20%	7%	9%	25%	8%	9%	14%	12%	9%	8%	12%	12%
Agree	22%	24%	21%	32%	16%	15%	39%	14%	30%	30%	22%	19%	20%	20%	23%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	22%	26%	22%	22%	17%	21%	34%	25%	22%	23%	25%	34%	24%	23%
Disagree	17%	16%	18%	14%	21%	26%	8%	12%	20%	17%	17%	16%	17%	19%	17%
Strongly Disagree	15%	16%	14%	6%	25%	30%	2%	12%	10%	8%	15%	22%	7%	14%	16%
Don't Know	10%	7%	13%	5%	8%	3%	5%	19%	5%	9%	9%	9%	14%	10%	8%
Total Agree:	34%	39%	29%	52%	23%	24%	64%	22%	40%	43%	35%	27%	28%	32%	36%
Total Disagree:	32%	32%	32%	20%	46%	56%	9%	24%	30%	25%	32%	38%	24%	33%	33%
Net:	2%	6%	-3%	32%	-23%	-33%	55%	-2%	9%	18%	2%	-11%	3%	-2%	3%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(112.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: A referendum on EU membership was unavoidable

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	12%	9%	8%	14%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	17%	11%	11%	7%	14%	8%	17%	14%
Agree	22%	16%	14%	21%	25%	23%	24%	23%	25%	21%	23%	25%	27%	25%	17%	20%	18%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	21%	31%	27%	24%	24%	21%	24%	25%	22%	27%	22%	15%	24%	27%	16%	21%
Disagree	17%	17%	15%	12%	16%	16%	19%	18%	15%	17%	16%	20%	21%	18%	28%	26%	23%
Strongly Disagree	15%	8%	12%	15%	11%	12%	15%	16%	13%	17%	16%	18%	23%	13%	18%	19%	23%
Don't Know	10%	30%	20%	11%	11%	13%	8%	9%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	2%	2%	2%
Total Agree:	34%	24%	22%	35%	38%	35%	36%	34%	37%	38%	34%	35%	33%	39%	25%	36%	31%
Total Disagree:	32%	25%	27%	27%	27%	29%	34%	33%	29%	34%	32%	38%	44%	31%	46%	46%	46%
Net:	2%	0%	-5%	8%	11%	6%	2%	0%	8%	4%	1%	-2%	-11%	8%	-21%	-9%	-15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(113.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I wish we would stop talking about Brexit

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	23%	19%	19%	18%	23%	29%	29%	21%	22%	25%	25%	27%	24%	21%	18%	12%
Agree	31%	25%	32%	37%	30%	26%	32%	29%	32%	30%	31%	32%	32%	29%	28%	32%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	25%	27%	26%	24%	25%	27%	21%	24%	25%	25%	25%	26%	24%	24%	25%	23%
Disagree	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	8%	14%	10%	7%	8%	7%	8%	13%	14%	14%
Strongly Disagree	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	9%	9%	10%
Don't Know	5%	12%	6%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	9%
Total Agree:	54%	44%	51%	55%	53%	55%	61%	50%	54%	55%	56%	59%	56%	49%	46%	44%
Total Disagree:	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	23%	16%	14%	13%	11%	15%	23%	23%	24%
Net:	37%	27%	34%	38%	35%	39%	45%	26%	38%	41%	43%	48%	42%	27%	23%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(113.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I wish we would stop talking about Brexit

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	23%	19%	23%	26%	25%	26%	20%	24%	23%	20%	25%	27%	22%	36%	14%	20%
Agree	31%	30%	33%	29%	30%	32%	34%	32%	28%	32%	27%	25%	31%	36%	28%	28%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	25%	24%	23%	23%	25%	23%	26%	27%	30%	25%	24%	28%	21%	19%	27%	28%
Disagree	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	8%	14%	4%	17%	7%
Strongly Disagree	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	2%	12%	5%
Don't Know	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	1%	7%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	12%
Total Agree:	54%	50%	56%	55%	55%	58%	54%	56%	51%	52%	52%	52%	53%	72%	42%	47%
Total Disagree:	17%	21%	16%	17%	15%	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	20%	16%	21%	6%	28%	13%
Net:	37%	28%	40%	38%	40%	43%	41%	42%	34%	36%	32%	37%	32%	66%	14%	35%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(113.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I wish we would stop talking about Brexit

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	23%	25%	21%	31%	14%	16%	44%	23%	19%	26%	24%	17%	16%	19%	25%
Agree	31%	30%	32%	37%	30%	24%	18%	27%	37%	38%	31%	25%	28%	30%	31%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	25%	23%	26%	20%	26%	24%	28%	29%	26%	23%	24%	29%	32%	27%	24%
Disagree	10%	10%	10%	6%	15%	19%	6%	5%	9%	6%	10%	14%	9%	12%	10%
Strongly Disagree	7%	8%	5%	3%	11%	14%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Don't Know	5%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	0%	10%	2%	2%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%
Total Agree:	54%	55%	53%	69%	44%	40%	63%	50%	56%	63%	55%	42%	43%	49%	56%
Total Disagree:	17%	18%	15%	8%	26%	34%	10%	10%	16%	11%	17%	24%	16%	20%	16%
Net:	37%	36%	38%	60%	19%	7%	53%	40%	40%	52%	39%	18%	28%	29%	40%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(113.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I wish we would stop talking about Brexit

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	23%	5%	25%	30%	26%	21%	23%	23%	21%	22%	26%	24%	21%	17%	23%	21%	25%
Agree	31%	24%	23%	30%	32%	33%	36%	32%	34%	27%	28%	29%	34%	33%	25%	34%	27%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	25%	40%	24%	24%	28%	26%	22%	25%	27%	24%	24%	23%	19%	27%	24%	17%	26%
Disagree	10%	2%	11%	4%	6%	9%	9%	10%	9%	14%	10%	14%	12%	10%	19%	17%	12%
Strongly Disagree	7%	9%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	9%	10%	10%	4%	10%	10%
Don't Know	5%	19%	10%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%
Total Agree:	54%	30%	49%	60%	58%	53%	59%	55%	55%	49%	54%	53%	55%	50%	49%	55%	52%
Total Disagree:	17%	11%	18%	10%	10%	14%	15%	17%	14%	23%	17%	23%	22%	20%	24%	27%	21%
Net:	37%	18%	31%	50%	48%	39%	44%	38%	41%	26%	37%	30%	33%	30%	25%	28%	31%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2136	141	486	371	428	320	390	692	622	370	439	0	0	643	307	50
Weighted	2140	161	505	433	404	282	355	650	583	417	478	0	0	634	301	45
Strongly Agree	5%	7%	9%	3%	3%	1%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%	11%
Agree	20%	20%	25%	22%	14%	15%	19%	18%	20%	23%	19%	21%	23%	18%	17%	17%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	33%	20%	26%	21%	21%	20%	20%	19%	29%	25%	29%	22%	21%	20%	17%
Disagree	22%	11%	19%	19%	28%	28%	21%	25%	25%	16%	18%	19%	21%	23%	23%	10%
Strongly Disagree	24%	8%	20%	23%	27%	30%	31%	29%	26%	20%	20%	17%	21%	29%	26%	36%
Don't Know	7%	20%	9%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	7%	8%	14%	10%	10%	5%	5%	9%
Total Agree:	24%	27%	33%	25%	17%	16%	23%	23%	24%	27%	24%	24%	26%	23%	25%	28%
Total Disagree:	46%	19%	38%	42%	55%	58%	52%	53%	51%	36%	38%	37%	42%	51%	50%	45%
Net:	-21%	8%	-5%	-17%	-38%	-43%	-29%	-30%	-28%	-9%	-14%	-13%	-15%	-29%	-25%	-17%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2136	355	317	152	195	149	187	171	84	161	224	89	52	0	1550	586
Weighted	2140	337	278	174	172	132	187	153	77	227	233	97	74	0	1526	614
Strongly Agree	5%	9%	2%	1%	5%	3%	9%	5%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	*	4%	6%
Agree	20%	21%	19%	16%	16%	24%	23%	22%	24%	25%	12%	19%	16%	*	17%	26%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	22%	25%	27%	27%	20%	23%	24%	24%	20%	18%	20%	19%	*	19%	30%
Disagree	22%	21%	20%	19%	18%	24%	21%	20%	21%	17%	31%	23%	26%	*	26%	10%
Strongly Disagree	24%	21%	25%	26%	25%	21%	15%	22%	24%	22%	31%	33%	33%	*	30%	10%
Don't Know	7%	6%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	11%	5%	5%	4%	*	4%	17%
Total Agree:	24%	30%	21%	18%	21%	27%	32%	27%	25%	30%	14%	20%	19%	*	21%	32%
Total Disagree:	46%	42%	45%	46%	43%	45%	36%	42%	45%	39%	62%	56%	59%	*	56%	20%
Net:	-21%	-13%	-24%	-28%	-22%	-18%	-4%	-15%	-20%	-9%	-48%	-36%	-39%	*	-35%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2136	991	1139	448	726	234	5	430	0	0	1822	149	145	591	1461
Weighted	2140	1044	1090	435	731	217	7	441	0	0	1817	153	149	606	1442
Strongly Agree	5%	7%	3%	8%	3%	3%	30%	4%	*	*	4%	6%	5%	9%	3%
Agree	20%	20%	19%	33%	15%	11%	26%	22%	*	*	19%	23%	21%	21%	19%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	21%	25%	25%	20%	17%	14%	31%	*	*	22%	21%	34%	21%	22%
Disagree	22%	21%	22%	17%	23%	34%	0%	13%	*	*	22%	17%	15%	22%	22%
Strongly Disagree	24%	26%	22%	12%	34%	32%	0%	13%	*	*	25%	23%	16%	21%	26%
Don't Know	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%	3%	29%	18%	*	*	7%	10%	10%	6%	8%
Total Agree:	24%	27%	22%	41%	18%	14%	56%	26%	*	*	24%	28%	25%	30%	22%
Total Disagree:	46%	47%	44%	29%	57%	66%	0%	26%	*	*	47%	40%	31%	43%	48%
Net:	-21%	-20%	-22%	12%	-39%	-52%	56%	0%	*	*	-24%	-12%	-6%	-13%	-26%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(114.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2136	14	115	140	151	241	214	189	153	138	106	159	118	79	52	53	93
Weighted	2140	15	123	143	155	246	219	193	155	138	105	159	111	76	50	50	88
Strongly Agree	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	9%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	7%	11%	4%
Agree	20%	15%	19%	18%	16%	20%	22%	24%	27%	12%	17%	20%	21%	20%	16%	15%	20%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	34%	26%	30%	34%	24%	20%	19%	23%	19%	28%	20%	13%	24%	24%	8%	22%
Disagree	22%	9%	10%	15%	18%	24%	22%	25%	23%	21%	25%	23%	23%	19%	29%	32%	23%
Strongly Disagree	24%	0%	24%	21%	21%	17%	21%	23%	18%	33%	20%	31%	36%	32%	21%	32%	29%
Don't Know	7%	36%	15%	11%	6%	11%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Total Agree:	24%	21%	24%	23%	21%	23%	31%	28%	33%	17%	20%	23%	23%	23%	24%	27%	24%
Total Disagree:	46%	9%	35%	36%	39%	41%	43%	48%	41%	54%	45%	54%	58%	51%	50%	64%	52%
Net:	-21%	12%	-11%	-13%	-18%	-18%	-13%	-20%	-8%	-37%	-25%	-32%	-35%	-28%	-26%	-37%	-28%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(115.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	2057	131	318	296	390	354	568	505	543	456	541	0	0	421	183	27
Weighted	2036	150	337	353	368	316	513	467	491	502	566	0	0	404	178	24
Strongly Agree	8%	13%	14%	6%	9%	4%	4%	10%	9%	6%	6%	5%	6%	10%	15%	11%
Agree	29%	25%	34%	34%	32%	27%	22%	33%	27%	30%	26%	24%	32%	31%	35%	23%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	33%	24%	29%	34%	29%	34%	40%	31%	33%	32%	36%	35%	33%	30%	32%	29%
Disagree	12%	9%	7%	9%	11%	15%	17%	14%	11%	12%	11%	14%	10%	13%	9%	8%
Strongly Disagree	10%	6%	4%	8%	11%	13%	12%	6%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	9%	4%	3%
Don't Know	9%	23%	12%	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10%	8%	4%	25%
Total Agree:	36%	38%	47%	40%	41%	31%	26%	44%	36%	36%	32%	29%	38%	41%	50%	34%
Total Disagree:	21%	15%	11%	17%	22%	28%	28%	19%	23%	22%	21%	25%	19%	22%	14%	11%
Net:	15%	23%	36%	23%	19%	3%	-3%	24%	12%	14%	11%	4%	19%	19%	36%	23%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(115.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	2057	269	321	139	241	177	183	205	91	159	144	93	35	1471	0	586
Weighted	2036	253	285	159	217	154	178	183	84	221	148	103	49	1422	0	614
Strongly Agree	8%	12%	9%	6%	10%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	4%	*	15%
Agree	29%	36%	32%	28%	24%	22%	28%	30%	30%	27%	29%	20%	44%	30%	*	26%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	33%	25%	29%	31%	33%	36%	34%	41%	36%	36%	38%	33%	36%	35%	*	30%
Disagree	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	9%	17%	10%	14%	*	6%
Strongly Disagree	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	2%	11%	*	6%
Don't Know	9%	6%	6%	13%	9%	10%	14%	5%	6%	12%	9%	14%	6%	6%	*	17%
Total Agree:	36%	48%	41%	34%	34%	31%	32%	34%	36%	35%	36%	25%	46%	34%	*	41%
Total Disagree:	21%	21%	24%	21%	24%	23%	20%	20%	22%	18%	18%	29%	12%	26%	*	12%
Net:	15%	27%	16%	13%	9%	8%	12%	14%	14%	17%	18%	-4%	34%	9%	*	29%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(115.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	2057	962	1094	994	300	55	52	450	233	326	1801	103	133	395	1574
Weighted	2036	996	1040	946	311	53	53	457	229	319	1774	109	131	405	1540
Strongly Agree	8%	8%	7%	3%	13%	17%	2%	12%	15%	11%	6%	28%	10%	15%	6%
Agree	29%	29%	28%	29%	37%	33%	23%	24%	49%	42%	29%	30%	28%	28%	29%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	33%	32%	35%	34%	30%	30%	35%	32%	23%	28%	34%	24%	33%	30%	34%
Disagree	12%	12%	12%	16%	7%	6%	12%	6%	5%	6%	13%	4%	10%	9%	13%
Strongly Disagree	10%	13%	7%	12%	5%	6%	27%	7%	1%	5%	10%	7%	5%	7%	10%
Don't Know	9%	6%	12%	4%	8%	8%	0%	19%	6%	9%	9%	7%	13%	10%	8%
Total Agree:	36%	38%	35%	33%	50%	50%	25%	35%	64%	53%	35%	58%	38%	44%	35%
Total Disagree:	21%	25%	18%	29%	12%	12%	40%	13%	6%	11%	23%	11%	15%	16%	23%
Net:	15%	13%	17%	4%	38%	38%	-15%	22%	58%	42%	12%	47%	23%	27%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(115.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain side, even though I didn't vote for them, had some good points

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	2057	8	122	184	190	234	214	197	154	133	93	133	88	69	27	29	58
Weighted	2036	9	130	182	184	235	210	196	156	134	95	131	84	69	25	27	54
Strongly Agree	8%	0%	7%	5%	3%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	13%	17%	19%
Agree	29%	9%	21%	27%	22%	24%	32%	39%	26%	36%	35%	27%	40%	26%	14%	35%	38%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	33%	39%	36%	42%	37%	33%	32%	28%	37%	28%	38%	31%	23%	37%	41%	27%	21%
Disagree	12%	31%	8%	11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	12%	15%	7%	14%	8%	17%	14%	9%	15%
Strongly Disagree	10%	22%	9%	8%	14%	11%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	15%	8%	3%
Don't Know	9%	0%	19%	7%	13%	12%	8%	6%	7%	5%	3%	8%	11%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Total Agree:	36%	9%	28%	32%	25%	34%	37%	45%	34%	43%	43%	37%	50%	33%	27%	52%	57%
Total Disagree:	21%	52%	17%	19%	25%	22%	22%	21%	21%	23%	16%	24%	16%	24%	29%	17%	18%
Net:	15%	-44%	12%	12%	0%	12%	15%	24%	13%	20%	26%	12%	34%	9%	-1%	35%	39%

Note:

BASE: Those who have noticed this

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(116.A) You agreed that we should never have had a referendum on EU membership. Why is that? Select all that apply

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	1727	220	322	267	336	252	330	601	503	276	340	0	0	540	250	38
Weighted	1711	244	330	303	319	220	296	563	469	308	364	0	0	526	246	35
The referendum campaign was dominated by misinformation, which made it difficult for voters to discern the truth	58%	44%	51%	55%	62%	67%	71%	65%	62%	50%	50%	52%	53%	65%	61%	65%
The referendum was called for political reasons, rather than in response to demands from the public	52%	35%	44%	42%	60%	63%	66%	58%	52%	45%	47%	46%	50%	55%	52%	42%
The UK could have better dealt with the issue it had with the EU without a referendum	49%	42%	42%	46%	49%	58%	62%	52%	50%	47%	47%	43%	52%	47%	50%	60%
The outcome of the referendum has increased divisions in our society	47%	46%	43%	40%	49%	56%	52%	51%	45%	45%	46%	43%	46%	53%	45%	52%
Running a referendum didn't allow for the public to express more nuanced views beyond 'Leave' or 'Remain'	39%	34%	33%	35%	41%	43%	47%	46%	38%	31%	35%	32%	35%	42%	43%	43%
The wrong side won the referendum	35%	43%	31%	31%	34%	36%	39%	33%	34%	31%	43%	31%	39%	36%	36%	34%
I do not think the general public should make decisions on something this complicated	34%	24%	32%	33%	37%	35%	38%	38%	36%	30%	27%	32%	33%	32%	38%	40%
It meant politicians did not focus on more important things	30%	30%	30%	24%	30%	33%	33%	31%	27%	32%	31%	28%	28%	32%	30%	26%
Don't Know	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	1%	2%	0%

## Public First Poll for UK in a Changing Europe

(116.B) You agreed that we should never have had a referendum on EU membership. Why is that? Select all that apply

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	1727	297	243	117	162	122	156	134	73	125	190	67	41	254	1095	202
Weighted	1711	280	212	130	145	108	154	118	66	179	193	71	56	248	1062	206
The referendum campaign was dominated by misinformation, which made it difficult for voters to discern the truth	58%	55%	59%	62%	61%	64%	60%	50%	54%	55%	61%	65%	61%	43%	66%	47%
The referendum was called for political reasons, rather than in response to demands from the public	52%	47%	52%	58%	57%	51%	50%	51%	41%	45%	59%	63%	43%	42%	59%	39%
The UK could have better dealt with the issue it had with the EU without a referendum	49%	45%	51%	56%	50%	50%	47%	50%	46%	47%	55%	50%	44%	36%	54%	47%
The outcome of the referendum has increased divisions in our society	47%	46%	48%	56%	43%	48%	52%	45%	37%	43%	47%	52%	56%	37%	52%	36%
Running a referendum didn't allow for the public to express more nuanced views beyond 'Leave' or 'Remain'	39%	41%	39%	44%	45%	31%	40%	33%	33%	34%	36%	43%	42%	34%	42%	27%
The wrong side won the referendum	35%	33%	40%	34%	31%	35%	36%	29%	36%	39%	38%	34%	37%	14%	40%	33%
I do not think the general public should make decisions on something this complicated	34%	32%	35%	38%	31%	40%	38%	33%	31%	25%	30%	48%	31%	27%	36%	34%
It meant politicians did not focus on more important things	30%	29%	28%	36%	28%	30%	31%	26%	32%	32%	31%	26%	27%	31%	30%	25%
Don't Know	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	0%	7%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%
Other (please specify)	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%

## Public First Poll for UK in a Changing Europe

(116.C) You agreed that we should never have had a referendum on EU membership. Why is that? Select all that apply

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	1727	789	926	363	654	209	7	193	122	127	1524	106	91	503	1178
Weighted	1711	832	868	348	654	192	8	193	118	122	1508	106	91	510	1151
The referendum campaign was dominated by misinformation, which made it difficult for voters to discern the truth	58%	59%	58%	45%	62%	73%	41%	52%	52%	55%	60%	51%	50%	52%	62%
The referendum was called for political reasons, rather than in response to demands from the public	52%	52%	51%	41%	55%	60%	48%	47%	55%	54%	52%	47%	50%	48%	54%
The UK could have better dealt with the issue it had with the EU without a referendum	49%	50%	49%	41%	51%	61%	15%	49%	44%	46%	49%	55%	44%	47%	51%
The outcome of the referendum has increased divisions in our society	47%	48%	46%	37%	52%	57%	22%	38%	40%	41%	48%	44%	42%	47%	48%
Running a referendum didn't allow for the public to express more nuanced views beyond 'Leave' or 'Remain'	39%	40%	37%	29%	42%	45%	15%	26%	37%	36%	39%	28%	37%	37%	40%
The wrong side won the referendum	35%	32%	38%	25%	37%	39%	35%	35%	21%	21%	35%	44%	34%	39%	34%
I do not think the general public should make decisions on something this complicated	34%	34%	34%	32%	33%	47%	56%	33%	33%	34%	34%	33%	30%	32%	35%
It meant politicians did not focus on more important things	30%	31%	29%	28%	31%	32%	35%	22%	32%	34%	30%	35%	25%	31%	29%

(116.D) You agreed that we should never have had a referendum on EU membership. Why is that? Select all that apply

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	1727	18	87	102	123	175	156	164	117	110	91	143	102	62	46	58	84
Weighted	1711	18	93	101	124	177	156	167	115	108	89	142	96	59	43	54	82
The referendum campaign was dominated by misinformation, which made it difficult for voters to discern the truth	58%	35%	51%	55%	50%	56%	58%	56%	62%	67%	57%	64%	64%	67%	57%	55%	62%
The referendum was called for political reasons, rather than in response to demands from the public	52%	41%	40%	49%	50%	49%	48%	53%	58%	64%	47%	50%	56%	59%	51%	55%	47%
The UK could have better dealt with the issue it had with the EU without a referendum	49%	28%	37%	55%	55%	51%	51%	50%	49%	54%	38%	47%	51%	55%	49%	44%	48%
The outcome of the referendum has increased divisions in our society	47%	50%	43%	50%	44%	47%	50%	38%	47%	55%	46%	49%	53%	53%	43%	43%	44%
Running a referendum didn't allow for the public to express more nuanced views beyond 'Leave' or 'Remain'	39%	21%	34%	37%	39%	41%	37%	38%	38%	41%	38%	35%	37%	48%	34%	38%	44%
The wrong side won the referendum	35%	37%	37%	34%	36%	36%	34%	39%	38%	38%	33%	31%	37%	33%	29%	28%	33%
I do not think the general public should make decisions on something this complicated	34%	34%	26%	26%	31%	36%	30%	32%	35%	37%	28%	32%	40%	35%	34%	40%	41%
It meant politicians did not focus on more important things	30%	26%	27%	30%	32%	35%	25%	29%	32%	30%	28%	26%	36%	27%	27%	24%	30%
Don't Know	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%
Other (please specify)	2%	0%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	3%

Note:

BASE: Say we should never have had a referendum

(117.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 20 years (i.e. before 2045)?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 20 years	38%	27%	32%	36%	40%	45%	45%	39%	40%	39%	34%	39%	36%	40%	37%	27%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 20 years	27%	32%	31%	31%	26%	21%	23%	31%	26%	28%	25%	24%	29%	27%	30%	33%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 20 years, without a referendum	10%	11%	14%	8%	10%	10%	6%	10%	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%	9%	15%	12%
Don't Know	25%	29%	23%	25%	24%	24%	26%	20%	26%	24%	31%	29%	25%	23%	18%	28%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(117.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 20 years (i.e. before 2045)?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 20 years	38%	36%	37%	34%	37%	41%	43%	41%	37%	38%	40%	41%	29%	52%	33%	27%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 20 years	27%	31%	29%	30%	30%	22%	20%	27%	33%	28%	24%	26%	30%	22%	31%	28%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 20 years, without a referendum	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%	6%	8%	10%	7%	13%	6%	13%	10%
Don't Know	25%	23%	25%	28%	24%	27%	27%	19%	24%	26%	26%	27%	27%	21%	23%	35%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(117.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 20 years (i.e. before 2045)?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 20 years	38%	40%	36%	52%	32%	32%	58%	29%	29%	39%	39%	27%	35%	32%	41%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 20 years	27%	30%	25%	23%	33%	30%	24%	23%	37%	28%	27%	33%	24%	34%	26%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 20 years, without a referendum	10%	10%	10%	6%	13%	15%	2%	9%	12%	9%	9%	16%	15%	13%	8%
Don't Know	25%	21%	29%	19%	21%	24%	16%	39%	22%	23%	25%	23%	25%	21%	25%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(117.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 20 years (i.e. before 2045)?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 20 years	38%	13%	29%	37%	36%	36%	40%	41%	40%	42%	38%	40%	42%	40%	44%	45%	41%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 20 years	27%	30%	24%	27%	24%	27%	27%	28%	27%	26%	27%	34%	26%	33%	31%	29%	36%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 20 years, without a referendum	10%	7%	9%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	12%	11%	14%	7%	11%
Don't Know	25%	50%	39%	26%	31%	26%	24%	21%	25%	21%	25%	19%	20%	16%	12%	19%	12%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 50 years (i.e. before 2075)?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 50 years	26%	16%	23%	27%	26%	32%	31%	25%	27%	28%	25%	29%	25%	26%	24%	13%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 50 years	28%	36%	35%	29%	29%	22%	20%	34%	27%	28%	23%	24%	30%	30%	34%	34%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 50 years, without a referendum	15%	18%	17%	15%	14%	13%	10%	15%	13%	15%	14%	12%	14%	15%	17%	20%
Don't Know	31%	30%	25%	28%	30%	33%	39%	26%	33%	29%	38%	35%	31%	29%	25%	34%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 50 years (i.e. before 2075)?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 50 years	26%	25%	24%	20%	27%	30%	28%	32%	24%	27%	30%	23%	19%	39%	20%	20%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 50 years	28%	31%	29%	31%	23%	26%	24%	29%	30%	28%	28%	30%	27%	23%	32%	26%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 50 years, without a referendum	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	12%	15%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	21%	10%	19%	14%
Don't Know	31%	27%	32%	34%	33%	32%	32%	27%	32%	32%	30%	36%	33%	29%	30%	40%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 50 years (i.e. before 2075)?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative	Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 50 years	26%	29%	23%	38%	19%	20%	50%	21%	19%	26%	27%	23%	22%	22%	28%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 50 years	28%	31%	25%	24%	35%	31%	16%	23%	37%	31%	28%	30%	29%	33%	27%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 50 years, without a referendum	15%	15%	14%	10%	20%	19%	8%	12%	19%	15%	14%	22%	19%	20%	13%
Don't Know	31%	25%	38%	28%	26%	30%	26%	43%	25%	28%	31%	25%	30%	25%	32%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(118.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view of what will happen in the next 50 years (i.e. before 2075)?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
I expect the UK will not be part of the EU again in the next 50 years	26%	8%	19%	30%	23%	24%	27%	29%	31%	26%	23%	27%	30%	30%	29%	31%	35%
I expect the UK will have another referendum on EU membership in the next 50 years	28%	31%	22%	20%	24%	31%	28%	28%	27%	34%	35%	30%	30%	32%	41%	30%	30%
I expect the UK will rejoin the EU in the next 50 years, without a referendum	15%	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	15%	12%	15%	12%	17%	15%	16%	11%	17%	20%
Don't Know	31%	48%	44%	34%	38%	32%	30%	28%	30%	25%	30%	26%	25%	22%	20%	23%	15%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(119.A) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, which side do you think would win?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Rejoin the EU	47%	54%	57%	47%	47%	42%	36%	52%	46%	42%	46%	36%	47%	54%	58%	60%
Stay out of the EU	30%	18%	24%	29%	29%	36%	42%	28%	30%	35%	29%	37%	28%	26%	21%	22%
Don't Know	23%	28%	20%	24%	24%	23%	22%	21%	24%	22%	26%	27%	25%	20%	21%	18%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(119.B) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, which side do you think would win?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Rejoin the EU	47%	51%	45%	48%	42%	43%	47%	43%	41%	46%	55%	44%	51%	21%	70%	42%
Stay out of the EU	30%	27%	29%	27%	34%	33%	32%	34%	39%	31%	24%	31%	28%	58%	12%	22%
Don't Know	23%	22%	25%	25%	25%	24%	22%	22%	20%	22%	21%	25%	21%	21%	18%	35%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(119.C) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, which side do you think would win?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Rejoin the EU	47%	47%	46%	27%	66%	69%	13%	43%	68%	51%	46%	63%	51%	56%	44%
Stay out of the EU	30%	35%	26%	51%	16%	12%	75%	22%	12%	25%	31%	22%	25%	26%	33%
Don't Know	23%	19%	27%	22%	17%	19%	12%	34%	20%	24%	23%	14%	24%	18%	23%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(119.D) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, which side do you think would win?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Rejoin the EU	47%	37%	48%	40%	46%	48%	47%	48%	45%	43%	45%	53%	57%	44%	53%	55%	57%
Stay out of the EU	30%	22%	27%	36%	29%	29%	29%	33%	32%	35%	29%	29%	23%	40%	33%	26%	30%
Don't Know	23%	41%	25%	25%	25%	23%	24%	19%	24%	22%	27%	18%	20%	17%	15%	19%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.A) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, how would you personally vote, if at all?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Rejoin the EU	48%	59%	57%	51%	50%	42%	34%	55%	50%	44%	43%	36%	48%	57%	61%	61%
Stay out of the EU	32%	13%	22%	28%	31%	43%	51%	29%	31%	38%	31%	40%	30%	27%	22%	22%
I would not vote	8%	12%	11%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	12%	10%	8%	7%	7%	3%
Don't Know	12%	16%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	15%	14%	14%	9%	10%	14%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.B) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, how would you personally vote, if at all?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Rejoin the EU	48%	56%	46%	49%	42%	43%	46%	43%	44%	48%	58%	47%	51%	14%	79%	41%
Stay out of the EU	32%	25%	34%	30%	39%	36%	35%	35%	37%	30%	26%	35%	28%	69%	10%	17%
I would not vote	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	3%	22%
Don't Know	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	11%	10%	14%	8%	10%	12%	10%	8%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.C) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, how would you personally vote, if at all?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Rejoin the EU	48%	48%	48%	24%	72%	79%	6%	41%	66%	40%	47%	64%	53%	60%	45%
Stay out of the EU	32%	36%	28%	61%	14%	12%	82%	19%	11%	30%	34%	15%	23%	22%	36%
I would not vote	8%	7%	9%	4%	6%	2%	6%	22%	8%	13%	8%	13%	10%	8%	7%
Don't Know	12%	9%	15%	11%	7%	7%	6%	18%	14%	17%	11%	9%	14%	10%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(120.D) If there was another referendum on EU membership, with the question being whether the UK should rejoin the EU or remain, how would you personally vote, if at all?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Rejoin the EU	48%	50%	42%	38%	42%	48%	46%	50%	49%	47%	48%	55%	58%	50%	64%	64%	61%
Stay out of the EU	32%	10%	27%	39%	31%	33%	36%	35%	35%	35%	36%	31%	27%	36%	25%	23%	27%
I would not vote	8%	17%	16%	11%	13%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%
Don't Know	12%	23%	15%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%	10%	13%	6%	9%	8%	10%	3%	8%	7%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(121.A) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a closer relationship between the UK and the EU

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	34%	47%	42%	34%	33%	26%	22%	40%	31%	34%	29%	24%	35%	40%	44%	51%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	23%	30%	39%	41%	44%	46%	40%	41%	34%	37%	39%	37%	38%	36%	36%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	15%	6%	11%	11%	14%	19%	25%	13%	13%	18%	16%	19%	14%	12%	11%	4%
Don't Know	14%	23%	16%	16%	12%	11%	7%	8%	15%	14%	18%	18%	14%	11%	10%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(121.B) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a closer relationship between the UK and the EU

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	34%	39%	31%	35%	29%	33%	34%	34%	32%	34%	31%	33%	42%	16%	48%	30%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	37%	41%	36%	40%	33%	36%	37%	41%	36%	44%	37%	33%	45%	38%	30%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	15%	13%	15%	13%	20%	19%	16%	16%	16%	13%	11%	19%	7%	30%	5%	11%
Don't Know	14%	11%	13%	15%	12%	15%	14%	13%	11%	16%	14%	12%	17%	9%	9%	29%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(121.C) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a closer relationship between the UK and the EU

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	34%	34%	33%	15%	58%	46%	9%	29%	49%	37%	33%	43%	38%	42%	31%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	39%	37%	47%	31%	41%	40%	29%	38%	40%	39%	35%	32%	35%	40%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	15%	16%	14%	30%	3%	6%	42%	11%	5%	13%	15%	8%	12%	9%	17%
Don't Know	14%	11%	16%	8%	8%	7%	10%	30%	8%	10%	13%	15%	18%	13%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(121.D) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a closer relationship between the UK and the EU

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	34%	33%	28%	27%	29%	34%	32%	36%	33%	36%	31%	35%	41%	34%	47%	54%	45%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	24%	38%	38%	36%	37%	44%	39%	36%	36%	41%	40%	41%	41%	35%	32%	38%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	15%	8%	13%	17%	17%	17%	13%	16%	18%	16%	16%	15%	9%	17%	14%	11%	7%
Don't Know	14%	35%	22%	19%	18%	13%	11%	8%	13%	12%	12%	10%	10%	9%	4%	3%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.A) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes renegotiating the Brexit deal

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	27%	39%	36%	27%	27%	23%	16%	33%	26%	28%	23%	22%	29%	30%	36%	36%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	31%	34%	40%	40%	43%	41%	41%	40%	35%	36%	36%	37%	42%	41%	42%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	20%	7%	13%	15%	19%	23%	36%	18%	18%	23%	21%	25%	19%	17%	12%	10%
Don't Know	15%	23%	16%	18%	15%	11%	7%	9%	16%	14%	20%	18%	15%	12%	11%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.B) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes renegotiating the Brexit deal

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	27%	32%	24%	28%	22%	28%	27%	29%	27%	29%	24%	27%	32%	14%	37%	27%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	40%	40%	36%	40%	35%	36%	34%	36%	40%	43%	33%	41%	36%	44%	32%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	20%	15%	21%	18%	26%	22%	23%	22%	25%	15%	18%	27%	10%	39%	9%	13%
Don't Know	15%	14%	15%	18%	13%	16%	14%	15%	11%	16%	15%	13%	16%	11%	10%	28%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.C) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes renegotiating the Brexit deal

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	27%	28%	26%	14%	44%	33%	10%	25%	39%	34%	27%	32%	36%	35%	25%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	39%	37%	38%	40%	49%	32%	32%	41%	39%	39%	37%	35%	38%	39%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	20%	21%	19%	39%	6%	8%	50%	12%	9%	15%	21%	12%	12%	14%	22%
Don't Know	15%	12%	17%	9%	10%	10%	8%	31%	11%	12%	14%	19%	17%	13%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(122.D) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes renegotiating the Brexit deal

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	27%	33%	23%	20%	24%	31%	29%	28%	24%	30%	30%	29%	27%	32%	36%	33%	35%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	38%	27%	36%	37%	35%	37%	40%	41%	38%	36%	38%	40%	45%	38%	43%	48%	41%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	20%	11%	16%	24%	22%	19%	20%	22%	22%	23%	19%	19%	17%	19%	16%	14%	15%
Don't Know	15%	29%	25%	19%	19%	13%	11%	10%	16%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	5%	5%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(123.A) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a new referendum on whether to rejoin the EU or stay out of the EU

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	28%	39%	39%	28%	27%	23%	17%	35%	27%	26%	25%	21%	29%	33%	40%	46%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	33%	29%	29%	35%	35%	34%	35%	34%	35%	31%	32%	32%	34%	33%	34%	26%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	25%	9%	16%	20%	26%	34%	42%	24%	24%	29%	24%	31%	23%	23%	18%	17%
Don't Know	13%	23%	16%	17%	12%	9%	6%	7%	15%	13%	19%	17%	14%	11%	9%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(123.B) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a new referendum on whether to rejoin the EU or stay out of the EU

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	28%	33%	27%	27%	25%	27%	29%	25%	30%	28%	29%	26%	37%	10%	43%	27%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	33%	36%	34%	35%	30%	30%	32%	33%	26%	31%	35%	34%	35%	29%	39%	31%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	25%	19%	28%	22%	33%	28%	25%	31%	32%	25%	22%	28%	10%	52%	10%	15%
Don't Know	13%	13%	11%	16%	12%	15%	14%	11%	12%	16%	14%	12%	18%	9%	8%	28%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(123.C) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a new referendum on whether to rejoin the EU or stay out of the EU

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	28%	30%	27%	12%	49%	41%	6%	23%	38%	27%	27%	44%	33%	39%	25%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	33%	32%	34%	31%	34%	37%	25%	31%	38%	35%	33%	30%	32%	33%	33%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	25%	27%	24%	49%	8%	13%	61%	16%	12%	25%	27%	12%	16%	16%	29%
Don't Know	13%	11%	16%	7%	8%	9%	8%	30%	12%	13%	13%	13%	19%	13%	12%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(123.D) Imagine at the next general election, Keir Starmer the current leader of the Labour party made a new pledge on Brexit. Looking at the following pledges, please indicate whether the pledge would make you more or less likely to vote for Labour, if it would have any impact at all?: Keir Starmer proposes a new referendum on whether to rejoin the EU or stay out of the EU

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
This would make me more likely to vote for Labour	28%	41%	25%	26%	23%	27%	27%	32%	25%	26%	26%	34%	35%	27%	36%	47%	36%
This would have no impact on how likely I would be to vote for Labour	33%	15%	32%	29%	31%	35%	34%	34%	36%	32%	33%	32%	35%	34%	39%	33%	33%
This would make me less likely to vote for Labour	25%	12%	18%	28%	28%	24%	27%	28%	27%	30%	28%	24%	21%	28%	21%	19%	22%
Don't Know	13%	32%	24%	17%	18%	14%	11%	7%	12%	12%	13%	10%	9%	11%	4%	2%	9%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
None of the political parties really represent me at the moment	55%	42%	49%	57%	59%	62%	60%	56%	55%	55%	54%	57%	55%	55%	51%	49%
At least one of the political parties does a good job of representing me at the moment	29%	31%	34%	24%	27%	28%	32%	34%	28%	29%	26%	24%	29%	32%	36%	37%
Don't Know	16%	27%	17%	19%	14%	11%	9%	11%	16%	16%	20%	19%	16%	13%	13%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
None of the political parties really represent me at the moment	55%	49%	57%	58%	58%	57%	58%	58%	60%	49%	54%	55%	60%	64%	52%	52%
At least one of the political parties does a good job of representing me at the moment	29%	34%	27%	29%	26%	26%	26%	28%	26%	33%	33%	32%	27%	26%	36%	21%
Don't Know	16%	17%	16%	13%	16%	16%	16%	15%	14%	19%	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%	27%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
None of the political parties really represent me at the moment	55%	54%	56%	59%	46%	61%	72%	58%	58%	66%	56%	45%	49%	46%	59%
At least one of the political parties does a good job of representing me at the moment	29%	34%	25%	29%	40%	31%	21%	14%	32%	23%	29%	36%	27%	38%	27%
Don't Know	16%	13%	19%	12%	14%	8%	7%	27%	11%	11%	14%	19%	24%	16%	13%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(124.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
None of the political parties really represent me at the moment	55%	32%	51%	60%	54%	50%	58%	57%	52%	60%	57%	53%	60%	45%	51%	58%	54%
At least one of the political parties does a good job of representing me at the moment	29%	21%	20%	24%	27%	32%	29%	33%	34%	29%	29%	33%	28%	45%	37%	31%	38%
Don't Know	16%	47%	29%	16%	19%	18%	13%	11%	14%	11%	13%	13%	13%	10%	12%	11%	8%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(125.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: Politicians generally act in their own interests rather than the interests of the public

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgrad-uate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	38%	30%	36%	38%	43%	42%	36%	35%	36%	40%	39%	38%	38%	37%	35%	29%
Agree	36%	33%	35%	35%	34%	37%	39%	37%	37%	37%	31%	34%	35%	38%	34%	36%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	18%	19%	18%	15%	14%	18%	18%	17%	15%	18%	19%	15%	17%	20%	17%
Disagree	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	10%
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	4%	11%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%
Total Agree:	73%	63%	71%	73%	77%	79%	75%	72%	74%	77%	70%	72%	74%	75%	69%	65%
Total Disagree:	6%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	12%
Net:	67%	55%	67%	69%	71%	74%	68%	65%	68%	72%	64%	68%	68%	69%	61%	54%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(125.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: Politicians generally act in their own interests rather than the interests of the public

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	38%	35%	39%	43%	36%	34%	39%	39%	36%	33%	38%	40%	40%	42%	36%	36%
Agree	36%	35%	33%	33%	39%	39%	36%	33%	36%	41%	34%	33%	37%	35%	40%	29%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	18%	16%	14%	18%	19%	15%	19%	17%	15%	19%	19%	17%	15%	17%	18%
Disagree	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	10%
Total Agree:	73%	70%	72%	76%	75%	73%	75%	72%	72%	75%	72%	73%	77%	77%	75%	65%
Total Disagree:	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Net:	67%	64%	64%	71%	69%	69%	68%	66%	65%	71%	67%	67%	73%	71%	70%	58%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(125.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: Politicians generally act in their own interests rather than the interests of the public

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	38%	38%	37%	33%	39%	37%	62%	41%	42%	49%	39%	35%	26%	34%	40%
Agree	36%	35%	37%	38%	37%	40%	18%	29%	36%	33%	36%	36%	33%	35%	36%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	17%	17%	18%	16%	15%	18%	15%	16%	12%	16%	17%	24%	19%	16%
Disagree	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%	1%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%
Strongly Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	0%	10%	0%	2%	3%	7%	9%	5%	3%
Total Agree:	73%	73%	73%	71%	77%	76%	80%	70%	79%	82%	75%	71%	59%	69%	76%
Total Disagree:	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	1%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	5%
Net:	67%	67%	68%	64%	72%	69%	79%	65%	73%	78%	69%	65%	51%	62%	71%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(125.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: Politicians generally act in their own interests rather than the interests of the public

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	38%	24%	44%	35%	41%	36%	40%	35%	31%	38%	43%	35%	39%	33%	39%	41%	35%
Agree	36%	22%	28%	33%	30%	39%	36%	42%	43%	30%	29%	36%	40%	38%	43%	41%	34%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17%	27%	16%	18%	21%	16%	15%	14%	18%	24%	16%	18%	13%	17%	12%	14%	21%
Disagree	5%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	4%	2%	6%
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Don't Know	4%	22%	8%	6%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Total Agree:	73%	46%	72%	68%	72%	75%	76%	77%	74%	68%	72%	72%	78%	72%	82%	83%	69%
Total Disagree:	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	2%	7%
Net:	67%	41%	68%	59%	67%	70%	71%	71%	68%	63%	65%	66%	70%	63%	77%	80%	62%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I have lost faith in UK politicians in recent years

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgrad-uate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	40%	35%	38%	41%	43%	44%	40%	38%	40%	42%	40%	42%	41%	40%	33%	34%
Agree	35%	32%	32%	33%	37%	34%	41%	37%	36%	33%	33%	34%	35%	36%	37%	38%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15%	18%	16%	16%	13%	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	14%	19%	10%
Disagree	5%	4%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	8%
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	4%	10%	6%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%
Total Agree:	75%	67%	70%	73%	80%	79%	80%	75%	76%	76%	74%	76%	76%	76%	71%	73%
Total Disagree:	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	10%
Net:	69%	61%	62%	67%	75%	74%	75%	68%	70%	70%	69%	71%	71%	69%	63%	62%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I have lost faith in UK politicians in recent years

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	40%	33%	41%	47%	37%	39%	40%	38%	36%	40%	44%	46%	50%	43%	39%	37%
Agree	35%	37%	33%	31%	39%	36%	36%	38%	35%	35%	33%	32%	30%	35%	40%	28%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15%	17%	16%	12%	15%	16%	15%	15%	20%	13%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	20%
Disagree	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Strongly Disagree	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Don't Know	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	10%
Total Agree:	75%	71%	74%	79%	76%	76%	76%	76%	71%	75%	77%	77%	80%	78%	79%	65%
Total Disagree:	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Net:	69%	64%	68%	74%	70%	70%	70%	70%	63%	67%	73%	70%	77%	72%	73%	59%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I have lost faith in UK politicians in recent years

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	40%	38%	42%	34%	41%	39%	62%	44%	47%	56%	42%	34%	27%	35%	43%
Agree	35%	35%	35%	38%	38%	42%	26%	26%	40%	33%	36%	33%	30%	36%	35%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15%	15%	15%	18%	13%	12%	8%	16%	10%	8%	14%	19%	26%	17%	14%
Disagree	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%
Strongly Disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Don't Know	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	9%	0%	2%	3%	7%	8%	4%	3%
Total Agree:	75%	74%	76%	72%	79%	81%	88%	70%	86%	88%	77%	67%	57%	71%	78%
Total Disagree:	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	8%	10%	8%	5%
Net:	69%	67%	72%	64%	74%	76%	84%	66%	83%	86%	72%	59%	47%	63%	73%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(126.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: I have lost faith in UK politicians in recent years

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	40%	36%	46%	39%	41%	40%	39%	41%	34%	37%	46%	39%	42%	36%	40%	43%	33%
Agree	35%	23%	24%	35%	33%	34%	38%	40%	40%	36%	29%	35%	38%	35%	41%	40%	37%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	10%	18%	18%	15%	16%	14%	16%	10%	15%	16%
Disagree	5%	0%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	10%
Strongly Disagree	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	3%	0%	2%
Don't Know	4%	24%	9%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%
Total Agree:	75%	59%	70%	74%	75%	74%	76%	82%	74%	73%	75%	75%	80%	71%	81%	82%	70%
Total Disagree:	6%	0%	6%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	11%	7%	2%	12%
Net:	69%	59%	64%	71%	70%	68%	69%	75%	68%	65%	69%	69%	74%	61%	73%	80%	58%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(127.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: There is not much difference between the Conservative party and the Labour party at the moment

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	4005	503	652	576	719	631	924	1150	1119	789	922	945	961	1020	443	67
Weighted	4005	566	682	681	679	561	836	1074	1035	876	995	967	985	1001	436	61
Strongly Agree	15%	12%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%	13%	14%	18%	16%	16%	14%	14%	15%	12%
Agree	26%	26%	29%	28%	25%	26%	21%	27%	25%	26%	25%	23%	26%	27%	29%	31%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	22%	24%	25%	23%	22%	18%	20%	20%	21%	24%	23%	24%	22%	20%	21%	16%
Disagree	20%	15%	15%	18%	23%	24%	26%	25%	23%	17%	15%	20%	20%	23%	20%	16%
Strongly Disagree	11%	7%	7%	9%	10%	14%	16%	12%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	17%
Don't Know	6%	16%	9%	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	6%	10%	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%
Total Agree:	41%	38%	44%	43%	42%	41%	36%	40%	39%	43%	41%	39%	40%	41%	44%	43%
Total Disagree:	31%	22%	22%	27%	33%	38%	42%	37%	33%	26%	26%	30%	29%	34%	31%	33%
Net:	10%	16%	22%	16%	9%	4%	-6%	3%	6%	17%	15%	9%	10%	7%	13%	11%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(127.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: There is not much difference between the Conservative party and the Labour party at the moment

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	4005	588	596	280	404	315	364	357	174	309	351	181	86	1471	1550	586
Weighted	4005	561	521	320	360	280	361	320	160	441	361	200	120	1422	1526	614
Strongly Agree	15%	14%	13%	19%	17%	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	19%	14%	19%	12%	15%
Agree	26%	27%	26%	20%	23%	27%	30%	24%	29%	23%	24%	28%	34%	28%	24%	24%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	22%	23%	22%	20%	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	26%	23%	14%	25%	20%	21%	26%
Disagree	20%	20%	22%	22%	22%	24%	19%	22%	18%	16%	22%	18%	14%	21%	24%	13%
Strongly Disagree	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	13%	14%	8%	16%	11%	10%	15%	7%
Don't Know	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	2%	3%	3%	16%
Total Agree:	41%	41%	39%	39%	40%	38%	45%	39%	44%	37%	41%	46%	47%	47%	37%	39%
Total Disagree:	31%	29%	33%	32%	32%	33%	27%	35%	31%	29%	30%	34%	25%	30%	39%	20%
Net:	10%	12%	6%	7%	8%	5%	18%	5%	13%	7%	11%	12%	22%	17%	-2%	19%

*Note:*

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(127.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: There is not much difference between the Conservative party and the Labour party at the moment

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	4005	1853	2133	1405	1028	282	57	584	233	326	3549	187	231	947	2890
Weighted	4005	1970	2016	1344	1048	266	60	597	229	319	3534	194	235	976	2849
Strongly Agree	15%	16%	14%	16%	11%	11%	38%	15%	10%	16%	15%	19%	11%	14%	16%
Agree	26%	27%	24%	27%	22%	29%	23%	24%	30%	31%	25%	19%	33%	27%	26%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	22%	20%	24%	21%	21%	20%	25%	29%	24%	17%	21%	31%	23%	25%	21%
Disagree	20%	20%	21%	23%	24%	27%	7%	12%	21%	22%	21%	14%	17%	18%	22%
Strongly Disagree	11%	12%	9%	10%	18%	11%	5%	3%	12%	10%	11%	8%	3%	9%	11%
Don't Know	6%	5%	8%	3%	4%	2%	2%	16%	3%	4%	5%	10%	13%	7%	5%
Total Agree:	41%	43%	38%	43%	34%	41%	61%	39%	40%	47%	41%	38%	43%	42%	41%
Total Disagree:	31%	32%	30%	33%	42%	38%	12%	16%	33%	32%	33%	21%	20%	27%	33%
Net:	10%	11%	8%	10%	-9%	3%	49%	24%	7%	15%	8%	17%	23%	15%	8%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(127.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: There is not much difference between the Conservative party and the Labour party at the moment

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	4005	33	217	293	324	441	400	368	283	267	195	278	198	145	78	84	138
Weighted	4005	35	230	294	327	451	405	372	287	268	195	275	189	142	74	79	130
Strongly Agree	15%	19%	23%	22%	17%	14%	17%	15%	14%	11%	13%	8%	11%	14%	9%	13%	15%
Agree	26%	16%	24%	23%	23%	28%	25%	29%	27%	23%	30%	27%	30%	20%	23%	32%	28%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	22%	24%	24%	21%	23%	18%	23%	21%	23%	23%	22%	21%	17%	31%	17%	16%	16%
Disagree	20%	14%	8%	15%	17%	23%	24%	19%	21%	26%	18%	25%	22%	24%	32%	22%	27%
Strongly Disagree	11%	2%	9%	9%	14%	10%	7%	11%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	8%	17%	15%	10%
Don't Know	6%	25%	11%	9%	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Total Agree:	41%	35%	47%	46%	40%	42%	42%	44%	41%	34%	43%	35%	41%	34%	32%	45%	43%
Total Disagree:	31%	16%	17%	24%	31%	33%	31%	30%	33%	39%	29%	38%	36%	32%	49%	37%	38%
Net:	10%	19%	30%	21%	8%	10%	11%	14%	8%	-5%	14%	-3%	6%	2%	-17%	8%	5%

Note:

BASE: All Respondents

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.A) You were too young to vote in the EU referendum. If you had been able to vote, how do you think you would have voted?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
I would have voted to Leave	11%	11%	0%	*	*	*	*	10%	11%	15%	7%	11%	12%	12%	13%	0%
I would have voted to Remain	59%	59%	60%	*	*	*	*	65%	60%	58%	57%	50%	62%	68%	63%	50%
I would not have voted	14%	14%	16%	*	*	*	*	10%	9%	17%	16%	16%	13%	9%	15%	0%
Don't Know	16%	16%	25%	*	*	*	*	15%	20%	10%	20%	23%	14%	10%	9%	50%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.B) You were too young to vote in the EU referendum.If you had been able to vote, how do you think you would have voted?

	Total	Region												EU 2016 Vote		
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
I would have voted to Leave	11%	14%	10%	14%	17%	12%	14%	10%	15%	2%	6%	12%	14%	27%	8%	13%
I would have voted to Remain	59%	59%	65%	58%	37%	65%	68%	61%	52%	56%	62%	63%	51%	63%	63%	39%
I would not have voted	14%	13%	9%	8%	32%	5%	9%	14%	23%	15%	22%	18%	18%	0%	19%	24%
Don't Know	16%	15%	15%	20%	13%	18%	9%	14%	10%	27%	10%	8%	17%	10%	10%	24%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.C) You were too young to vote in the EU referendum.If you had been able to vote, how do you think you would have voted?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
I would have voted to Leave	11%	14%	8%	35%	8%	15%	0%	8%	12%	32%	12%	3%	11%	12%	11%
I would have voted to Remain	59%	54%	64%	35%	72%	85%	0%	42%	88%	68%	59%	74%	65%	61%	64%
I would not have voted	14%	14%	13%	16%	11%	0%	100%	24%	0%	0%	14%	12%	17%	15%	13%
Don't Know	16%	18%	15%	14%	9%	0%	0%	26%	0%	0%	15%	10%	8%	11%	12%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(128.D) You were too young to vote in the EU referendum.If you had been able to vote, how do you think you would have voted?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
I would have voted to Leave	11%	9%	16%	12%	5%	12%	9%	12%	0%	18%	26%	15%	5%	25%	0%	0%	13%
I would have voted to Remain	59%	40%	49%	56%	66%	54%	58%	73%	88%	60%	53%	58%	72%	29%	68%	100%	66%
I would not have voted	14%	11%	16%	14%	13%	17%	25%	7%	6%	16%	4%	17%	17%	20%	16%	0%	11%
Don't Know	16%	40%	18%	18%	16%	17%	8%	7%	6%	7%	17%	11%	6%	27%	16%	0%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(129.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
I had strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum	24%	24%	20%	*	*	*	*	25%	22%	23%	26%	16%	24%	34%	37%	0%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, but I do now	34%	33%	80%	*	*	*	*	42%	41%	39%	20%	26%	37%	35%	32%	50%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, and I do not now	20%	20%	0%	*	*	*	*	13%	18%	21%	23%	23%	19%	20%	11%	0%
Don't Know	22%	23%	0%	*	*	*	0%	21%	19%	17%	31%	36%	20%	11%	20%	50%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(129.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
I had strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum	24%	21%	27%	28%	19%	23%	36%	18%	9%	24%	32%	30%	12%	26%	39%	11%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, but I do now	34%	39%	42%	23%	28%	27%	35%	35%	39%	28%	40%	29%	40%	54%	32%	27%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, and I do not now	20%	23%	15%	17%	32%	29%	12%	31%	29%	14%	3%	17%	30%	0%	17%	28%
Don't Know	22%	17%	16%	32%	21%	21%	17%	15%	24%	34%	25%	25%	19%	20%	12%	33%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(129.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
I had strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum	24%	24%	23%	18%	37%	20%	0%	8%	31%	28%	25%	28%	23%	22%	30%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, but I do now	34%	32%	36%	41%	31%	80%	100%	25%	69%	72%	33%	32%	42%	39%	33%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, and I do not now	20%	19%	20%	23%	16%	0%	0%	29%	0%	0%	19%	23%	25%	19%	20%
Don't Know	22%	25%	21%	17%	16%	0%	0%	38%	0%	0%	22%	17%	10%	19%	17%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(129.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
I had strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum	24%	11%	23%	24%	21%	28%	23%	30%	29%	19%	9%	30%	17%	12%	36%	31%	35%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, but I do now	34%	31%	33%	21%	32%	26%	36%	46%	32%	47%	45%	42%	48%	31%	33%	69%	55%
I did not have strong views on Brexit at the time of the referendum, and I do not now	20%	18%	20%	25%	27%	19%	23%	17%	27%	24%	30%	17%	5%	14%	16%	0%	5%
Don't Know	22%	40%	24%	30%	19%	26%	18%	6%	13%	10%	15%	11%	29%	43%	16%	0%	5%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: It is unfair that I did not get to vote in the EU referendum

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
Strongly Agree	19%	19%	39%	*	*	*	*	18%	19%	17%	22%	13%	22%	23%	20%	0%
Agree	25%	25%	0%	*	*	*	*	29%	24%	27%	22%	25%	24%	27%	27%	0%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	24%	25%	*	*	*	*	24%	24%	31%	18%	29%	21%	26%	26%	50%
Disagree	12%	12%	0%	*	*	*	*	15%	15%	8%	12%	6%	14%	14%	11%	0%
Strongly Disagree	5%	5%	20%	*	*	*	*	4%	3%	6%	7%	9%	3%	3%	6%	0%
Don't Know	15%	15%	16%	*	*	*	*	11%	15%	12%	19%	18%	17%	7%	10%	50%
Total Agree:	44%	44%	39%	*	*	*	*	47%	43%	44%	43%	38%	45%	50%	47%	0%
Total Disagree:	17%	17%	20%	*	*	*	*	18%	18%	14%	19%	15%	17%	17%	17%	0%
Net:	27%	27%	19%	*	*	*	*	29%	25%	30%	25%	23%	28%	33%	31%	0%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: It is unfair that I did not get to vote in the EU referendum

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
Strongly Agree	19%	18%	17%	17%	14%	14%	22%	16%	6%	29%	30%	13%	12%	20%	26%	7%
Agree	25%	22%	30%	28%	23%	35%	26%	25%	32%	18%	26%	25%	8%	31%	26%	22%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	30%	18%	19%	30%	23%	24%	19%	42%	17%	25%	27%	46%	28%	25%	30%
Disagree	12%	10%	19%	10%	6%	18%	11%	23%	14%	7%	3%	8%	8%	6%	4%	13%
Strongly Disagree	5%	6%	5%	0%	8%	0%	2%	7%	6%	8%	12%	0%	9%	15%	0%	6%
Don't Know	15%	13%	11%	26%	19%	9%	15%	10%	0%	21%	4%	27%	18%	0%	19%	22%
Total Agree:	44%	40%	47%	45%	37%	50%	48%	41%	38%	47%	56%	38%	20%	51%	52%	29%
Total Disagree:	17%	16%	24%	10%	14%	18%	13%	30%	20%	15%	15%	8%	17%	21%	4%	19%
Net:	27%	24%	23%	35%	23%	31%	35%	12%	19%	32%	41%	30%	3%	30%	48%	10%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: It is unfair that I did not get to vote in the EU referendum

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
Strongly Agree	19%	19%	19%	6%	27%	8%	0%	8%	31%	28%	20%	20%	18%	19%	22%
Agree	25%	21%	29%	28%	30%	64%	100%	22%	20%	0%	24%	39%	25%	27%	25%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	25%	24%	27%	25%	13%	0%	22%	36%	41%	25%	19%	27%	22%	26%
Disagree	12%	12%	11%	17%	10%	0%	0%	11%	12%	32%	12%	7%	14%	15%	11%
Strongly Disagree	5%	6%	4%	7%	0%	15%	0%	10%	0%	0%	5%	0%	2%	4%	5%
Don't Know	15%	17%	13%	15%	7%	0%	0%	27%	0%	0%	14%	16%	15%	13%	12%
Total Agree:	44%	40%	48%	34%	57%	73%	100%	30%	51%	28%	44%	59%	43%	46%	47%
Total Disagree:	17%	19%	15%	23%	10%	15%	0%	21%	12%	32%	17%	7%	15%	20%	16%
Net:	27%	21%	33%	11%	47%	58%	100%	9%	39%	-4%	27%	52%	28%	26%	31%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(130.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: It is unfair that I did not get to vote in the EU referendum

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
Strongly Agree	19%	15%	23%	21%	22%	14%	27%	28%	19%	4%	10%	18%	17%	7%	0%	0%	22%
Agree	25%	23%	11%	25%	18%	26%	17%	33%	21%	47%	31%	13%	40%	24%	52%	81%	53%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24%	25%	25%	17%	21%	28%	23%	19%	49%	35%	22%	25%	27%	39%	0%	19%	5%
Disagree	12%	12%	10%	9%	14%	17%	11%	14%	5%	10%	19%	7%	9%	19%	17%	0%	10%
Strongly Disagree	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	0%	11%	0%	0%	3%	7%	15%	0%	0%	16%	0%	6%
Don't Know	15%	15%	23%	19%	17%	15%	11%	6%	6%	0%	12%	22%	6%	10%	16%	0%	5%
Total Agree:	44%	38%	34%	46%	41%	40%	44%	61%	40%	51%	41%	31%	57%	32%	52%	81%	75%
Total Disagree:	17%	22%	18%	18%	21%	17%	22%	14%	5%	14%	26%	22%	9%	19%	33%	0%	16%
Net:	27%	16%	17%	27%	20%	24%	23%	47%	35%	37%	14%	9%	48%	12%	19%	81%	59%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(131.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
Strongly Agree	26%	26%	39%	*	*	*	*	21%	28%	21%	30%	17%	27%	37%	21%	0%
Agree	25%	25%	0%	*	*	*	*	27%	29%	32%	14%	15%	30%	22%	28%	0%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	23%	25%	*	*	*	*	28%	19%	25%	21%	32%	20%	21%	22%	50%
Disagree	6%	6%	20%	*	*	*	*	6%	4%	6%	9%	4%	6%	9%	7%	0%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	0%	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	5%	4%	4%	1%	1%	9%	0%
Don't Know	17%	18%	16%	*	*	*	*	17%	20%	11%	22%	28%	16%	10%	12%	50%
Total Agree:	51%	51%	39%	*	*	*	*	48%	57%	53%	45%	32%	57%	59%	50%	0%
Total Disagree:	9%	9%	20%	*	*	*	*	7%	4%	11%	12%	8%	7%	10%	16%	0%
Net:	41%	42%	19%	*	*	*	*	41%	53%	43%	32%	24%	50%	49%	33%	0%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(131.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
Strongly Agree	26%	26%	31%	20%	22%	32%	28%	22%	14%	24%	42%	22%	12%	10%	29%	12%
Agree	25%	31%	21%	28%	12%	32%	24%	34%	14%	26%	14%	16%	24%	35%	32%	24%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	24%	22%	27%	30%	23%	24%	33%	26%	13%	18%	29%	14%	29%	33%	24%
Disagree	6%	6%	12%	3%	7%	3%	7%	2%	14%	3%	7%	14%	10%	11%	0%	10%
Strongly Disagree	3%	1%	1%	4%	4%	0%	2%	0%	3%	4%	9%	0%	23%	15%	3%	7%
Don't Know	17%	12%	14%	19%	24%	10%	15%	9%	28%	30%	10%	20%	18%	0%	3%	23%
Total Agree:	51%	57%	52%	48%	34%	64%	52%	56%	29%	50%	56%	38%	35%	44%	61%	36%
Total Disagree:	9%	7%	13%	6%	11%	3%	9%	2%	17%	6%	17%	14%	33%	26%	3%	17%
Net:	41%	50%	39%	41%	23%	61%	43%	54%	11%	44%	39%	24%	2%	18%	58%	20%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(131.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
Strongly Agree	26%	26%	24%	15%	31%	33%	0%	14%	20%	0%	26%	35%	18%	20%	33%
Agree	25%	21%	29%	21%	30%	67%	0%	17%	36%	41%	25%	23%	31%	30%	25%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	28%	18%	30%	20%	0%	100%	25%	20%	0%	22%	27%	27%	22%	23%
Disagree	6%	5%	8%	18%	8%	0%	0%	5%	23%	59%	6%	8%	11%	10%	4%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Don't Know	17%	17%	18%	14%	9%	0%	0%	33%	0%	0%	17%	8%	13%	15%	13%
Total Agree:	51%	47%	53%	36%	61%	100%	0%	31%	56%	41%	52%	58%	49%	50%	58%
Total Disagree:	9%	8%	11%	20%	10%	0%	0%	11%	23%	59%	8%	8%	11%	12%	6%
Net:	41%	38%	42%	16%	51%	100%	0%	20%	33%	-19%	43%	50%	38%	38%	52%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(131.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Leave campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
Strongly Agree	26%	21%	31%	33%	24%	21%	36%	32%	22%	21%	15%	18%	14%	16%	16%	51%	29%
Agree	25%	15%	15%	24%	16%	25%	18%	47%	37%	35%	40%	29%	27%	11%	48%	29%	29%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23%	28%	25%	18%	29%	26%	20%	8%	13%	34%	21%	20%	23%	46%	20%	19%	10%
Disagree	6%	5%	6%	2%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%	0%	2%	6%	13%	16%	0%	0%	16%
Strongly Disagree	3%	0%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	0%	9%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%
Don't Know	17%	30%	20%	17%	18%	16%	14%	6%	13%	10%	20%	28%	23%	10%	16%	0%	10%
Total Agree:	51%	36%	45%	58%	40%	45%	54%	79%	59%	56%	55%	46%	41%	28%	64%	81%	59%
Total Disagree:	9%	5%	10%	8%	14%	12%	12%	7%	16%	0%	5%	6%	13%	16%	0%	0%	21%
Net:	41%	31%	36%	50%	26%	33%	42%	73%	43%	56%	50%	40%	29%	11%	64%	81%	38%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.A) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Under-graduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
Strongly Agree	10%	10%	20%	*	*	*	*	14%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	11%	17%	0%
Agree	19%	19%	0%	*	*	*	*	18%	20%	26%	13%	16%	21%	18%	17%	0%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	26%	25%	*	*	*	*	33%	24%	27%	23%	35%	21%	29%	26%	0%
Disagree	18%	18%	39%	*	*	*	*	15%	15%	16%	23%	10%	21%	22%	8%	50%
Strongly Disagree	10%	10%	0%	*	*	*	*	6%	10%	8%	12%	7%	9%	12%	15%	0%
Don't Know	18%	18%	16%	*	*	*	*	13%	21%	13%	22%	23%	19%	8%	17%	50%
Total Agree:	29%	29%	20%	*	*	*	*	32%	30%	36%	20%	25%	30%	29%	33%	0%
Total Disagree:	27%	27%	39%	*	*	*	*	21%	25%	24%	34%	17%	30%	34%	23%	50%
Net:	2%	2%	-19%	*	*	*	*	11%	5%	12%	-15%	8%	-1%	-5%	10%	-50%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.B) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
Strongly Agree	10%	15%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	5%	3%	12%	6%	8%	0%	17%	17%	9%
Agree	19%	20%	26%	13%	12%	27%	21%	16%	20%	19%	20%	5%	8%	53%	30%	17%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	23%	23%	27%	30%	24%	26%	37%	47%	21%	17%	29%	34%	20%	30%	30%
Disagree	18%	17%	20%	18%	24%	21%	17%	19%	8%	11%	18%	33%	27%	10%	14%	12%
Strongly Disagree	10%	12%	6%	9%	8%	7%	9%	11%	3%	9%	24%	13%	0%	0%	6%	6%
Don't Know	18%	13%	15%	23%	16%	9%	18%	12%	19%	29%	15%	12%	32%	0%	3%	26%
Total Agree:	29%	34%	36%	23%	22%	38%	31%	21%	23%	31%	26%	13%	8%	70%	47%	26%
Total Disagree:	27%	30%	26%	27%	33%	28%	26%	29%	11%	20%	42%	46%	27%	10%	20%	18%
Net:	2%	5%	9%	-4%	-11%	10%	5%	-8%	12%	11%	-15%	-33%	-19%	61%	27%	8%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.C) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
Strongly Agree	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	15%	0%	6%	0%	0%	10%	6%	13%	12%	8%
Agree	19%	23%	16%	30%	25%	47%	100%	10%	80%	100%	20%	15%	18%	25%	18%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	26%	26%	29%	27%	8%	0%	28%	20%	0%	27%	19%	30%	21%	30%
Disagree	18%	11%	24%	17%	15%	21%	0%	14%	0%	0%	17%	33%	19%	20%	16%
Strongly Disagree	10%	10%	8%	3%	10%	8%	0%	10%	0%	0%	10%	11%	6%	8%	12%
Don't Know	18%	18%	17%	9%	10%	0%	0%	31%	0%	0%	17%	15%	13%	15%	15%
Total Agree:	29%	34%	24%	42%	38%	62%	100%	17%	80%	100%	30%	21%	31%	37%	26%
Total Disagree:	27%	22%	32%	20%	25%	30%	0%	24%	0%	0%	27%	44%	26%	28%	28%
Net:	2%	12%	-8%	22%	12%	32%	100%	-8%	80%	100%	3%	-23%	5%	9%	-2%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(132.D) Do you agree or disagree with the following?: The Remain campaign ignored the interests of my generation

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
Strongly Agree	10%	3%	10%	18%	3%	12%	9%	19%	4%	0%	10%	15%	8%	7%	0%	0%	17%
Agree	19%	5%	12%	12%	18%	27%	11%	34%	8%	32%	20%	18%	37%	11%	32%	49%	49%
Neither Agree nor Disagree	26%	35%	30%	21%	20%	25%	25%	8%	52%	33%	34%	23%	16%	57%	20%	39%	11%
Disagree	18%	13%	16%	17%	21%	9%	27%	25%	4%	26%	14%	3%	11%	15%	33%	11%	5%
Strongly Disagree	10%	13%	17%	10%	18%	7%	14%	5%	10%	5%	8%	11%	5%	0%	0%	0%	14%
Don't Know	18%	30%	14%	21%	21%	19%	15%	9%	22%	3%	14%	30%	23%	10%	16%	0%	5%
Total Agree:	29%	8%	23%	31%	20%	40%	20%	53%	13%	32%	30%	34%	45%	18%	32%	49%	66%
Total Disagree:	27%	27%	33%	28%	39%	16%	41%	30%	14%	31%	22%	14%	16%	15%	33%	11%	18%
Net:	2%	-18%	-10%	3%	-18%	23%	-20%	22%	-1%	2%	8%	20%	29%	3%	-1%	38%	48%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(133.A) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Age						Social Grade				Education				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AB	C1	C2	DE	GCSE or equivalent	A Level or equivalent	University Undergraduate Degree	University Postgraduate Degree	Doctorate
Unweighted	509	503	5	0	0	0	0	98	124	137	148	0	0	114	38	2
Weighted	572	566	5	0	0	0	0	98	122	165	184	0	0	122	42	1
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is settled and should not be reopened	9%	9%	0%	*	*	*	*	11%	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%	0%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled and should be reopened	45%	45%	60%	*	*	*	*	50%	44%	44%	44%	36%	47%	46%	55%	50%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled, but we should not have another referendum	14%	14%	0%	*	*	*	*	9%	16%	14%	15%	21%	11%	15%	12%	0%
Don't know	32%	32%	40%	*	*	*	0%	30%	31%	32%	34%	34%	33%	28%	27%	50%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(133.B) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Region											EU 2016 Vote			
		London	South East	South West	East of England	East Midlands	West Midlands	Yorkshire and the Humber	North East	North West	Scotland	Wales	Northern Ireland	Leave	Remain	I did not vote
Unweighted	509	91	67	34	35	43	62	41	26	60	25	15	10	12	22	119
Weighted	572	94	65	45	33	45	66	40	26	94	29	19	15	14	25	135
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is settled and should not be reopened	9%	12%	10%	11%	14%	10%	3%	10%	10%	4%	9%	15%	22%	37%	13%	11%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled and should be reopened	45%	50%	47%	58%	38%	51%	50%	31%	23%	52%	33%	20%	25%	45%	65%	36%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled, but we should not have another referendum	14%	11%	7%	3%	24%	21%	11%	22%	15%	15%	24%	16%	17%	18%	10%	13%
Don't know	32%	28%	35%	28%	24%	19%	35%	37%	52%	30%	35%	49%	36%	0%	11%	40%

*Note:*

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions

(133.C) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		2019				Leave Groups		Birth Country			Have close family in EU		
		Male	Female	Conservative Labour	Liberal Democrat	The Brexit Party	I did not vote	Leave Now Vote Remain	Leave Brexit Going Badly	In the UK	In Europe	Outside of Europe	Yes	No	
Unweighted	509	189	306	42	128	8	1	110	6	3	413	34	44	187	258
Weighted	572	277	281	48	149	9	1	122	7	3	467	35	48	210	290
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is settled and should not be reopened	9%	11%	8%	19%	5%	15%	0%	8%	43%	59%	9%	6%	10%	8%	10%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled and should be reopened	45%	43%	46%	31%	56%	77%	0%	29%	57%	41%	46%	38%	48%	46%	51%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled, but we should not have another referendum	14%	14%	14%	12%	14%	8%	100%	16%	0%	0%	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%
Don't know	32%	32%	32%	37%	26%	0%	0%	47%	0%	0%	31%	43%	26%	31%	25%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions



(133.D) Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Income															
		No annual income	Less than £10,000	£10,000 - £14,999	£15,000 - £19,999	£20,000 - £24,999	£25,000 - £29,999	£30,000 - £34,999	£35,000 - £39,999	£40,000 - £44,999	£45,000 - £49,999	£50,000 - £59,999	£60,000 - £69,999	£70,000 - £79,999	£80,000 - £89,999	£90,000 - £99,999	£100,000 or more
Unweighted	509	21	55	38	43	64	47	39	19	22	27	21	18	13	6	6	14
Weighted	572	23	63	43	49	78	54	43	23	24	29	23	18	14	5	7	14
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is settled and should not be reopened	9%	3%	3%	22%	4%	4%	13%	9%	4%	6%	17%	10%	9%	20%	0%	31%	21%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled and should be reopened	45%	36%	50%	39%	44%	41%	42%	56%	56%	49%	43%	45%	31%	23%	69%	29%	70%
The debate over Britain's EU membership and Brexit is not settled, but we should not have another referendum	14%	15%	20%	5%	10%	19%	23%	13%	14%	16%	9%	19%	7%	6%	31%	0%	4%
Don't know	32%	46%	27%	34%	42%	36%	23%	21%	26%	29%	31%	26%	53%	51%	0%	39%	5%

Note:

BASE: Too young to vote in 2016

Fieldwork: 26th May - 2nd Jun 2023

Data weighted by interlocking age & gender, region and social grade to Nationally Representative Proportions